



National Wellbeing Survey (NWS) 2022

(05/10/2022-09/05/2022)

CODEBOOK

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All questions about this codebook and the data should be directed to the study's Principal Investigator, Shannon Monnat (smmonnat@syr.edu). Please also contact the PI if you find any errors in the codebook or data.

NOTES: Data collection for NWS 2022 (Wave 2) occurred between 5/10/2022 and 9/05/2022.

Weighted estimates are based on 'final_weight' – a probability sample adjusted weight.

surveyID

Survey question: Respondent ID

Label: SurveyID

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	SurveyID	7644	100	100
	Total	7644	100	100

Variable Type: text

enddate

Survey question: End Date

Label: End Date

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	End Date	7644	100	100
	Total	7644	100	100

Variable Type: date

SCREENERS

age

Survey question: S1. What is your age in years?

Label: Respondent age

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
18-64	Respondent age	7644	100.0	100.0
	Total	7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Minimum: 18. Maximum: 64. Mean: 40.8

sex

Survey question: S2. What is your sex?

Label: Respondent sex

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Male	3652	47.8	52.0

2	Female	3957	51.8	48.0
3	Other	35	0.5	0.03
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hispanic

Survey question: S3. Are you Hispanic or Latino/a/x?

Label: Hispanic/Latino ethnicity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1387	18.1	18.6
2	No	6237	81.6	81.0
98	Don't know	20	0.3	0.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_white

Survey question: S4. What is your race? Select all that apply.

S4_1. White

Label: Race-white

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2194	28.7	30.6
1	Item selected	5450	71.3	69.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_black

Survey question: S4. What is your race? Select all that apply.

S4_2. Black or African American

Label: Race-Black or African American

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6384	83.5	85.1
1	Item selected	1260	16.5	14.9
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_aian

Survey question: S4. What is your race? Select all that apply.

S4_3. American Indian or Alaska Native

Label: Race-American Indian or Alaska Native

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7420	97.1	97.2
1	Item selected	224	2.9	2.8
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_api

Survey question: S4. What is your race? Select all that apply.

S4_4. Asian or Pacific Islander

Label: Race-Asian or Pacific Islander

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7197	94.2	90.6
1	Item selected	447	5.8	9.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_other

Survey question: S4. What is your race? Select all that apply.

S4_5. Other

Label: Race-Other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7313	95.7	95.2
1	Item selected	331	4.3	4.8
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_dk

Survey question: S4. What is your race? Select all that apply.

S4_98. Don't know

Label: Race-Don't know

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7569	99.0	99.3
1	Item selected	75	1.0	0.7
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

racerec

Survey question: S4. What is your race? Select all that apply.

Label: Recoded Race/Ethnicity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Non-Hispanic White	4580	59.9	57.4
2	Non-Hispanic Black	1089	14.2	12.5
3	Non-Hispanic American Indian/Alaska Native	103	1.3	1.4
4	Hispanic	1387	18.1	18.6
5	Non-Hispanic Asian or Pacific Islander	393	5.1	8.3
6	Other and 2 or more races	88	1.2	1.9
98	Don't know	4	0.05	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Calculated variable

educ

Survey question: S5. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Label: Education

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Did not complete high school	374	4.9	2.8
2	High school diploma or GED	2435	31.9	28.9
3	Attended college but did not complete a degree	1802	23.6	21.0
4	Associate degree	988	12.9	14.1
5	Bachelor's degree	1397	18.3	20.3
6	Post-Bachelor's degree (e.g., Masters, Doctorate, MD, JD)	648	8.5	13.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

state_name

Survey question: S6. In what state do you currently live?

Label: State name

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
Alabama	-	164	2.1	1.6
Alaska	-	14	0.2	0.2
Arizona	-	169	2.2	2.8
Arkansas	-	114	1.5	0.9
California	-	617	8.1	12.7
Colorado	-	93	1.2	2.0
Connecticut	-	57	0.7	0.8
Delaware	-	20	0.3	0.2
District of Columbia	-	19	0.2	0.3
Florida	-	545	7.1	7.4
Georgia	-	309	4.0	3.4
Hawaii	-	43	0.6	0.5
Idaho	-	32	0.4	0.4
Illinois	-	261	3.4	3.9
Indiana	-	144	1.9	1.9
Iowa	-	68	0.9	0.7
Kansas	-	88	1.2	1.0
Kentucky	-	182	2.4	1.5
Louisiana	-	101	1.3	1.1
Maine	-	29	0.4	0.5
Maryland	-	110	1.4	1.5
Massachusetts	-	85	1.1	1.3
Michigan	-	238	3.1	3.0
Minnesota	-	105	1.4	1.4
Mississippi	-	114	1.5	0.8
Missouri	-	179	2.3	1.9
Montana	-	28	0.4	0.3
Nebraska	-	40	0.5	0.4
Nevada	-	91	1.2	1.4
New Hampshire	-	39	0.5	0.5
New Jersey	-	138	1.8	2.3
New Mexico	-	37	0.5	0.4
New York	-	464	6.1	7.3
North Carolina	-	254	3.3	2.8
North Dakota	-	21	0.3	0.2
Ohio	-	346	4.5	3.7
Oklahoma	-	146	1.9	1.5
Oregon	-	75	1.0	1.0
Pennsylvania	-	309	4.0	4.4
Rhode Island	-	18	0.2	0.3

South Carolina	-	130	1.7	1.5
South Dakota	-	32	0.4	0.3
Tennessee	-	192	2.5	1.6
Texas	-	747	9.8	8.2
Utah	-	60	0.8	1.1
Vermont	-	16	0.2	0.1
Virginia	-	223	2.9	2.5
Washington	-	115	1.5	2.1
West Virginia	-	75	1.0	0.8
Wisconsin	-	130	1.7	1.9
Wyoming	-	18	0.2	0.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: text

Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set.

stfips

Derived item based on S6 (state_name)

Label: State FIPS

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	-	164	2.1	1.6
2	-	14	0.2	0.2
4	-	169	2.2	2.8
5	-	114	1.5	0.9
6	-	617	8.1	12.7
8	-	93	1.2	1.9
9	-	57	0.7	0.8
10	-	20	0.3	0.2
11	-	19	0.2	0.3
12	-	545	7.1	7.4
13	-	309	4.0	3.4
15	-	43	0.6	0.5
16	-	32	0.4	0.4
17	-	261	3.4	3.9
18	-	144	1.9	1.9
19	-	68	0.9	0.7
20	-	88	1.2	1.0
21	-	182	2.4	1.4
22	-	101	1.3	1.1
23	-	29	0.4	4.8
24	-	110	1.4	1.5
25	-	85	1.1	1.2
26	-	238	3.1	3.0
27	-	105	1.4	1.4

28	-	114	1.5	0.8
29	-	179	2.3	1.9
30	-	28	0.4	0.3
31	-	40	0.5	3.8
32	-	91	1.2	1.4
33	-	39	0.5	0.4
34	-	138	1.8	2.3
35	-	37	0.5	0.4
36	-	464	6.1	7.3
37	-	254	3.3	2.8
38	-	21	0.3	0.2
39	-	346	4.5	3.7
40	-	146	1.9	1.5
41	-	75	1.0	0.9
42	-	309	4.0	4.4
44	-	18	0.2	0.2
45	-	130	1.7	1.4
46	-	32	0.4	0.3
47	-	192	2.5	1.6
48	-	747	9.8	8.2
49	-	60	0.8	1.1
50	-	16	0.2	0.1
51	-	223	2.9	2.5
53	-	115	1.5	2.1
54	-	75	1.0	0.8
55	-	130	1.7	1.9
56	-	18	0.2	0.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set.

county_name

Survey question: S7. In what county do you currently live?

Label: County name

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	County name	7644	100	100
	Total	7644	100	100

Variable Type: text

Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set.

fips

Derived item based on S7 (county_name)

Label: Full State and County FIPS code

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1001-56039	Full State and County FIPS code	7644	100	100
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set.

county_state

Derived item based on S6 (state_name) and S7 (county_name).

Label: County and State name

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	County and State name	7644	100	100
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: text

Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set.

rucc

Derived item based on fips

Label: USDA ERS Rural-Urban Continuum Code

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Counties in metro areas of 1 million population or more	3526	46.1	57.5
2	Counties in metro areas of 250,000 to 1 million population	1187	15.5	15.6
3	Counties in metro areas of fewer than 250,000 population	996	13.0	13.1
4	Nonmetro county with urban population of 20,000 or more, adjacent to a metro area	612	8.0	4.9
5	Nonmetro county with urban population of 20,000 or more, not adjacent to a metro area	224	2.9	1.5
6	Nonmetro county with urban population of 2,500 to 19,999, adjacent to a metro area	535	7.0	3.6

7	Nonmetro county with urban population of 2,500 to 19,999, not adjacent to a metro area	276	3.6	1.8
8	Completely rural or less than 2,500 urban population, adjacent to a metro area	126	1.6	0.9
9	Completely rural or less than 2,500 urban population, not adjacent to a metro area	162	2.1	1.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK A: GLOBAL LIFE SATISFACTION and PSYCHOLOGICAL WELLBEING DOMAINS

happy

Survey question: Q1. Taking all things together, would you say you are:

Label: Self-rated happiness

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very happy	1915	25.1	29.4
2	Rather happy	4178	54.7	54.9
3	Not very happy	1342	17.6	14.0
4	Not at all happy	209	2.7	1.8
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

lad_now

Survey question: Q2. Please imagine a ladder with 10 steps numbered from 0 at the bottom to 10 at the top. The **top** of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the **bottom** of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time in your life?

Label: Position at this time in your life

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Bottom (0)	77	1.0	0.5
1	1	148	1.9	1.2
2	2	259	3.4	2.4
3	3	580	7.6	5.6
4	4	801	10.5	8.6
5	5	1263	16.5	15.0
6	6	1204	15.8	16.8
7	7	1454	19.0	20.9
8	8	1139	14.9	19.0
9	9	335	4.4	5.2

10	Top (10)	382	5.0	4.9
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.03
	Total	7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

lad_fut

Survey question: Q3. Please imagine a ladder with 10 steps numbered from 0 at the bottom to 10 at the top. The **top** of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the **bottom** of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you think you will stand about five years from now?

Label: Position about 5 years from now

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Bottom (0)	83	1.1	0.7
1	1	62	0.8	0.5
2	2	94	1.2	1.0
3	3	175	2.3	1.7
4	4	188	2.5	1.8
5	5	513	6.7	5.2
6	6	583	7.6	7.0
7	7	971	12.7	12.2
8	8	1712	22.4	23.1
9	9	1362	17.8	21.9
10	Top (10)	1898	24.8	24.8
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.04
	Total	7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

child_better

Survey question: Q4. In America, each generation has tried to have a better life than their parents, with a better living standard, better homes, a better education, and so on. How likely do you think it is that today's youth will have a better life than their parents?

Label: Better life for kids

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very likely	1603	21.0	23.0
2	Somewhat likely	3315	43.4	42.8
3	Somewhat unlikely	2041	26.7	26.6
4	Very unlikely	684	8.9	7.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01

Total	7644	100	100
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Variable Type: numeric

sat1

Survey question: Q5. Now please think about your life as a whole. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q5_1. In most ways, my life is close to my ideal.

Label: Life is ideal

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	1017	13.3	9.9
2	Somewhat disagree	1577	20.6	18.8
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1848	24.2	22.0
4	Somewhat agree	2557	33.5	39.0
5	Strongly agree	641	8.4	10.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.05	0.03
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sat2

Survey question: Q5. Now please think about your life as a whole. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q5_2. The conditions of my life are excellent.

Label: Conditions excellent

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	932	12.2	8.7
2	Somewhat disagree	1721	22.5	18.5
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1863	24.4	23.1
4	Somewhat agree	2386	31.2	37.1
5	Strongly agree	739	9.7	12.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sat3

Survey question: Q5. Now please think about your life as a whole. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q5_3. I am satisfied with my life.

Label: Satisfied with life

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	823	10.8	7.9
2	Somewhat disagree	1476	19.3	16.1
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1391	18.2	16.2
4	Somewhat agree	2744	35.9	40.9
5	Strongly agree	1206	15.8	18.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.05	0.03
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sat4

Survey question: Q5. Now please think about your life as a whole. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q5_4. So far, I have gotten the important things I want in life.

Label: Gotten the important things I want

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	701	9.2	7.0
2	Somewhat disagree	1308	17.1	14.5
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1490	19.5	17.5
4	Somewhat agree	2799	36.6	39.3
5	Strongly agree	1343	17.6	21.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sat5

Survey question: Q5. Now please think about your life as a whole. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q5_5. If I could live my life over, I would change almost nothing.

Label: Change nothing

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	1711	22.4	19.2
2	Somewhat disagree	2048	26.8	26.2
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1446	18.9	19.8
4	Somewhat agree	1534	20.1	21.9
5	Strongly agree	901	11.8	12.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.05	0.03
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hopeful

Survey question: Q5. Now please think about your life as a whole. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q5_6. I am hopeful for the future.

Label: Hopeful for future

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	406	5.3	4.6
2	Somewhat disagree	625	8.2	7.8
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1211	15.8	13.9
4	Somewhat agree	2858	37.4	38.6
5	Strongly agree	2539	33.2	35.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.09
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

meaning

Survey question: Q5. Now please think about your life as a whole. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q5_7. I feel like my life has meaning.

Label: Life has meaning

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	401	5.2	4.0
2	Somewhat disagree	625	8.2	7.1
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1403	18.4	16.3
4	Somewhat agree	2531	33.1	35.2
5	Strongly agree	2681	35.1	37.4
Missing Data				

99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.03
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

res1

Survey question: Q6. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q6_1. I tend to bounce back quickly after hard times.

Label: Bounce back quickly

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	284	3.7	2.7
2	Somewhat disagree	949	12.4	11.2
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1581	20.7	19.1
4	Somewhat agree	3272	42.8	45.1
5	Strongly agree	1555	20.3	21.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.03
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

res2

Survey question: Q6. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q6_2. I have a hard time making it through stressful events.

Label: Hard time with stressful events

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	929	12.2	13.3
2	Somewhat disagree	2198	28.8	31.7
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1764	23.1	22.0
4	Somewhat agree	2034	26.6	25.3
5	Strongly agree	714	9.3	7.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.03
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

res3

Survey question: Q6. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q6_3. It does not take me long to recover from a stressful event.

Label: Doesn't take long to recover from stressful events

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	499	6.5	5.0
2	Somewhat disagree	1532	20.0	19.0
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1871	24.5	23.0
4	Somewhat agree	2672	35.0	37.3
5	Strongly agree	1068	14.0	15.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

res4

Survey question: Q6. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q6_4. It is hard for me to snap back when something bad happens.

Label: Hard to snap back when something bad happens

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	1186	15.5	16.7
2	Somewhat disagree	2497	32.7	34.3
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1714	22.4	22.5
4	Somewhat agree	1722	22.5	21.2
5	Strongly agree	523	6.8	5.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.00
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

res5

Survey question: Q6. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q6_5. I usually come through difficult times with little trouble.

Label: Little trouble with difficult times

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	489	6.4	5.2
2	Somewhat disagree	1574	20.6	18.7
3	Neither agree nor disagree	2263	29.6	28.9
4	Somewhat agree	2566	33.6	35.9
5	Strongly agree	751	9.8	11.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

res6

Survey question: Q6. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q6_6. I tend to take a long time to get over setbacks in my life.

Label: Long time to get over setbacks in life

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	1138	14.9	16.6
2	Somewhat disagree	2375	31.1	34.2
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1986	26.0	24.3
4	Somewhat agree	1617	21.2	19.5
5	Strongly agree	524	6.9	5.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.05	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK B: SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS and SUPPORTS

lonely_a

Survey question: Q7. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described. How often do you feel...

Q7_1. You lack companionship.

Label: You lack companionship

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Hardly ever	3171	41.5	47.6
2	Some of the time	3036	39.7	38.3
3	Often	1428	18.7	14.0
Missing Data				

99	Refusal	9	0.1	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: The response options are not consistent between the Wave 1 (2021) and Wave 2 (2002) surveys.

lonely_b

Survey question: Q7. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described. How often do you feel...

Q7_2. You feel left out.

Label: You feel left out

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Hardly ever	2926	38.3	43.1
2	Some of the time	3197	41.8	41.2
3	Often	1514	19.8	15.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.05
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: The response options are not consistent between the Wave 1 (2021) and Wave 2 (2002) surveys.

lonely_c

Survey question: Q7. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described. How often do you feel...

Q7_3. You feel isolated from others.

Label: You feel isolated from others

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Hardly ever	2911	38.1	44.5
2	Some of the time	2949	38.6	36.3
3	Often	1778	23.3	19.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.08	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: The response options are not consistent between the Wave 1 (2021) and Wave 2 (2002) surveys.

relig_attend

Survey question: Q8. Thinking about the **past 12 months**, aside from weddings and funerals, about how often did you attend religious services? (Include religious services you attended virtually/online.)

Label: Religious service attendance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	At least once a week	1346	17.6	19.4
2	About once or twice a month	655	8.6	9.2
3	A few times	1135	14.8	15.2
4	Once or twice	1072	14.0	14.0
5	Never	3436	45.0	42.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: There is a slight difference in wording between the Wave 1 (2021) and Wave 2 (2022) surveys. The Wave 2 survey asked the respondent to think about the past year rather than the 12 months. There is also a difference in response set options. If users pool across survey years, they should make their own decision about whether these items are comparable and combine responses to achieve consistency across the years.

relig_imp

Survey question: Q9. How important is religion in your life?

Label: Importance of religion

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very important	2564	33.5	33.8
2	Somewhat important	2333	30.5	28.7
3	Not too important	1278	16.7	17.1
4	Not at all important	1469	19.2	20.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: There is a slight difference in wording between the Wave 1 (2021) and Wave 2 (2022) surveys. The Wave 2 survey asked the respondent to think about the past year rather than the 12 months. If users pool across survey years, they should make their own decision about whether these items are comparable.

volunteer_2

Survey question: Q10. Thinking about the **past 12 months**, how often did you engage in the following activities? (Include virtual/online participation)

Q10_1. Do volunteer work for an organization or association.

Label: Volunteer

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	At least once a week	348	4.6	5.2
2	About once or twice a month	611	8.0	8.9
3	A few times	1025	13.4	16.0
4	Once or twice	1204	15.8	17.8
5	Never	4456	58.3	51.9
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question wording and response anchors are different between Wave 1 (2021) and Wave 2 (2022).

attend_2

Survey question: Q10. Thinking about the **past 12 months**, how often did you engage in the following activities? (Include virtual/online participation)

Q10_2. Attend meetings, events, or get togethers of any organized group (e.g., choir, committee/board, support group, sports/exercise group, hobby group, professional society).

Label: Attend meetings, events with organized group

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	At least once a week	618	8.1	10.2
2	About once or twice a month	760	9.9	11.1
3	A few times	1244	16.3	19.2
4	Once or twice	1087	14.2	14.5
5	Never	3934	51.5	45.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question wording and response anchors are different between Wave 1 (2021) and Wave 2 (2022).

social_2

Survey question: Q10. Thinking about the **past 12 months**, how often did you engage in the following activities? (Include virtual/online participation)

Q10_3. Get together socially with friends or relatives.

Label: Social gatherings

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	At least once a week	1766	23.1	25.8
2	About once or twice a month	2019	26.4	28.5
3	A few times	2218	29.0	28.4

4	Once or twice	1066	13.9	12.4
5	Never	574	7.5	5.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question wording and response anchors are different between Wave 1 (2021) and Wave 2 (2022).

BLOCK C: HEALTH

phys_health

Survey question: Q11. In general, would you say your physical health is:

Label: Self-reported physical health

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Excellent	677	8.9	10.8
2	Very Good	2066	27.0	32.6
3	Good	2778	36.3	35.8
4	Fair	1684	22.0	16.4
5	Poor	439	5.7	4.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

high_bp

Survey question: Q12. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q12_1. High Blood Pressure

Label: High blood pressure

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2320	30.4	27.1
2	No	5030	65.8	69.8
98	Don't Know	291	3.8	3.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.04
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

high_chol

Survey question: Q12. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q12_2. High Cholesterol

Label: High cholesterol

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1743	22.8	21.7
2	No	5554	72.7	74.7
98	Don't Know	343	4.5	3.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.05	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

diabetes

Survey question: Q12. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q12_3. Diabetes

Label: Diabetes

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	919	12.0	10.4
2	No	6501	85.0	87.2
98	Don't Know	221	2.9	2.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

heart

Survey question: Q12. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q12_4. Heart Attack, Angina or Coronary Heart Disease

Label: Heart attack, angina, coronary heart disease

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	391	5.1	3.7
2	No	7015	91.8	94.1
98	Don't Know	236	3.1	2.2

Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.00
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

overweight

Survey question: Q12. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q12_5. Overweight or obesity

Label: Overweight or obesity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2507	32.8	30.0
2	No	4933	64.5	67.9
98	Don't Know	201	2.6	2.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

copd

Survey question: Q12. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q12_6. Chronic lung disease such as COPD or emphysema

Label: COPD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	424	5.5	3.8
2	No	7015	91.8	93.8
98	Don't Know	203	2.7	2.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.00
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

immune

Survey question: Q12. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q12_7. An auto-immune disease, such as rheumatoid arthritis, Crohn's disease, or multiple sclerosis

Label: Auto-immune disease

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	656	8.6	7.3
2	No	6766	88.5	90.4
98	Don't Know	219	2.9	2.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ptsd

Survey question: Q12. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q12_8. Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)

Label: PTSD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1282	16.8	13.2
2	No	6038	79.0	83.7
98	Don't Know	322	4.2	3.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.00
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

depression

Survey question: Q12. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q12_9. Depression

Label: Depression

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2957	38.7	32.8
2	No	4367	57.1	63.4

98	Don't Know	318	4.2	3.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

anxiety

Survey question: Q12. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q12_10. Anxiety

Label: Anxiety

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	3450	45.1	40.6
2	No	3902	51.0	56.0
98	Don't Know	289	3.8	3.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.07
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

tbi

Survey question: Q12. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q12_11. Traumatic brain injury (TBI)

Label: TBI

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	209	2.7	2.3
2	No	7184	94.0	95.3
98	Don't Know	248	3.2	2.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

alc_dis

Survey question: Q12. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q12_12. Alcohol use disorder

Label: Alcohol use disorder

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	349	4.6	3.3
2	No	7134	93.3	94.7
98	Don't Know	159	2.1	1.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.00
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

drug_dis

Survey question: Q12. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q12_13. Drug use disorder

Label: Drug use disorder

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	357	4.7	3.7
2	No	7165	93.7	95.1
98	Don't Know	117	1.5	1.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

need_help

Survey question: Q13. Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, do you need the help of another person with personal care needs, such as eating, bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home?

Label: Needs help with personal care needs

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	471	6.2	5.3
2	No	7173	93.8	94.7
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

checkup

Survey question: Q14. About how long has it been since you last visited a doctor for a routine in-person checkup? A routine checkup is a general physical exam, not an exam for a specific injury, illness, or condition.

Label: Routine check-up

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Within the past year (any time within the past 12 months)	5020	65.7	68.4
2	Within the past 2 years	1107	14.5	15.9
3	Within the past 5 years	574	7.5	6.3
4	5 years or more	596	7.8	6.1
5	Never	155	2.0	1.6
98	Don't know	191	2.5	1.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: For this question, the Wave 1 (2021) survey did not specify an in-person checkup. If users pool across survey years, they should make their own decision about whether these items are comparable.

ment_health

Survey question: Q15. In general, would you say your mental health is

Label: Self-rated mental health

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Excellent	1114	14.6	17.2
2	Very Good	1954	25.6	29.9
3	Good	2341	30.6	29.5
4	Fair	1688	22.1	18.2
5	Poor	546	7.1	5.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

interest

Survey question: Q16. During the past two weeks, how often have you been bothered by...

Q16_1. Having little interest or pleasure in doing things

Label: Bothered by - Little interest and pleasure

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not at all	3288	43.0	46.9
1	Several days	2575	33.7	33.5
2	More than half the days	1158	15.1	13.3
3	Nearly every day	623	8.2	6.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

down

Survey question: Q16. During the past two weeks, how often have you been bothered by...

Q16_2. Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless

Label: Bothered by - Feeling down, depressed or hopeless

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not at all	3443	45.0	51.2
1	Several days	2547	33.3	31.5
2	More than half the days	1006	13.2	11.2
3	Nearly every day	646	8.5	6.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

nervous

Survey question: Q16. During the past two weeks, how often have you been bothered by...

Q16_3. Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge

Label: Bothered by - Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not at all	2969	38.8	43.2
1	Several days	2752	36.0	35.2
2	More than half the days	1127	14.7	13.6
3	Nearly every day	793	10.4	7.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.02

Total	7644	100	100
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Variable Type: numeric

worry

Survey question: Q16. During the **past two weeks**, how often have you been bothered by...

Q16_4. Not being able to control worrying

Label: Bothered by - Not being able to control worrying

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not at all	3497	45.7	50.3
1	Several days	2327	30.4	29.3
2	More than half the days	972	12.7	11.8
3	Nearly every day	843	11.0	8.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.06
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sleep_trouble

Survey question: Q16. During the **past two weeks**, how often have you been bothered by...

Q16_5. Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much

Label: Bothered by - Trouble with sleep

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not at all	2805	36.7	40.7
1	Several days	2480	32.4	32.6
2	More than half the days	1110	14.5	13.2
3	Nearly every day	1241	16.2	13.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.07
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pain_back_2

Survey question: Q17. During the **past 30 days**, did you have any of the following types of pain that lasted more than a couple of hours?

Q17_1. Neck or back pain

Label: Pain 30 days - Neck or back pain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	3888	50.9	47.1
2	No	3749	49.0	52.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.09	0.03
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question wording is different between Wave 1 (2021) and Wave 2 (2022).

pain_joint_2

Survey question: Q17. During the past 30 days, did you have any of the following types of pain that lasted more than a couple of hours?

Q17_2. Pain, aching, stiffness, or swelling around a joint

Label: Pain 30 days - Pain, aching, stiffness or swelling around a joint

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	3260	42.6	38.5
2	No	4375	57.2	61.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	9	0.1	0.05
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question wording is different between Wave 1 (2021) and Wave 2 (2022).

pain_headaches_2

Survey question: Q17. During the past 30 days, did you have any of the following types of pain that lasted more than a couple of hours?

Q17_3. Severe headaches or migraines

Label: Pain 30 days - Severe headaches or migraines

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2201	28.8	26.2
2	No	5437	71.1	73.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.08	0.03
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question wording is different between Wave 1 (2021) and Wave 2 (2022).

pain_long

Survey question: Q18. For how long have you experienced this pain?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any item on Q17.

Label: How long have you experienced this pain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than a month	1125	14.7	15.5
2	At least 1 month but less than 3 months	745	9.7	9.7
3	At least 3 months but less than 12 months	851	11.1	11.2
4	More than 12 months	2393	31.3	26.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2529	33.1	36.8
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK D: HEALTH BEHAVIORS

sleephrs

Survey question: Q19. On average, how many hours of sleep do you get in a 24-hour period?

Label: Typical sleep hours in 24 hour period

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
4-20	Typical sleep hours in 24 hour period	7566	99.0	99.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	78	1.0	0.8
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Minimum: 4. Maximum: 20. Mean: 7.1.

pa_vig

Survey question: Q20. During the past 30 days, how often did you engage in:

Q20_1. Vigorous physical activity for at least 30 minutes (activity intense enough to raise your heart rate and work up a sweat, e.g., running or lifting heavy objects)

Label: Engage in - Vigorous physical activity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never	2038	26.7	21.6
2	Once or twice	1818	23.8	22.7
3	About once per week	1493	19.5	21.4
4	Several times a week	1719	22.5	26.1

5	Everyday	572	7.5	8.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.05	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pa_mod

Survey question: Q20. During the **past 30 days**, how often did you engage in:

Q20_2. Moderate physical activity for at least 30 minutes (e.g., taking a walk or using a vacuum cleaner)

Label: Engage in - Moderate physical activity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never	801	10.5	8.0
2	Once or twice	1482	19.4	18.2
3	About once per week	1543	20.2	20.4
4	Several times a week	2522	33.0	35.6
5	Everyday	1288	16.8	17.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

fast_food_2

Survey question: Q21. During the **past 30 days**, how many times did you eat something from a fast-food restaurant (e.g., McDonalds, KFC, Taco Bell, or similar place)?

Label: Fast food past 30 days

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Did not eat anything from a fast-food restaurant in the past 30 days	955	12.5	13.1
2	1-2 times	2907	38.0	35.7
3	3-5 times	2413	31.6	31.6
4	6-10 times	854	11.2	12.3
5	More than 10 times	512	6.7	7.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question wording is different between Wave 1 and Wave 2.

alcohol

Survey question: Q22. When it comes to alcohol, which of the following best describes you?

Label: Alcohol consumption

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I have never drunk alcohol or have only tried it once or twice.	1510	19.8	18.6
2	I used to drink but no longer drink alcohol.	1648	21.6	17.2
3	I typically drink alcohol less often than once a month.	1751	22.9	23.7
4	I typically drink alcohol more than once a month but not weekly.	1055	13.8	15.3
5	I typically drink alcohol 1-2 days per week.	965	12.6	15.3
6	I typically drink alcohol 3-5 days per week.	450	5.9	6.6
7	I typically drink alcohol 6-7 days per week.	260	3.4	3.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.04
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

alc_num

Survey question: Q23. During the past 30 days, how many alcoholic beverages (such as beer, wine, malt beverage, liquor) did you consume per week on average? One drink is equivalent to 12-ounce beer, 5-ounce glass of wine, or a drink with one shot of liquor.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked any of items 3-7 on Q22 (alcohol=3, 4, 5, 6 or 7).

Label: Number of alcoholic drinks

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Did not consume any alcohol in the past 30 days	725	9.5	8.7
2	Average of 1 or fewer drinks per week	1607	21.0	24.8
3	Average of 2-4 drinks per week	1101	14.4	16.0
4	Average of 5-7 drinks per week	547	7.2	8.0
5	Average of 8-15 drinks per week	274	3.6	4.0
6	Average of more than 15 drinks per week	226	3.0	2.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3163	41.4	35.8
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00

Total	7644	100	100
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Variable Type: numeric

Note: There is a slight wording difference in this item across the Wave 1(2021) and Wave 2 (2022) surveys. The 2021 survey asks about drinks in the past month. The 2022 survey asks about drinks in the past 30 days. If users pool across survey years, they should make their own decision about whether these items are comparable.

smoker

Survey question: Q24. When it comes to smoking, which of the following best describes you? Here we are specifically referring to smoking tobacco (i.e., cigarettes, pipe, cigars).

Label: Smoking

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I have never smoked tobacco/have only tried smoking once or twice.	3724	48.7	54.0
2	I used to smoke but no longer smoke.	1872	24.5	22.8
3	I smoke tobacco occasionally (e.g., some days, only when out socially, just on weekends).	710	9.3	9.6
4	I smoke tobacco regularly (e.g., daily or almost daily).	1332	17.4	13.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.08	0.04
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question wording is slightly different between Wave 1 and Wave 2.

mj_ever

Survey question: Q25. Have you ever used any of the following substances, even once in your lifetime?

Q25_1. Cannabis, marijuana, or hashish

Label: Substances - Marijuana

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	4022	52.6	49.4
2	No	3614	47.3	50.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

coc_ever

Survey question: Q25. Have you ever used any of the following substances, even once in your lifetime?

Q25_2. Powder cocaine

Label: Substances - Powder cocaine

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1250	16.4	14.3
2	No	6386	83.5	85.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.04
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

crack_ever

Survey question: Q25. Have you ever used any of the following substances, even once in your lifetime?

Q25_3. Crack cocaine

Label: Substances - Crack cocaine

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	533	7.0	5.3
2	No	7105	92.9	94.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.08	0.04
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

meth_ever

Survey question: Q25. Have you ever used any of the following substances, even once in your lifetime?

Q25_4. Methamphetamine (aka: crank, speed, ice, glass, crystal)

Label: Substances - Methamphetamine

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	829	10.8	9.3
2	No	6806	89.0	90.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	9	0.1	0.06
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

her_ever

Survey question: Q25. Have you ever used any of the following substances, even once in your lifetime?

Q25_5. Heroin

Label: Substances - Heroin

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	325	4.3	3.8
2	No	7312	95.7	96.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.05
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

fent_ever

Survey question: Q25. Have you ever used any of the following substances, even once in your lifetime?

Q25_6. Fentanyl

Label: Substances - Fentanyl

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	272	3.6	2.9
2	No	7364	96.3	97.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.09
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hall_ever

Survey question: Q25. Have you ever used any of the following substances, even once in your lifetime?

Q25_7. Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD)

Label: Substances - Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	946	12.4	11.8
2	No	6693	87.6	88.2

Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.03
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mj_year

Survey question: Q26. Have you used any of these substances in the **past 12 months?**

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q25_1 (mj_ever=1).

Q26_1. Cannabis, marijuana, or hashish

Label: Marijuana - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2292	30.0	27.8
2	No	1730	22.6	21.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3622	47.4	50.6
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

coc_year

Survey question: Q26. Have you used any of these substances in the **past 12 months?**

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q25_2 (coc_ever=1).

Q26_2. Powder cocaine

Label: Powder cocaine - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	152	2.0	1.8
2	No	1097	14.4	12.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6394	83.6	85.7
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

crack_year

Survey question: Q26. Have you used any of these substances in the **past 12 months?**

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q25_3 (crack_ever=1).

Q26_3. Crack cocaine

Label: Crack cocaine - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	86	1.1	0.8
2	No	447	5.8	4.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7111	93.0	94.7
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

meth_year

Survey question: Q26. Have you used any of these substances in the past 12 months?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q25_4 (meth_ever=1).

Q26_4. Methamphetamine (aka: crank, speed, ice, glass, crystal)

Label: Methamphetamine - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	255	3.3	2.6
2	No	571	7.5	6.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6815	89.2	90.7
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

her_year

Survey question: Q26. Have you used any of these substances in the past 12 months?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q25_5 (her_ever=1).

Q26_5. Heroin

Label: Heroin - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	76	1.0	0.9
2	No	249	3.3	2.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7319	95.7	96.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

fent_year

Survey question: Q26. Have you used any of these substances in the **past 12 months**?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q25_6 (fent_ever=1).

Q26_6. Fentanyl

Label: Fentanyl - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	79	1.0	0.9
2	No	193	2.5	2.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7372	96.4	97.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hall_year

Survey question: Q26. Have you used any of these substances in the **past 12 months**?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q25_7 (hall_ever=1).

Q26_7. Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD)

Label: Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD) - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	150	2.0	2.2
2	No	795	10.4	9.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6698	87.6	88.2
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

rxopioid_ever

Survey question: Q27. Have you ever misused any of the following prescription medications? By misused, we mean used pills that were not prescribed to you or taken them in a way that was not prescribed by a physician. This includes things like taking them more frequently than prescribed, taking them to get high, or crushing them to get the dose faster.

Q27_1. Opioids (e.g., oxycodone, hydrocodone, OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Lortab, Dilaudid, methadone)

Label: Misused Meds - Opioids

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
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1	Yes	657	8.6	7.0
2	No	6980	91.3	92.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

tranq_ever

Survey question: Q27. Have you ever misused any of the following prescription medications? By misused, we mean used pills that were not prescribed to you or taken them in a way that was not prescribed by a physician. This includes things like taking them more frequently than prescribed, taking them to get high, or crushing them to get the dose faster.

Q27_2. Tranquilizers (e.g., Benzodiazepines, Xanax, Ativan, Valium, Klonopin, Clonazepam, Soma)

Label: Misused Meds - Tranquilizers

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	489	6.4	5.4
2	No	7145	93.5	94.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.1	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sed_ever

Survey question: Q27. Have you ever misused any of the following prescription medications? By misused, we mean used pills that were not prescribed to you or taken them in a way that was not prescribed by a physician. This includes things like taking them more frequently than prescribed, taking them to get high, or crushing them to get the dose faster.

Q27_3. Sedatives (e.g., Methaqualone, Nembutal, Pentobarbital, Phenobarbital)

Label: Misused Meds - Sedatives

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	170	2.2	2.1
2	No	7464	97.6	97.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.1	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

stim_ever

Survey question: Q27. Have you ever misused any of the following prescription medications? By misused, we mean used pills that were not prescribed to you or taken them in a way that was not prescribed by a physician. This includes things like taking them more frequently than prescribed, taking them to get high, or crushing them to get the dose faster.

Q27_4. Stimulants (e.g., Amphetamines, Methylphenidate, Adderall, Ritalin)

Label: Misused Meds - Stimulants

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	457	6.0	5.5
2	No	7184	94.0	94.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

rxopioid_year

Survey question: Q28. Have you misused any of these prescription medications in the past 12 months?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q27_1 (rxopioid_ever=1).

Q28_1. Opioids (e.g., oxycodone, hydrocodone, OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Lortab, Dilaudid, methadone)

Label: Misused opioids - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	175	2.3	2.1
2	No	482	6.3	5.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6987	91.4	93.0
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

tranq_year

Survey question: Q28. Have you misused any of these prescription medications in the past 12 months?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q27_2 (tranq_ever=1).

Q28_2. Tranquilizers (e.g., Benzodiazepines, Xanax, Ativan, Valium, Klonopin, Clonazepam, Soma)

Label: Misused tranquilizers - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	111	1.5	1.4
2	No	378	4.9	4.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7155	93.6	94.6
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sed_year

Survey question: Q28. Have you misused any of these prescription medications in the past 12 months?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q27_3 (sed_ever=1).

Q28_3. Sedatives (e.g., Methaqualone, Nembutal, Pentobarbital, Phenobarbital)

Label: Misused sedatives - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	33	0.4	0.4
2	No	137	1.8	1.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7474	97.8	97.9
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

stim_year

Survey question: Q28. Have you misused any of these prescription medications in the past 12 months?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q27_4 (stim_ever=1).

Q28_4. Stimulants (e.g., Amphetamines, Methylphenidate, Adderall, Ritalin)

Label: Misused stimulants - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	143	1.9	2.0
2	No	314	4.1	3.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7187	94.0	94.5
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK E: EMPLOYMENT

emp_1

Survey question: Q30. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q30_1. Employed in one job

Label: Employment - Employed in one job

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	4166	54.5	34.0
1	Item selected	3477	45.5	66.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

emp_2

Survey question: Q30. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q30_2. Employed in multiple jobs

Label: Employment - Employed in multiple jobs

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7284	95.3	94.0
1	Item selected	359	4.7	0.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

laidoff

Survey question: Q30. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q30_3. Temporarily laid off or furloughed

Label: Employment - Temporarily laid off or on furlough

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7601	99.4	99.7
1	Item selected	42	0.5	0.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

disabled

Survey question: Q30. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q30_4. Permanently or temporarily disabled

Label: Employment - Permanently or temporarily disabled

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6946	90.9	92.2
1	Item selected	697	9.1	7.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

student

Survey question: Q30. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q30_5. A student

Label: Employment - Student

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7184	94.0	94.1
1	Item selected	459	6.0	5.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

unemp_looking

Survey question: Q30. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q30_6. Unemployed but looking for work

Label: Employment - Unemployed but looking for work

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6667	87.2	95.8
1	Item selected	976	12.8	4.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

unemp_notlook

Survey question: Q30. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q30_7. Unemployed and not looking for work

Label: Employment - Unemployed and not looking for work

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7252	94.9	98.2
1	Item selected	391	5.1	1.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

retired

Survey question: Q30. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q30_8. Retired

Label: Employment - Retired

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6955	91.0	95.5
1	Item selected	688	9.0	4.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

keep_house

Survey question: Q30. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q30_9. Keeping house

Label: Employment - Keeping house

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6937	90.8	93.3
1	Item selected	706	9.2	6.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

emp_other

Survey question: Q30. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q30_10. Other (Please Specify)

Label: Employment - Other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7620	99.7	99.7
1	Item selected	23	0.3	0.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

emp_other_selfemp

Derived item based on their text response to Q30_10

Label: Employment – Self employed

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7507	98.2	97.9
1	Item selected	136	1.8	2.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

emp_flag

Label: Employment status flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	No flag	7348	96.1	96.2
1	Flag	296	3.9	3.9
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: emp_flag=1 if a respondent's employment status was recoded based on their text response to Q30_10 (emp_other).

sat_work_2

Survey question: Q31. In general, how satisfied are you with your current job? If you have more than one job, think about your primary job.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1 or 2 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1).

Label: Employment satisfaction

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very unsatisfied	253	3.3	4.1
2	Somewhat unsatisfied	440	5.8	7.6
3	Neither satisfied nor unsatisfied	607	7.9	11.0
4	Somewhat satisfied	1501	19.6	28.6
5	Very satisfied	1033	13.5	20.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3810	49.8	28.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question wording is different between Wave 1 (2021) and Wave 2 (2023).

work_setting

Survey question: Q32. What is your current work setting? If you have more than one job, think about your primary job.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1 or 2 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1).

Label: Work setting

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I work at a setting or a location outside my home.	2644	34.6	47.2
2	I work from home (also referred to as remote work or telework).	630	8.2	12.8
3	I sometimes work from home and sometimes work at a location outside my home (also referred to as hybrid).	550	7.2	11.7
4	Other (Please Specify)	8	0.1	0.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3810	49.8	28.1
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.03
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

work_setting_flag

Label: Work setting flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	No flag	7611	99.6	99.5
1	Flag	33	0.4	0.5
	Total	7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: work_setting_flag=1 if respondent's work setting was recoded based on their text response to Q32 (work_setting) item 4 (Other).

ben_paid sick

Survey question: Q33. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q33_1. Paid sick days

Label: Benefits - Paid sick days

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1748	22.9	28.7
1	Item selected	2125	27.8	43.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_paidvac

Survey question: Q33. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q33_2. Paid vacation/personal days

Label: Benefits - Paid vacation days

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1554	20.3	25.8
1	Item selected	2319	30.3	46.4
	Missing Data			

96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_healthins

Survey question: Q33. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q33_3. Health plan or medical insurance

Label: Benefits - Health plan or medical insurance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1586	20.7	25.9
1	Item selected	2287	29.9	46.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_dental

Survey question: Q33. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q33_4. Dental benefits

Label: Benefits - Dental benefits

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2058	26.9	34.8
1	Item selected	1815	23.7	37.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_famleave

Survey question: Q33. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q33_5. Paid family leave

Label: Benefits - Paid family leave

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2836	37.1	51.1
1	Item selected	1037	13.6	21.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_ret

Survey question: Q33. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q33_6. A retirement plan other than social security

Label: Benefits - Retirement plan other than social security

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2191	28.7	36.9
1	Item selected	1682	22.0	35.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_tuition

Survey question: Q33. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q33_7. Tuition reimbursement for certain types of schooling

Label: Benefits - Tuition reimbursement for certain types of schooling

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3210	42.0	57.4
1	Item selected	663	8.7	14.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_childcare

Survey question: Q33. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q33_8. Employer provided or subsidized childcare

Label: Benefits - Company provided or subsidized childcare

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3631	47.5	67.2
1	Item selected	242	3.2	5.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_housing

Survey question: Q33. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q33_9. Employer provided or subsidized housing

Label: Benefits - Company provided or subsidized housing

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3738	48.9	69.2
1	Item selected	135	1.8	2.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_none

Survey question: Q33. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q33_10. None of these

Label: Benefits - None of these

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3003	39.3	59.0
1	Item selected	870	11.4	13.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

work_hrs

Survey question: Q34. In a typical week, how many hours do you work in all of your jobs combined?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Label: Work hours

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than 20 hours	281	3.7	4.4
2	20-34 hours	838	11.0	13.7
3	35-45 hours	2140	28.0	42.0
4	More than 45 hours	615	8.0	12.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

des_work_hrs

Survey question: Q35. Do you work as many hours as you would like?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Label: Desired work hours

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2595	33.9	50.1
2	No, I would prefer to work more hours	712	9.3	10.9
3	No, I would prefer to work fewer hours	567	7.4	11.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_vacation

Survey question: Q36. How much choice/control do you have over the following at your current employer

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q36_1. When you can take vacations or days off

Label: Job Control - Vacation/days off

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	None or little	430	5.6	5.8
2	Some	1736	22.7	31.1
3	A lot	1707	22.3	35.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_takeoff

Survey question: Q36. How much choice/control do you have over the following at your current employer

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q36_2. When you can take off a few hours

Label: Job Control - Take off a few hours

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	None or little	653	8.5	9.9
2	Some	1685	22.0	30.2
3	A lot	1534	20.1	32.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.04
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_workday

Survey question: Q36. How much choice/control do you have over the following at your current employer

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q36_3. When you begin and end each work day

Label: Job Control - When you begin and end each work day

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	None or little	1455	19.0	24.1
2	Some	1353	17.7	26.5
3	A lot	1066	13.9	21.5

Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_hours

Survey question: Q36. How much choice/control do you have over the following at your current employer

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q36_4. The total number of hours you work each week

Label: Job Control - Total number of hours you work each week

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	None or little	1267	16.6	21.6
2	Some	1521	19.9	29.2
3	A lot	1084	14.2	21.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.03
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_days

Survey question: Q36. How much choice/control do you have over the following at your current employer

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q36_5. The days you work each week

Label: Job Control - Days you work each week

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	None or little	1453	19.0	26.5
2	Some	1312	17.2	24.8
3	A lot	1106	14.5	20.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.07
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_decisions

Survey question: Q37. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q37_1. My job allows me to make a lot of decisions on my own.

Label: Job Functions - Make decision on own

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly Agree	1281	16.8	24.7
2	Somewhat Agree	1342	17.6	26.2
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	782	10.2	13.3
4	Somewhat Disagree	297	3.9	5.5
5	Strongly Disagree	172	2.3	2.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_freedom

Survey question: Q37. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q37_2. I have very little freedom to decide how to do my work.

Label: Job Functions - Very little freedom

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly Agree	172	2.3	2.4
2	Somewhat Agree	344	4.5	5.8
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	1058	13.8	18.9
4	Somewhat Disagree	1228	16.1	24.8
5	Strongly Disagree	1072	14.0	20.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_say

Survey question: Q37. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q37_3. I have a lot of say about what happens at my job.

Label: Job Functions - Have a lot of say about what happens

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly Agree	870	11.4	16.8
2	Somewhat Agree	1116	14.6	21.4
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	1261	16.5	24.1
4	Somewhat Disagree	364	4.8	6.3
5	Strongly Disagree	263	3.4	3.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_time

Survey question: Q37. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q37_4. I do not have enough time to get my work done.

Label: Job Functions - Not enough time to complete work

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly Agree	177	2.3	2.9
2	Somewhat Agree	460	6.0	8.7
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	860	11.3	15.6
4	Somewhat Disagree	1153	15.1	22.2
5	Strongly Disagree	1224	16.0	22.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_workload

Survey question: Q37. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q37_5. My workload is manageable.

Label: Job Functions - Workload is manageable

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly Agree	1391	18.2	26.0
2	Somewhat Agree	1436	18.8	27.1
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	645	8.4	12.2
4	Somewhat Disagree	307	4.0	5.5
5	Strongly Disagree	93	1.2	1.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_physdem

Survey question: Q37. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q37_6. My job is physically demanding.

Label: Job Functions - Job is physical demanding

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly Agree	604	7.9	10.8
2	Somewhat Agree	911	11.9	16.0
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	852	11.1	15.1
4	Somewhat Disagree	708	9.3	14.0
5	Strongly Disagree	799	10.5	16.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_mentdem

Survey question: Q37. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q37_7. My job is mentally demanding.

Label: Job Functions - Job is mentally demanding

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly Agree	1011	13.2	18.8
2	Somewhat Agree	1299	17.0	25.1
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	866	11.3	15.5
4	Somewhat Disagree	419	5.5	8.1
5	Strongly Disagree	279	3.6	4.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_emotdem

Survey question: Q37. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected items 1, 2, or 3 on Q30 (emp_1=1 or emp_2=1 or laidoff=1).

Q37_8. My job is emotionally demanding.

Label: Job Functions - Job is emotionally demanding

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly Agree	613	8.0	11.1
2	Somewhat Agree	989	12.9	18.8
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	1171	15.3	21.8
4	Somewhat Disagree	614	8.0	11.7
5	Strongly Disagree	486	6.4	8.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3770	49.3	27.8
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK F: INCOME

hhinc

Survey question: Q38. Please select the option that represents your household's total income from all sources before taxes and deductions in **2021**?

Label: Income

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than \$10,000	850	11.1	3.1
2	\$10,000-\$24,999	1284	16.8	6.1
3	\$25,000-\$39,999	1454	19.0	13.1
4	\$40,000-\$49,999	727	9.5	9.0
5	\$50,000-\$59,999	691	9.0	10.4
6	\$60,000-\$74,999	613	8.0	10.8
7	\$75,000-\$84,999	364	4.8	6.9
8	\$85,000-\$99,999	364	4.8	8.7
9	\$100,000-\$124,999	371	4.9	10.6
10	\$125,000-\$149,999	251	3.3	6.7
11	\$150,000-\$199,999	185	2.4	5.7
12	More than \$200,000	175	2.3	4.8
98	Don't know	315	4.1	4.0
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

inc_ownemp

Survey question: Q39. Please identify all sources of income for your household in 2021. Select all that apply.

Q39_1. Income from your own formal employment working for someone else.

Label: Income - Own formal employment

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	4129	54.0	38.8
1	Item selected	3446	45.1	60.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	69	0.9	0.6
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: For this question, the Wave 1 (2021) survey asked about sources of household income in the past 12 months, rather than in a specific year. If users pool across survey years, they should make their own decision about whether these items are comparable.

inc_hhemp

Survey question: Q39. Please identify all sources of income for your **household** in 2021. Select all that apply.

Q39_2. Income from the formal employment of someone else in your household who works for someone else.

Label: Income - Formal employment of other in household

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5671	74.2	68.0
1	Item selected	1904	24.9	31.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	69	0.9	0.6
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: For this question, the Wave 1 (2021) survey asked about sources of household income in the past 12 months, rather than in a specific year. If users pool across survey years, they should make their own decision about whether these items are comparable.

inc_bus

Survey question: Q39. Please identify all sources of income for your **household** in 2021. Select all that apply.

Q39_3. Income from a business owned by you or someone else in your household. This includes income from real estate rental.

Label: Income - Income from a business, inc. real estate rental

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6971	91.2	88.6
1	Item selected	604	7.9	10.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	69	0.9	0.6
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: For this question, the Wave 1 (2021) survey asked about sources of household income in the past 12 months, rather than in a specific year. If users pool across survey years, they should make their own decision about whether these items are comparable.

inc_informal

Survey question: Q39. Please identify all sources of income for your **household** in 2021. Select all that apply.

Q39_4. Income from informal employment conducted by you or someone else in your household (Informal employment is any work for which you receive money, but it is usually not taxed or monitored by the government. This is sometimes referred to as “off the books”, “under the table”, or “working for cash” employment. Some common examples include: babysitting, house/pet-sitting, pet walking, selling food, clothing, crafts, or other products, landscaping, housecleaning and handy work).

Label: Income - Informal employment by you or other in household

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7020	91.8	92.7
1	Item selected	555	7.3	6.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	69	0.9	0.6
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: For this question, the Wave 1 (2021) survey asked about sources of household income in the past 12 months, rather than in a specific year. If users pool across survey years, they should make their own decision about whether these items are comparable.

inc_childsupp

Survey question: Q39. Please identify all sources of income for your **household** in 2021. Select all that apply.

Q39_5. Child support

Label: Income - Child support

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7334	95.9	97.2
1	Item selected	241	3.2	2.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	69	0.9	0.6
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: For this question, the Wave 1 (2021) survey asked about sources of household income in the past 12 months, rather than in a specific year. If users pool across survey years, they should make their own decision about whether these items are comparable.

inc_ui

Survey question: Q39. Please identify all sources of income for your **household** in 2021. Select all that apply.

Q39_6. Unemployment insurance

Label: Income - Unemployment insurance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7373	96.5	97.6
1	Item selected	202	2.6	1.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	69	0.9	0.6
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: For this question, the Wave 1 (2021) survey asked about sources of household income in the past 12 months, rather than in a specific year. If users pool across survey years, they should make their own decision about whether these items are comparable.

inc_dis

Survey question: Q39. Please identify all sources of income for your **household** in 2021. Select all that apply.

Q39_7. Disability insurance

Label: Income - Disability insurance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7103	92.9	95.1
1	Item selected	472	6.2	4.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	69	0.9	0.6
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: For this question, the Wave 1 (2021) survey asked about sources of household income in the past 12 months, rather than in a specific year. If users pool across survey years, they should make their own decision about whether these items are comparable.

inc_va

Survey question: Q39. Please identify all sources of income for your **household** in 2021. Select all that apply.

Q39_8. Veteran's Administration payments

Label: Income - Veteran administration payments

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7412	97.0	97.7
1	Item selected	163	2.1	1.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	69	0.9	0.6
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: For this question, the Wave 1 (2021) survey asked about sources of household income in the past 12 months, rather than in a specific year. If users pool across survey years, they should make their own decision about whether these items are comparable.

inc_ss

Survey question: Q39. Please identify all sources of income for your **household** in 2021. Select all that apply.

Q39_9. Social security

Label: Income - Social security

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6293	82.3	87.9
1	Item selected	1282	16.8	11.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	69	0.9	0.6
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: For this question, the Wave 1 (2021) survey asked about sources of household income in the past 12 months, rather than in a specific year. If users pool across survey years, they should make their own decision about whether these items are comparable.

inc_ret

Survey question: Q39. Please identify all sources of income for your **household** in 2021. Select all that apply.

Q39_10. A retirement pension from your former employer

Label: Income - Retirement pension from formal employment

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7248	94.8	95.2
1	Item selected	327	4.3	4.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	69	0.9	0.6
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: For this question, the Wave 1 (2021) survey asked about sources of household income in the past 12 months, rather than in a specific year. If users pool across survey years, they should make their own decision about whether these items are comparable.

inc_inv

Survey question: Q39. Please identify all sources of income for your **household** in 2021. Select all that apply.

Q39_11. Income from interest on stocks, bonds, and other investments

Label: Income - Income from interest on stocks, bonds, investments

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7133	93.3	91.4
1	Item selected	442	5.8	7.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	69	0.9	0.6
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: For this question, the Wave 1 (2021) survey asked about sources of household income in the past 12 months, rather than in a specific year. If users pool across survey years, they should make their own decision about whether these items are comparable.

inc_none

Survey question: Q39. Please identify all sources of income for your **household** in 2021. Select all that apply.

Q39_97. None of these

Label: Income - No sources of income selected

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6548	85.7	92.0
1	Item selected	1027	13.4	7.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	69	0.9	0.6
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: For this question, the Wave 1 (2021) survey asked about sources of household income in the past 12 months, rather than in a specific year. If users pool across survey years, they should make their own decision about whether these items are comparable.

pub_eitc

Survey question: Q40. Please identify sources of government benefits you received in 2021.
Select all that apply.

Q40_1. Earned income tax credit

Label: Public Assistance - Earned Income Tax Credit

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5191	67.9	65.3
1	Item selected	1626	21.3	21.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	827	10.8	13.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pub_childtax

Survey question: Q40. Please identify sources of government benefits you received in 2021.
Select all that apply.

Q40_2. Child tax credit

Label: Public Assistance - Child Tax Credit

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5437	71.1	68.8
1	Item selected	1380	18.1	17.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	827	10.8	13.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pub_tanf

Survey question: Q40. Please identify sources of government benefits you received in 2021.
Select all that apply.

Q40_3. Cash public assistance (e.g., Temporary Assistance for Needy Families)

Label: Public Assistance - Cash Public Assistance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6578	86.1	84.1
1	Item selected	239	3.1	2.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	827	10.8	13.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: For this question, the Wave 1 (2021) survey asked about government benefits received in the past 12 months, rather than in a specific year. If users pool across survey years, they should make their own decision about whether these items are comparable.

pub_snap

Survey question: Q40. Please identify sources of government benefits you received in 2021. Select all that apply.

Q40_4. Food stamps/SNAP

Label: Public Assistance - Food stamps or SNAP

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	4813	63.0	71.2
1	Item selected	2004	26.2	15.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	827	10.8	13.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: For this question, the Wave 1 (2021) survey asked about government benefits received in the past 12 months, rather than in a specific year. If users pool across survey years, they should make their own decision about whether these items are comparable.

pub_wic

Survey question: Q40. Please identify sources of government benefits you received in 2021. Select all that apply.

Q40_5. Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)

Label: Public Assistance - WIC

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6497	85.0	83.3
1	Item selected	320	4.2	3.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	827	10.8	13.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: For this question, the Wave 1 (2021) survey asked about government benefits received in the past 12 months, rather than in a specific year. If users pool across survey years, they should make their own decision about whether these items are comparable.

pub_other

Survey question: Q40. Please identify sources of government benefits you received in 2021.
Select all that apply.

Q40_6. Other (Please specify)

Label: Public Assistance - Other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6716	87.9	85.8
1	Item selected	101	1.3	0.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	827	10.8	13.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: For this question, the Wave 1 (2021) survey asked about government benefits received in the past 12 months, rather than in a specific year. If users pool across survey years, they should make their own decision about whether these items are comparable.

pub_none

Survey question: Q40. Please identify sources of government benefits you received in 2021.
Select all that apply.

Q40_97. None of these

Label: Public Assistance - None of these

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3711	48.5	41.5
1	Item selected	3106	40.6	45.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	827	10.8	13.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: For this question, the Wave 1 (2021) survey asked about government benefits received in the past 12 months, rather than in a specific year. If users pool across survey years, they should make their own decision about whether these items are comparable.

pub_flag

Label: Public assistance flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	No flag	7607	99.5	99.6
1	Flag	37	0.5	0.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: pub_flag=1 if respondent's Q40 public assistance items were recoded based on their text response to Q40_6 (pub_other).

health_ins

Survey question: Q41. Do you have health insurance or a health coverage plan?

Label: Health insurance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	6293	82.3	87.8
2	No	1147	15.0	10.0
98	Don't Know	203	2.7	2.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.03
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK G1: COVID-19 EXPERIENCES

cov_imp

Survey question: Q42. All things considered, what impact would you say the COVID-19 pandemic has had on your life?

Label: Impact of COVID-19

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	The COVID-19 pandemic has had a negative impact on my life.	3791	49.6	48.4
2	The COVID-19 pandemic has had a positive impact on my life.	604	7.9	8.9
3	The COVID-19 pandemic has not really affected my life one way or the other.	3242	42.4	42.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.09	0.06
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_finsit

Survey question: Q43. Overall, please rate how the COVID-19 pandemic has affected the following aspects of your life:

Q43_1. Financial situation

Label: COVID-19 Impacts - Financial situation

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Substantially improved	261	3.4	4.9
2	Somewhat improved	801	10.5	12.3
3	No change	3205	41.9	42.4
4	Somewhat worsened	2323	30.4	29.6
5	Substantially worsened	1052	13.8	10.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_relfam

Survey question: Q43. Overall, please rate how the COVID-19 pandemic has affected the following aspects of your life:

Q43_2. Relationship with immediate family (e.g., spouse/partner, parents, children)

Label: COVID-19 Impacts - Relationship with immediate family

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Substantially improved	477	6.2	8.6
2	Somewhat improved	1110	14.5	16.4
3	No change	4377	57.3	55.1
4	Somewhat worsened	1270	16.6	15.7
5	Substantially worsened	406	5.3	4.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.05	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_relfriends

Survey question: Q43. Overall, please rate how the COVID-19 pandemic has affected the following aspects of your life:

Q43_3. Relationships with friends

Label: COVID-19 Impacts - Relationships with friends

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Substantially improved	357	4.7	5.4
2	Somewhat improved	756	9.9	12.0
3	No change	4447	58.2	55.9
4	Somewhat worsened	1634	21.4	21.9
5	Substantially worsened	449	5.9	4.9
Missing Data				

99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_mh

Survey question: Q43. Overall, please rate how the COVID-19 pandemic has affected the following aspects of your life:

Q43_4. Mental health

Label: COVID-19 Impacts - Mental health

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Substantially improved	282	3.7	4.2
2	Somewhat improved	565	7.4	7.7
3	No change	3844	50.3	51.1
4	Somewhat worsened	2205	28.8	28.8
5	Substantially worsened	744	9.7	8.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.05	0.04
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_ph

Survey question: Q43. Overall, please rate how the COVID-19 pandemic has affected the following aspects of your life:

Q43_5. Physical health

Label: COVID-19 Impacts - Physical health

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Substantially improved	364	4.8	5.9
2	Somewhat improved	830	10.9	12.2
3	No change	4173	54.6	54.0
4	Somewhat worsened	1795	23.5	22.5
5	Substantially worsened	478	6.3	5.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.05	0.03
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

lad_precovid

Survey question: Q44. Earlier in the survey, we asked you to imagine a ladder with 10 steps numbered from 0 at the bottom to 10 at the top. The **top** of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the **bottom** of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you stood in early-2020, right before the COVID-19 pandemic began?

Label: Position before COVID-19 pandemic

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Bottom (0)	90	1.2	0.8
1	1	115	1.5	0.9
2	2	218	2.9	2.1
3	3	423	5.5	4.8
4	4	594	7.8	6.9
5	5	1133	14.8	14.2
6	6	1087	14.2	14.3
7	7	1440	18.8	19.5
8	8	1395	18.2	20.3
9	9	644	8.4	9.6
10	Top (10)	496	6.5	6.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	9	0.1	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_pos

Survey question: Q45. Which of the following experiences with coronavirus applied to you?

Q45_1. I tested positive for coronavirus.

Label: COVID-19 Experiences - Tested positive

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1986	26.0	28.1
2	No	5653	74.0	71.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.04
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question was asked differently in Wave 1 (2021) versus Wave 2 (2022).

cov_symp

Survey question: Q45. Which of the following experiences with coronavirus applied to you?

Q45_2. I suspected I had coronavirus based on symptoms, but I did not take a test to confirm.

Label: COVID-19 Experiences - Symptoms but not tested

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1346	17.6	17.1
2	No	6291	82.3	82.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.09	0.08
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question was asked differently in Wave 1 (2021) versus Wave 2 (2022).

cov_neg

Survey question: Q45. Which of the following experiences with coronavirus applied to you?

Q45_3. I suspected I had coronavirus based on symptoms, but the test results came back negative.

Label: COVID-19 Experiences - Tested negative

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1421	18.6	20.7
2	No	6215	81.3	79.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question was asked differently in Wave 1 (2021) versus Wave 2 (2022).

cov_medcare

Survey question: Q45. Which of the following experiences with coronavirus applied to you?

Q45_4. I received medical care or was hospitalized because of coronavirus.

Label: COVID-19 Experiences - Received medical care or was hospitalized

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	446	5.8	5.1
2	No	7187	94.0	94.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	11	0.1	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question was asked differently in Wave 1 (2021) versus Wave 2 (2022).

cov_hhpos

Survey question: Q45. Which of the following experiences with coronavirus applied to you?

Q45_5. I lived with someone who tested positive for coronavirus.

Label: COVID-19 Experiences - Lived with someone who tested positive

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2648	34.6	36.7
2	No	4986	65.2	63.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.1	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question was asked differently in Wave 1 (2021) versus Wave 2 (2022).

cov_quar_2

Survey question: Q45. Which of the following experiences with coronavirus applied to you?

Q45_6. I or someone else in my household had to quarantine due to exposure to someone who tested positive for coronavirus.

Label: COVID-19 Experiences - Self or anyone in household had to quarantine

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	3188	41.7	44.1
2	No	4443	58.1	55.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	13	0.2	0.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question was asked differently in Wave 1 (2021) versus Wave 2 (2022).

cov_ffhosp

Survey question: Q45. Which of the following experiences with coronavirus applied to you?

Q45_7. A close friend or family member was hospitalized due to coronavirus.

Label: COVID-19 Experiences - Close friend/family member hospitalized due to coronavirus

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2777	36.3	36.8

2	No	4858	63.6	63.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	9	0.1	0.09
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question was asked differently in Wave 1 (2021) versus Wave 2 (2022).

cov_ffdied

Survey question: Q45. Which of the following experiences with coronavirus applied to you?

Q45_8. A close friend or family member died from coronavirus.

Label: COVID-19 Experiences - Family or friend died from coronavirus

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1910	25.0	24.1
2	No	5731	75.0	75.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.04
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question was asked differently in Wave 1 (2021) versus Wave 2 (2022).

long_covid

Survey question: Q46. Are you currently experiencing any lingering physical or mental health effects from having the coronavirus?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q45 items 1, 2, or 3 (cov_pos=1, cov_symp=1, or cov_neg=1).

Label: Lingering physical or mental health effects from having coronavirus

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	744	9.7	10.0
2	No	3385	44.3	46.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3515	46.0	43.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

long_covid_type

Survey question: Q47. Are those physical effects, mental effects, or both?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q46 (long_covid=1).

Label: Long COVID-19 physical, mental, both

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Physical	240	3.1	3.4
2	Mental	132	1.7	2.0
3	Both	372	4.9	4.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6900	90.3	90.0
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

covid_vac

Survey question: Q48. Have you received at least one coronavirus (COVID-19) vaccination shot?

Label: Received at least one COVID-19 vaccination shot

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	4979	65.1	73.4
2	No	2643	34.6	26.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	22	0.3	0.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

novac_sideeffects

Survey question: Q49. Which of the following are reasons that you have not gotten the coronavirus vaccine? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'No' on Q48 (covid_vac=2).

Q49_1. I am concerned about potential side effects.

Label: Reasons for no COVID-19 vaccine - concerned about side effects

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1290	16.9	12.4
1	Item selected	1351	17.7	13.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5001	65.4	73.7
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

novac_protect

Survey question: Q49. Which of the following are reasons that you have not gotten the coronavirus vaccine? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'No' on Q48 (covid_vac=2).

Q49_2. I don't know if it will protect me.

Label: Reasons for no COVID-19 vaccine - don't know if it will protect

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2103	27.5	20.8
1	Item selected	538	7.0	5.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5001	65.4	73.7
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

novac_dontneed

Survey question: Q49. Which of the following are reasons that you have not gotten the coronavirus vaccine? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'No' on Q48 (covid_vac=2).

Q49_3. I don't believe I need a vaccine.

Label: Reasons for no COVID-19 vaccine - don't need a vaccine

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1890	24.7	18.1
1	Item selected	751	9.8	8.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5001	65.4	73.7
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

novac_trustvac

Survey question: Q49. Which of the following are reasons that you have not gotten the coronavirus vaccine? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'No' on Q48 (covid_vac=2).

Q49_4. I don't trust COVID-19 vaccines.

Label: Reasons for no COVID-19 vaccine - don't trust COVID-19 vaccines

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1580	20.7	15.5
1	Item selected	1061	13.9	10.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5001	65.4	73.7
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

novac_trustgov

Survey question: Q49. Which of the following are reasons that you have not gotten the coronavirus vaccine? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'No' on Q48 (covid_vac=2).

Q49_5. I don't trust the government.

Label: Reasons for no COVID-19 vaccine - don't trust the government

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1777	23.2	17.1
1	Item selected	864	11.3	9.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5001	65.4	73.7
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

novac_doctor

Survey question: Q49. Which of the following are reasons that you have not gotten the coronavirus vaccine? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'No' on Q48 (covid_vac=2).

Q49_6. My doctor has not recommended it.

Label: Reasons for no COVID-19 vaccine - doctor has not recommended

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2447	32.0	24.1
1	Item selected	194	2.5	2.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5001	65.4	73.7
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

novac_wait

Survey question: Q49. Which of the following are reasons that you have not gotten the coronavirus vaccine? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'No' on Q48 (covid_vac=2).

Q49_7. I plan to wait to see if it is safe.

Label: Reasons for no COVID-19 vaccine - wait to see if safe

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2120	27.7	20.8
1	Item selected	521	6.8	5.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5001	65.4	73.7
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

novac_other

Survey question: Q49. Which of the following are reasons that you have not gotten the coronavirus vaccine? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'No' on Q48 (covid_vac=2).

Q49_8. Other reason (Please specify)

Label: Reasons for no COVID-19 vaccine - other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2438	31.9	24.4
1	Item selected	203	2.7	1.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5001	65.4	73.7
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

novac_other_reason

Survey question: Q49. Which of the following are reasons that you have not gotten the coronavirus vaccine? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'No' on Q48 (covid_vac=2) and selected 'Other reason' on Q49_8 (novac_other=1).

Q49_8_TEXT. Other reason (Please specify)

Label: Reasons for no COVID-19 vaccine - text entry

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	Reasons for no COVID-19 vaccine - text entry		-	-
	Total	-	-	-

Variable Type: text

novac_reason_flag

Label: Flag for reason for not getting COVID-19 vaccine

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	No flag	7631	99.8	99.9
1	Flag	13	0.2	0.1
	Total	7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

state_preCOVID

Survey question: Q50. In what state were you living in early-March 2020 before the COVID-19 pandemic started?

Label: State of residence in early-March 2020

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
Alabama	-	167	2.2	1.5
Alaska	-	16	0.2	0.2
Arizona	-	168	2.2	2.7
Arkansas	-	115	1.5	0.9
California	-	631	8.3	12.6
Colorado	-	94	1.2	1.9
Connecticut	-	57	0.7	0.8
Delaware	-	19	0.2	0.2
District of Columbia	-	20	0.3	0.3
Florida	-	522	6.8	7.0
Georgia	-	303	4.0	3.4
Hawaii	-	40	0.5	0.5

Idaho	-	35	0.5	0.4
Illinois	-	264	3.5	3.7
Indiana	-	148	1.9	2.0
Iowa	-	71	0.9	0.7
Kansas	-	85	1.1	1.0
Kentucky	-	176	2.3	1.4
Louisiana	-	104	1.4	1.2
Maine	-	29	0.4	0.5
Maryland	-	117	1.5	1.8
Massachusetts	-	94	1.2	1.5
Michigan	-	236	3.1	2.9
Minnesota	-	109	1.4	1.4
Mississippi	-	107	1.4	0.7
Missouri	-	177	2.3	2.0
Montana	-	27	0.4	0.3
Nebraska	-	40	0.5	0.4
Nevada	-	91	1.2	1.4
New Hampshire	-	45	0.6	0.5
New Jersey	-	137	1.8	2.3
New Mexico	-	39	0.5	0.5
New York	-	465	6.1	7.4
North Carolina	-	253	3.3	2.8
North Dakota	-	20	0.3	0.2
Ohio	-	343	4.5	3.7
Oklahoma	-	151	2.0	1.6
Oregon	-	73	1.0	0.9
Pennsylvania	-	312	4.1	4.2
Rhode Island	-	21	0.3	0.2
South Carolina	-	122	1.6	1.4
South Dakota	-	26	0.3	0.3
Tennessee	-	183	2.4	1.6
Texas	-	726	9.5	7.9
Utah	-	62	0.8	1.1
Vermont	-	13	0.2	0.1
Virginia	-	217	2.8	2.5
Washington	-	123	1.6	2.2
West Virginia	-	73	1.0	0.8
Wisconsin	-	127	1.7	1.9
Wyoming	-	13	0.2	0.2
Missing Data				
Refusal	-	38	0.5	0.7
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: text

Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set.

stfips_preCOVID

Derived item based on Q50 (state_preCOVID).

Label: State FIPS code for state of residence in early-March 2020

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	-	167	2.2	1.5
2	-	16	0.2	0.2
4	-	168	2.2	2.7
5	-	115	1.5	0.9
6	-	631	8.3	12.6
8	-	94	1.2	1.9
9	-	57	0.7	0.8
10	-	19	0.2	0.2
11	-	20	0.3	0.3
12	-	522	6.8	7.0
13	-	303	4.0	3.4
15	-	40	0.5	0.5
16	-	35	0.5	0.4
17	-	264	3.5	3.7
18	-	148	1.9	2.0
19	-	71	0.9	0.7
20	-	85	1.1	1.0
21	-	176	2.3	1.4
22	-	104	1.4	1.2
23	-	29	0.4	0.5
24	-	117	1.5	1.8
25	-	94	1.2	1.5
26	-	236	3.1	2.9
27	-	109	1.4	1.4
28	-	107	1.4	0.7
29	-	177	2.3	2.0
30	-	27	0.4	0.3
31	-	40	0.5	0.4
32	-	91	1.2	1.4
33	-	45	0.6	0.5
34	-	137	1.8	2.3
35	-	39	0.5	0.5
36	-	465	6.1	7.4
37	-	253	3.3	2.7
38	-	20	0.3	0.2
39	-	343	4.5	3.7
40	-	151	2.0	1.6
41	-	73	1.0	0.9
42	-	312	4.1	4.2
44	-	21	0.3	0.2

45	-	122	1.6	1.4
46	-	26	0.3	0.3
47	-	183	2.4	1.6
48	-	726	9.5	7.9
49	-	62	0.8	1.1
50	-	13	0.2	0.1
51	-	217	2.8	2.5
53	-	123	1.6	2.2
54	-	73	1.0	0.8
55	-	127	1.7	1.9
56	-	13	0.2	0.2
Missing Data				
97	Respondent did not provide state of residence	38	0.5	0.7
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set.

fips_preCOVID

Derived item based on response to Q51 (In what county were you living in early-March 2020 before the COVID-19 pandemic started?)

Label: Full State and County FIPS code of residence in early-March 2020

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1001-56039	Full State and County FIPS code of residence in early-March 2020	7606	95.5	99.3
Missing Data				
99999	Respondent did not provide county of residence	38	0.5	0.7
Total				
		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set. County options were populated based on the state selected in Q50.

rucc_preCOVID

Derived item based on fips_preCOVID

Label: USDA ERS Rural-Urban Continuum Code for county of residence in early-March 2020

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Counties in metro areas of 1 million population or more	3553	46.5	56.9
2	Counties in metro areas of 250,000 to 1 million population	1251	16.4	16.2

3	Counties in metro areas of fewer than 250,000 population	965	12.6	12.4
4	Urban population of 20,000 or more, adjacent to a metro area	579	7.6	4.7
5	Urban population of 20,000 or more, not adjacent to a metro area	209	2.7	1.4
6	Urban population of 2,500 to 19,999, adjacent to a metro area	519	6.8	3.8
7	Urban population of 2,500 to 19,999, not adjacent to a metro area	274	3.6	2.1
8	Completely rural or less than 2,500 urban population, adjacent to a metro area	109	1.4	0.8
9	Completely rural or less than 2,500 urban population, not adjacent to a metro area	147	1.9	1.1
Missing Data				
99	Respondent did not provide county of residence	38	0.5	0.7
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

change_res_COVID

Survey question: Q52. Did you change where you live **because of** the COVID-19 pandemic? Select 'Yes' even if the move was temporary.

Label: Changed where live due to COVID-19 pandemic

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	776	10.2	10.1
2	No	6868	89.8	89.9
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_hh_partner

Survey question: Q53. Which of the following people were living with you **in early-March 2020** before the COVID-19 pandemic began? (Select all that apply).

Q53_1. Spouse or romantic partner

Label: Who lived with you in early-March 2020 - spouse or romantic partner

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3799	49.7	40.5
1	Item selected	3843	50.3	59.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02

Total	7644	100	100
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Variable Type: numeric

precov_hh_childund5

Survey question: Q53. Which of the following people were living with you in early-March 2020 before the COVID-19 pandemic began? (Select all that apply).

Q53_2. A child or children under age 5

Label: Who lived with you in early-March 2020 - child(ren) under age 5

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6587	86.2	85.7
1	Item selected	1055	13.8	14.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_hh_child5to17

Survey question: Q53. Which of the following people were living with you in early-March 2020 before the COVID-19 pandemic began? (Select all that apply).

Q53_3. A child or children ages 5-17

Label: Who lived with you in early-March 2020 - child(ren) age 5 to 17

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5517	72.2	70.8
1	Item selected	2125	27.8	29.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_hh_adultchild

Survey question: Q53. Which of the following people were living with you in early-March 2020 before the COVID-19 pandemic began? (Select all that apply).

Q53_4. An adult child (age 18+)

Label: Who lived with you in early-March 2020 - adult child

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6646	86.9	86.7

1	Item selected	996	13.0	13.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_hh_parent

Survey question: Q53. Which of the following people were living with you in early-March 2020 before the COVID-19 pandemic began? (Select all that apply).

Q53_5. A parent

Label: Who lived with you in early-March 2020 - parent

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6114	80.0	82.7
1	Item selected	1528	20.0	17.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_hh_othrel

Survey question: Q53. Which of the following people were living with you in early-March 2020 before the COVID-19 pandemic began? (Select all that apply).

Q53_6. Another relative

Label: Who lived with you in early-March 2020 - another relative

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6858	89.7	91.4
1	Item selected	784	10.3	8.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_hh_friend

Survey question: Q53. Which of the following people were living with you in early-March 2020 before the COVID-19 pandemic began? (Select all that apply).

Q53_7. A friend

Label: Who lived with you in early-March 2020 - friend

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7370	96.4	96.7
1	Item selected	272	3.6	3.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_hh_roommate

Survey question: Q53. Which of the following people were living with you in early-March 2020 before the COVID-19 pandemic began? (Select all that apply).

Q53_8. A roommate or tenant

Label: Who lived with you in early-March 2020 - roommate or tenant

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7258	95.0	94.8
1	Item selected	384	5.0	5.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_hh_other

Survey question: Q53. Which of the following people were living with you in early-March 2020 before the COVID-19 pandemic began? (Select all that apply).

Q53_9. Someone else (Please Specify)

Label: Who lived with you in early-March 2020 - someone else

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7613	99.6	99.8
1	Item selected	29	0.4	0.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_hh_alone

Survey question: Q53. Which of the following people were living with you in early-March 2020 before the COVID-19 pandemic began? (Select all that apply).

Q53_10. I lived alone

Label: Who lived with you in early-March 2020 - lived alone

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6531	85.4	88.9
1	Item selected	1111	14.5	11.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_hh_flag

Label: Flag for people living with respondent in early-March 2020

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	No flag	7577	99.1	99.1
1	Flag	67	0.9	0.9
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: precov_hh_flag=1 if a respondent's was recoded based on their text response to Q53_9 (precov_hh_other).

childwork_1

Survey question: Q54. You indicated above that you had children living with you when the COVID-19 pandemic began. Please indicate whether you had the following experiences **as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic**. Please select the item even if the experience was only temporary. (Select all that apply.)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent indicated that there were children living with them on Q53 (precov_hh_childund5=1 or precov_hh_child5to17=1).

Q54_1. I was unable to work because daycare or school was closed.

Label: COVID-19 child work impact - Unable to work, day care/school was closed

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2250	29.4	31.3
1	Item selected	408	5.3	5.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4986	65.2	63.4

Total	7644	100	100
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Variable Type: numeric

childwork_2

Survey question: Q54. You indicated above that you had children living with you when the COVID-19 pandemic began. Please indicate whether you had the following experiences **as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic**. Please select the item even if the experience was only temporary. (Select all that apply.)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent indicated that there were children living with them on Q53 (precov_hh_childund5=1 or precov_hh_child5to17=1).

Q54_2. I was unable to work because I chose not to send my child(ren) to daycare or school.

Label: COVID-19 child work impact - Unable to work, chose not to send child to daycare/school

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2449	32.0	34.2
1	Item selected	209	2.7	2.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4986	65.2	63.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

childwork_3

Survey question: Q54. You indicated above that you had children living with you when the COVID-19 pandemic began. Please indicate whether you had the following experiences **as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic**. Please select the item even if the experience was only temporary. (Select all that apply.)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent indicated that there were children living with them on Q53 (precov_hh_childund5=1 or precov_hh_child5to17=1).

Q54_3. I worked remotely because daycare or school was closed.

Label: COVID-19 child work impact - Worked remotely, day care/school closed

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2206	28.9	28.4
1	Item selected	452	5.9	8.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4986	65.2	63.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

childwork_4

Survey question: Q54. You indicated above that you had children living with you when the COVID-19 pandemic began. Please indicate whether you had the following experiences **as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic**. Please select the item even if the experience was only temporary. (Select all that apply.)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent indicated that there were children living with them on Q53 (precov_hh_childund5=1 or precov_hh_child5to17=1).

Q54_4. I worked remotely because I chose not to send my children to daycare or school.

Label: COVID-19 child work impact - Worked remotely, chose not to send child to daycare/school

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2392	31.3	32.0
1	Item selected	266	3.5	4.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4986	65.2	63.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

childwork_5

Survey question: Q54. You indicated above that you had children living with you when the COVID-19 pandemic began. Please indicate whether you had the following experiences **as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic**. Please select the item even if the experience was only temporary. (Select all that apply.)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent indicated that there were children living with them on Q53 (precov_hh_childund5=1 or precov_hh_child5to17=1).

Q54_5. None of these

Label: COVID-19 child work impact - None

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1114	14.6	16.9
1	Item selected	1544	20.2	19.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4986	65.2	63.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

The next set of questions ask about employment changes you may have experienced due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

precov_empl

Survey question: Q55. What was your employment status immediately prior to the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, that is in early-March 2020? (Select all that apply)

Q55_1. Employed in one job

Label: Employment status in early-March 2020 - employed in one job

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3442	45.0	31.7
1	Item selected	4200	54.9	68.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_emp2

Survey question: Q55. What was your employment status immediately prior to the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, that is in early-March 2020? (Select all that apply)

Q55_2. Employed in multiple jobs

Label: Employment status in early-March 2020 - employed in multiple jobs

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7308	95.6	94.7
1	Item selected	334	4.4	5.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_laidoff

Survey question: Q55. What was your employment status immediately prior to the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, that is in early-March 2020? (Select all that apply)

Q55_3. Temporarily laid off or furloughed

Label: Employment status in early-March 2020 - temporarily laid off or on furlough

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7504	98.2	98.3
1	Item selected	138	1.8	1.7

Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_disabled

Survey question: Q55. What was your employment status immediately prior to the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, that is in early-March 2020? (Select all that apply)

Q55_4. Permanently or temporarily disabled

Label: Employment status in early-March 2020 - permanently or temporarily disabled

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7008	91.7	93.9
1	Item selected	634	8.3	6.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_student

Survey question: Q55. What was your employment status immediately prior to the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, that is in early-March 2020? (Select all that apply)

Q55_5. A student

Label: Employment status in early-March 2020 - student

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7080	92.6	92.6
1	Item selected	562	7.4	7.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_unemp_looking

Survey question: Q55. What was your employment status immediately prior to the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, that is in early-March 2020? (Select all that apply)

Q55_6. Unemployed but looking for work

Label: Employment status in early-March 2020 - unemployed but looking for work

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7089	92.7	96.2
1	Item selected	553	7.2	3.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_unemp_notlook

Survey question: Q55. What was your employment status immediately prior to the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, that is in early-March 2020? (Select all that apply)

Q55_7. Unemployed and not looking for work

Label: Employment status in early-March 2020 - unemployed and not looking for work

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7252	94.9	97.3
1	Item selected	390	5.1	2.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_retired

Survey question: Q55. What was your employment status immediately prior to the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, that is in early-March 2020? (Select all that apply)

Q55_8. Retired

Label: Employment status in early-March 2020 - retired

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7146	93.5	96.7
1	Item selected	496	6.5	3.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_keep_house

Survey question: Q55. What was your employment status immediately prior to the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, that is in early-March 2020? (Select all that apply)

Q55_9. Keeping house

Label: Employment status in early-March 2020 - keeping house

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7097	92.8	94.6
1	Item selected	545	7.1	5.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_emp_other

Survey question: Q55. What was your employment status immediately prior to the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, that is in early-March 2020? (Select all that apply)

Q55_10. Other (Please Specify)

Label: Employment status in early-March 2020 - other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	7603	99.5	99.5
1	Item selected	39	0.5	0.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_emp_flag

Label: Pre-COVID-19 employment status flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	No flag	7462	97.6	98.0
1	Flag	182	2.4	2.0
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: precov_emp_flag=1 if a respondent's pre-COVID-19 employment status was recoded based on their text response to Q55_10 (precov_emp_other).

precov_work_setting

Survey question: Q56. Which of the following best describes the work setting for your **primary job** immediately before the pandemic, that is, early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Q55 items 1 or 2 (precov_emp1=1 or precov_emp2=1).

Label: Work setting for primary job in early-March 2020

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I worked at a setting or location outside my home.	3745	49.0	58.9
2	I worked from home (also referred to as remote work or telework).	518	6.8	8.7
3	I sometimes worked from home and sometimes worked outside my home (also referred to as hybrid).	378	4.9	7.2
4	Other (Please Specify)	16	0.2	0.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2986	39.1	25.0
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_work_setting_flag

Label: Pre-COVID-19 work setting flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	No flag	7597	99.4	99.4
1	Flag	47	0.6	0.6
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: precov_work_setting_flag=1 if a respondent's pre-COVID-19 work setting was recoded based on their text response to Q56 (precov_work_setting) item 4 (Other).

cov_jobloss_2

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following employment experiences did you have **as a result of** the COVID-19 pandemic? Select 'Yes' even if the experience was temporary.

Q57_1. I lost my job.

Label: COVID-19 Employment Experiences - lost job

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1169	15.3	15.3

2	No	6461	84.5	84.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	14	0.2	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question was asked differently in Wave 1 versus Wave 2.

cov_quitjob

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following employment experiences did you have as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic? Select 'Yes' even if the experience was temporary.

Q57_2. I quit my job.

Label: COVID-19 Employment Experiences - quit job

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	740	9.7	8.7
2	No	6894	90.2	91.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.1	0.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_essential_2

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following employment experiences did you have as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic? Select 'Yes' even if the experience was temporary.

Q57_3. I was considered an "essential worker".

Label: COVID-19 Employment Experiences - was considered an essential worker

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2599	34.0	40.0
2	No	5032	65.8	60.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	13	0.2	0.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question was asked differently in Wave 1 versus Wave 2.

cov_chgwrktime

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following employment experiences did you have as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic? Select 'Yes' even if the experience was temporary.

Q57_4. I had to change my work days or hours.

Label: COVID-19 Employment Experiences - changed work days or hours

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1731	22.6	26.6
2	No	5898	77.2	73.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	15	0.2	0.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_jobrisky

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following employment experiences did you have as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic? Select 'Yes' even if the experience was temporary.

Q57_5. My job became more risky or dangerous.

Label: COVID-19 Employment Experiences - job became more risky or dangerous

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2101	27.5	27.5
2	No	5529	72.3	72.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	14	0.2	0.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_workharder

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following employment experiences did you have as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic? Select 'Yes' even if the experience was temporary.

Q57_6. Work became harder.

Label: COVID-19 Employment Experiences - work became harder

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2081	27.2	31.0
2	No	5550	72.6	68.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	13	0.2	0.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_wrkhome_2

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following employment experiences did you have **as a result of** the COVID-19 pandemic? Select 'Yes' even if the experience was temporary.

Q57_7. I switched to working from home/remotely.

Label: COVID-19 Employment Experiences - switched to working from home/remotely

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1434	18.8	25.9
2	No	6199	81.1	73.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	11	0.1	0.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question was asked differently in Wave 1 (2021) versus Wave 2 (2022).

cov_retiredearly

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following employment experiences did you have **as a result of** the COVID-19 pandemic? Select 'Yes' even if the experience was temporary.

Q57_8. I retired earlier than I had planned.

Label: COVID-19 Employment Experiences - retired earlier than planned

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	385	5.0	3.7
2	No	7243	94.8	96.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	16	0.2	0.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_breakcollege

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following employment experiences did you have **as a result of** the COVID-19 pandemic? Select 'Yes' even if the experience was temporary.

Q57_9. I postponed or took a break from attending college or trade school.

Label: COVID-19 Employment Experiences - postponed/took break from college/trade school

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	536	7.0	7.6

2	No	7096	92.8	92.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	12	0.2	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_newjob_2

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following employment experiences did you have as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic? Select 'Yes' even if the experience was temporary.

Q57_10. I started a new job.

Label: COVID-19 Employment Experiences - started a new job

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1079	14.1	16.7
2	No	6555	85.8	83.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.1	0.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question was asked differently in Wave 1 (2021) versus Wave 2 (2022).

jobloss_reason

Survey question: Q58. You indicated that you lost your job as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic. What was the primary reason you lost your job?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q57_1 (cov_jobloss_2=1).

Label: Primary reason for COVID-19 job loss

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	My employer went out of business or closed permanently.	222	2.9	2.1
2	My employer closed temporarily.	332	4.3	4.0
3	My employer downsized its workforce.	317	4.1	3.6
4	My employer required the coronavirus vaccination, and I did not want the vaccine.	61	0.8	0.6
5	Some other reason. (Please specify)	148	1.9	1.3
98	Don't know	88	1.2	0.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6475	84.7	87.6
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

jobloss_reason_flag

Label: Job loss reason flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	No flag	7627	99.8	99.8
1	Flag	17	0.2	0.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: jobloss_reason_flag=1 if respondent's job loss reason was recoded based on their text response to Q58 (jobloss_reason) item 5.

jobquit_worry

Survey question: Q59. You indicated above that you quit your job as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic. Why did you make this decision? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q57_2 (cov_quitjob=1).

Q59_1. I was worried I would contract coronavirus at my place of work.

Label: COVID-19 Quit Job Reason - worried would contract coronavirus

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	444	5.8	5.4
1	Item selected	296	3.9	3.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6904	90.3	91.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

jobquit_child

Survey question: Q59. You indicated above that you quit your job as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic. Why did you make this decision? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q57_2 (cov_quitjob=1).

Q59_2. There was no one else to take care of my children while I was at work.

Label: COVID-19 Quit Job Reason - no one to take care of children

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	622	8.1	7.5
1	Item selected	118	1.5	1.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6904	90.3	91.3

Total	7644	100	100
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Variable Type: numeric

jobquit_relative

Survey question: Q59. You indicated above that you quit your job as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic. Why did you make this decision? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q57_2 (cov_quitjob=1).

Q59_3. I had to provide care for a relative with coronavirus.

Label: COVID-19 Quit Job Reason - had to provide care to relative with coronavirus

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	697	9.1	8.2
1	Item selected	43	0.6	0.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6904	90.3	91.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

jobquit_hours

Survey question: Q59. You indicated above that you quit your job as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic. Why did you make this decision? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q57_2 (cov_quitjob=1).

Q59_4. I was not being scheduled for enough hours.

Label: COVID-19 Quit Job Reason - was not being scheduled for enough hours

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	602	7.9	7.3
1	Item selected	138	1.8	1.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6904	90.3	91.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

jobquit_ui

Survey question: Q59. You indicated above that you quit your job as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic. Why did you make this decision? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q57_2 (cov_quitjob=1).

Q59_5. I could receive higher income from unemployment insurance than from my employer.

Label: COVID-19 Quit Job Reason - could receive higher income from unemployment

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	695	9.1	8.1
1	Item selected	45	0.6	0.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6904	90.3	91.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

jobquit_rude

Survey question: Q59. You indicated above that you quit your job as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic. Why did you make this decision? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q57_2 (cov_quitjob=1).

Q59_6. Customers at my place of employment were rude or mistreated me.

Label: COVID-19 Quit Job Reason - customers at place or work were rude/mistreated me

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	628	8.2	7.7
1	Item selected	112	1.5	1.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6904	90.3	91.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

jobquit_vaccine

Survey question: Q59. You indicated above that you quit your job as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic. Why did you make this decision? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q57_2 (cov_quitjob=1).

Q59_7. My employer required the coronavirus vaccination, and I did not want the vaccine.

Label: COVID-19 Quit Job Reason - employer required coronavirus vaccine

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	700	9.2	8.4
1	Item selected	40	0.5	0.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6904	90.3	91.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

jobquit_other

Survey question: Q59. You indicated above that you quit your job as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic. Why did you make this decision? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q57_2 (cov_quitjob=1).

Q59_8. Some other reason. (Please specify)

Label: COVID-19 Quit Job Reason - some other reason

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	544	7.1	6.1
1	Item selected	196	2.6	2.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6904	90.3	91.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

jobquit_flag

Label: Reason for quitting job during COVID-19 flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	No flag	7639	99.9	99.9
1	Flag	5	0.1	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: jobquit_flag=1 if a respondent's reason for quitting their job was recoded based on their text response to Q59_8 (jobquit_other).

cov_rentmort

Survey question: Q60. Which of the following economic experiences did you have as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic? Select 'Yes' even if the experience was temporary.

Q60_1. Missed any regular payments on rent or mortgage.

Label: COVID-19 Economic Experiences - missed payments on rent/mortgage

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1452	19.0	16.0
2	No	6187	80.9	83.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question was asked differently in Wave 1 (2021) versus Wave 2 (2022).

cov_creditdebt

Survey question: Q60. Which of the following economic experiences did you have as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic? Select 'Yes' even if the experience was temporary.

Q60_2. Missed any regular payments on credit cards or other debt.

Label: COVID-19 Economic Experiences - missed payments on credit cards/other debt

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1618	21.2	19.4
2	No	6019	78.7	80.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_otherpayment

Survey question: Q60. Which of the following economic experiences did you have as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic? Select 'Yes' even if the experience was temporary.

Q60_3. Missed any other regular payments such as utilities or insurance.

Label: COVID-19 Economic Experiences - missed other regular payments

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1670	21.8	17.8
2	No	5960	78.0	82.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	14	0.2	0.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_medbills

Survey question: Q60. Which of the following economic experiences did you have as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic? Select 'Yes' even if the experience was temporary.

Q60_4. Could not pay medical bills.

Label: COVID-19 Economic Experiences - could not pay medical bills

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1229	16.1	13.3
2	No	6402	83.8	86.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	13	0.2	0.2

Total	7644	100	100
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Variable Type: numeric

cov_moneyfood

Survey question: Q60. Which of the following economic experiences did you have as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic? Select 'Yes' even if the experience was temporary.

Q60_5. Did not have enough money to buy food.

Label: COVID-19 Economic Experiences - not enough money to buy food

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1943	25.4	18.9
2	No	5691	74.5	80.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.1	0.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_evicted_2

Survey question: Q60. Which of the following economic experiences did you have as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic? Select 'Yes' even if the experience was temporary.

Q60_6. Was evicted from apartment.

Label: COVID-19 Economic Experiences - was evicted from apartment

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	293	3.8	2.9
2	No	7336	96.0	96.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	15	0.2	0.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question was asked differently in Wave 1 (2021) versus Wave 2 (2022).

cov_mortdef_2

Survey question: Q60. Which of the following economic experiences did you have as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic? Select 'Yes' even if the experience was temporary.

Q60_7. Mortgage went into default.

Label: COVID-19 Economic Experiences - mortgage went into default

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
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1	Yes	138	1.8	1.7
2	No	7496	98.1	98.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.1	0.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Question was asked differently in Wave 1 (2021) versus Wave 2 (2022).

cov_stimulus

Survey question: Q60. Which of the following economic experiences did you have as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic? Select 'Yes' even if the experience was temporary.

Q60_8. Received one or more federal COVID-19 stimulus payments (not including the child tax credit).

Label: COVID-19 Economic Experiences - received COVID-19 stimulus payment(s)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	4561	59.7	57.0
2	No	3076	40.2	42.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_extui

Survey question: Q60. Which of the following economic experiences did you have as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic? Select 'Yes' even if the experience was temporary.

Q60_9. Received extended unemployment benefits.

Label: COVID-19 Economic Experiences - received extended unemployment benefits

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1025	13.4	12.6
2	No	6611	86.5	87.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

high_bp_when

Survey question: Q61. Earlier in the survey, you indicated that you have been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have the medical condition(s) listed below. Were you **first** diagnosed with this condition before or after the COVID-19 pandemic started (early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' for high blood pressure in Q12 (high_bp=1).

Q61_1. High Blood Pressure

Label: First diagnosed before or after COVID-19 pandemic - high blood pressure

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began	1850	24.2	21.3
2	Diagnosed for the first time after COVID-19 began	334	4.4	4.2
98	Don't know	133	1.7	1.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5324	69.6	72.9
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

high_chol_when

Survey question: Q61. Earlier in the survey, you indicated that you have been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have the medical condition(s) listed below. Were you **first** diagnosed with this condition before or after the COVID-19 pandemic started (early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' for high cholesterol in Q12 (high_chol=1).

Q61_2. High Cholesterol

Label: First diagnosed before or after COVID-19 pandemic - high cholesterol

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began	1347	17.6	16.7
2	Diagnosed for the first time after COVID-19 began	304	4.0	3.8
98	Don't know	91	1.2	1.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5901	77.2	78.3
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.1

Total	7644	100	100
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Variable Type: numeric

diabetes_when

Survey question: Q61. Earlier in the survey, you indicated that you have been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have the medical condition(s) listed below. Were you **first** diagnosed with this condition before or after the COVID-19 pandemic started (early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' for diabetes in Q12 (diabetes=1).

Q61_3. Diabetes

Label: First diagnosed before or after COVID-19 pandemic - diabetes

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began	731	9.6	8.3
2	Diagnosed for the first time after COVID-19 began	136	1.8	1.6
98	Don't know	51	0.7	0.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6725	88.0	89.6
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

heart_when

Survey question: Q61. Earlier in the survey, you indicated that you have been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have the medical condition(s) listed below. Were you **first** diagnosed with this condition before or after the COVID-19 pandemic started (early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' for heart attack, angina or coronary heart disease in Q12 (heart=1).

Q61_4. Heart Attack, Angina or Coronary Heart Disease

Label: First diagnosed before or after COVID-19 pandemic - heart disease

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began	277	3.6	2.5
2	Diagnosed for the first time after COVID-19 began	71	0.9	0.6
98	Don't know	43	0.6	0.6
Missing Data				

96	Question was not asked	7253	94.9	96.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

overweight_when

Survey question: Q61. Earlier in the survey, you indicated that you have been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have the medical condition(s) listed below. Were you **first** diagnosed with this condition before or after the COVID-19 pandemic started (early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' for overweight or obesity in Q12 (overweight=1).

Q61_5. Overweight or obesity

Label: First diagnosed before or after COVID-19 pandemic - overweight or obesity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began	1987	26.0	23.3
2	Diagnosed for the first time after COVID-19 began	291	3.8	3.9
98	Don't know	224	2.9	2.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5137	67.2	70.1
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

copd_when

Survey question: Q61. Earlier in the survey, you indicated that you have been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have the medical condition(s) listed below. Were you **first** diagnosed with this condition before or after the COVID-19 pandemic started (early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' for chronic lung disease such as copd or emphysema in Q12 (copd=1).

Q61_6. Chronic lung disease such as COPD or emphysema

Label: First diagnosed before or after COVID-19 pandemic - chronic lung disease/COPD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began	318	4.2	2.7
2	Diagnosed for the first time after COVID-19 began	62	0.8	0.7

98	Don't know	44	0.6	0.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7220	94.5	96.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

immune_when

Survey question: Q61. Earlier in the survey, you indicated that you have been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have the medical condition(s) listed below. Were you **first** diagnosed with this condition before or after the COVID-19 pandemic started (early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' for an auto-immune disease, such as rheumatoid arthritis, Crohn's disease, or multiple sclerosis in Q12 (immune=1).

Q61_7. An auto-immune disease, such as rheumatoid arthritis, Crohn's disease, or multiple sclerosis

Label: First diagnosed before or after COVID-19 pandemic - auto-immune disease

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began	517	6.8	6.0
2	Diagnosed for the first time after COVID-19 began	84	1.1	0.8
98	Don't know	54	0.7	0.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6988	91.4	92.7
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ptsd_when

Survey question: Q61. Earlier in the survey, you indicated that you have been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have the medical condition(s) listed below. Were you **first** diagnosed with this condition before or after the COVID-19 pandemic started (early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' for post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) in Q12 (ptsd=1).

Q61_8. Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)

Label: First diagnosed before or after COVID-19 pandemic - PTSD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
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1	Diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began	1003	13.1	10.2
2	Diagnosed for the first time after COVID-19 began	181	2.4	2.0
98	Don't know	98	1.3	0.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6362	83.2	86.8
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

depression_when

Survey question: Q61. Earlier in the survey, you indicated that you have been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have the medical condition(s) listed below. Were you **first** diagnosed with this condition before or after the COVID-19 pandemic started (early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' for depression in Q12 (depression=1).

Q61_9. Depression

Label: First diagnosed before or after COVID-19 pandemic - depression

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began	2362	30.9	25.6
2	Diagnosed for the first time after COVID-19 began	382	5.0	4.8
98	Don't know	212	2.8	2.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4687	61.3	67.2
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

anxiety_when

Survey question: Q61. Earlier in the survey, you indicated that you have been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have the medical condition(s) listed below. Were you **first** diagnosed with this condition before or after the COVID-19 pandemic started (early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' for anxiety in Q12 (anxiety=1).

Q61_10. Anxiety

Label: First diagnosed before or after COVID-19 pandemic - anxiety

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
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1	Diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began	2633	34.4	30.3
2	Diagnosed for the first time after COVID-19 began	526	6.9	6.7
98	Don't know	286	3.7	3.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4194	54.9	59.5
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.06
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

tbi_when

Survey question: Q61. Earlier in the survey, you indicated that you have been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have the medical condition(s) listed below. Were you **first** diagnosed with this condition before or after the COVID-19 pandemic started (early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' for traumatic brain injury (TBI) in Q12 (tbi=1).

Q61_11. Traumatic brain injury (TBI)

Label: First diagnosed before or after COVID-19 pandemic - TBI

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began	164	2.1	1.9
2	Diagnosed for the first time after COVID-19 began	24	0.3	0.2
98	Don't know	21	0.3	0.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7435	97.3	97.7
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

alc_dis_when

Survey question: Q61. Earlier in the survey, you indicated that you have been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have the medical condition(s) listed below. Were you **first** diagnosed with this condition before or after the COVID-19 pandemic started (early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' for alcohol use disorder in Q12 (alc_dis=1).

Q61_12. Alcohol use disorder

Label: First diagnosed before or after COVID-19 pandemic - alcohol use disorder

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began	261	3.4	2.5
2	Diagnosed for the first time after COVID-19 began	52	0.7	0.5
98	Don't know	35	0.5	0.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7295	95.4	96.7
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

drug_dis_when

Survey question: Q61. Earlier in the survey, you indicated that you have been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have the medical condition(s) listed below. Were you **first** diagnosed with this condition before or after the COVID-19 pandemic started (early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' for drug use disorder in Q12 (drug_dis=1).

Q61_13. Drug use disorder

Label: First diagnosed before or after COVID-19 pandemic - drug use disorder

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began	270	3.5	2.8
2	Diagnosed for the first time after COVID-19 began	40	0.5	0.4
98	Don't know	47	0.6	0.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7287	95.3	96.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

high_bp_change

Survey question: Q62. Compared to right before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020, are your conditions right now worse, the same, or better?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent indicated that the condition was diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began (high_bp_when=1).

Q62_1. High Blood Pressure

Label: Condition worse, same, better since early-March 2020 - high blood pressure

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Worse since COVID-19 began	263	3.4	2.8
2	About the same since COVID-19 began	1183	15.5	13.4
3	Gotten better since COVID-19 began	404	5.3	5.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5794	75.8	78.7
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

high_chol_change

Survey question: Q62. Compared to right before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020, are your conditions right now worse, the same, or better?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent indicated that the condition was diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began (high_chol_when=1).

Q62_2. High Cholesterol

Label: Condition worse, same, better since early-March 2020 - high cholesterol

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Worse since COVID-19 began	116	1.5	1.2
2	About the same since COVID-19 began	918	12.0	11.1
3	Gotten better since COVID-19 began	311	4.1	4.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6297	82.4	83.3
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

diabetes_change

Survey question: Q62. Compared to right before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020, are your conditions right now worse, the same, or better?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent indicated that the condition was diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began (diabetes_when=1).

Q62_3. Diabetes

Label: Condition worse, same, better since early-March 2020 - diabetes

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Worse since COVID-19 began	112	1.5	1.0
2	About the same since COVID-19 began	440	5.8	5.0
3	Gotten better since COVID-19 began	179	2.3	2.3
Missing Data				

96	Question was not asked	6913	90.4	91.7
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

heart_change

Survey question: Q62. Compared to right before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020, are your conditions right now worse, the same, or better?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent indicated that the condition was diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began (heart_when=1).

Q62_4. Heart Attack, Angina or Coronary Heart Disease

Label: Condition worse, same, better since early-March 2020 - heart disease

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Worse since COVID-19 began	52	0.7	0.4
2	About the same since COVID-19 began	171	2.2	1.4
3	Gotten better since COVID-19 began	54	0.7	0.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7367	96.4	97.5
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

overweight_change

Survey question: Q62. Compared to right before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020, are your conditions right now worse, the same, or better?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent indicated that the condition was diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began (overweight_when=1).

Q62_5. Overweight or obesity

Label: Condition worse, same, better since early-March 2020 - overweight or obesity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Worse since COVID-19 began	554	7.2	6.3
2	About the same since COVID-19 began	930	12.2	10.4
3	Gotten better since COVID-19 began	502	6.6	6.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5657	74.0	76.7
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

copd_change

Survey question: Q62. Compared to right before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020, are your conditions right now worse, the same, or better?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent indicated that the condition was diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began (copd_when=1).

Q62_6. Chronic lung disease such as COPD or emphysema

Label: Condition worse, same, better since early-March 2020 - chronic lung disease/COPD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Worse since COVID-19 began	84	1.1	0.7
2	About the same since COVID-19 began	209	2.7	1.8
3	Gotten better since COVID-19 began	25	0.3	0.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7326	95.8	97.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

immune_change

Survey question: Q62. Compared to right before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020, are your conditions right now worse, the same, or better?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent indicated that the condition was diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began (immune_when=1).

Q62_7. An auto-immune disease, such as rheumatoid arthritis, Crohn's disease, or multiple sclerosis

Label: Condition worse, same, better since early-March 2020 - auto-immune disease

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Worse since COVID-19 began	159	2.1	1.7
2	About the same since COVID-19 began	324	4.2	3.9
3	Gotten better since COVID-19 began	34	0.4	0.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7127	93.2	94.0
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ptsd_change

Survey question: Q62. Compared to right before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020, are your conditions right now worse, the same, or better?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent indicated that the condition was diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began (ptsd_when=1).

Q62_8. Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)

Label: Condition worse, same, better since early-March 2020 - PTSD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Worse since COVID-19 began	356	4.7	3.4
2	About the same since COVID-19 began	533	7.0	5.3
3	Gotten better since COVID-19 began	114	1.5	1.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6641	86.9	90.0
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

depression_change

Survey question: Q62. Compared to right before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020, are your conditions right now worse, the same, or better?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent indicated that the condition was diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began (depression_when=1).

Q62_9. Depression

Label: Condition worse, same, better since early-March 2020 - depression

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Worse since COVID-19 began	1031	13.5	11.0
2	About the same since COVID-19 began	1041	13.6	10.7
3	Gotten better since COVID-19 began	287	3.8	4.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5282	69.1	74.4
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

anxiety_change

Survey question: Q62. Compared to right before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020, are your conditions right now worse, the same, or better?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent indicated that the condition was diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began (anxiety_when=1).

Q62_10. Anxiety

Label: Condition worse, same, better since early-March 2020 - anxiety

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Worse since COVID-19 began	1209	15.8	13.3
2	About the same since COVID-19 began	1129	14.8	12.8
3	Gotten better since COVID-19 began	292	3.8	4.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5011	65.6	69.7
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

tbi_change

Survey question: Q62. Compared to right before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020, are your conditions right now worse, the same, or better?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent indicated that the condition was diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began (tbi_when=1).

Q62_11. Traumatic brain injury (TBI)

Label: Condition worse, same, better since early-March 2020 - TBI

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Worse since COVID-19 began	25	0.3	0.2
2	About the same since COVID-19 began	120	1.6	1.4
3	Gotten better since COVID-19 began	19	0.2	0.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7480	97.9	98.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

alc_dis_change

Survey question: Q62. Compared to right before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020, are your conditions right now worse, the same, or better?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent indicated that the condition was diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began (alc_dis_when=1).

Q62_12. Alcohol use disorder

Label: Condition worse, same, better since early-March 2020 - alcohol use disorder

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Worse since COVID-19 began	54	0.7	0.5
2	About the same since COVID-19 began	113	1.5	1.0
3	Gotten better since COVID-19 began	94	1.2	0.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7383	96.6	97.5
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

drug_dis_change

Survey question: Q62. Compared to right before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020, are your conditions right now worse, the same, or better?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent indicated that the condition was diagnosed for the first time before COVID-19 began (drug_dis_when=1).

Q62_13. Drug use disorder

Label: Condition worse, same, better since early-March 2020 - drug use disorder

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Worse since COVID-19 began	62	0.8	0.5
2	About the same since COVID-19 began	105	1.4	1.1
3	Gotten better since COVID-19 began	101	1.3	1.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7374	96.5	97.2
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

med_mh

Survey question: Q63. Are you currently taking medication for anxiety or depression?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent indicated having a diagnosis for anxiety or depression on Q12 (depression=1 or anxiety=1).

Label: Taking medications for anxiety or depression

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1902	24.9	22.3
2	No	1954	25.6	22.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3787	49.5	55.0
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

med_mh_when

Survey question: Q64. Did you first start taking medication for anxiety or depression before or after COVID-19 began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q63 (med_mh=1).

Label: When first start taking medication for anxiety or depression

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I first started taking medication for anxiety or depression prior to the COVID-19 pandemic.	1472	19.3	17.1
2	I first started taking medication for anxiety or depression after the COVID-19 pandemic began.	387	5.1	4.8
98	Don't know	43	0.6	0.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5742	75.1	77.7
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

med_delay

Survey question: Q65. Since the COVID-19 pandemic began, has there been any time when you needed medical, dental, or mental health care, but delayed getting it or did not get it at all?

Label: Delayed medical, dental, or mental health care since COVID-19 began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2568	33.6	31.1
2	No, I have not needed care since COVID-19 began	2182	28.5	30.1
3	No, I was able to get the care I needed without delay	2891	37.8	38.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.1

Total	7644	100	100
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Variable Type: numeric

delay_surgery

Survey question: Q66. What type of care did you delay? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q65 (med_delay=1).

Q66_1. Surgery

Label: Delayed surgery since COVID-19 began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2311	30.2	28.1
1	Item selected	255	3.3	3.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5076	66.4	68.9
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

delay_doctor

Survey question: Q66. What type of care did you delay? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q65 (med_delay=1).

Q66_2. Seeing a doctor

Label: Delayed seeing a doctor since COVID-19 began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	985	12.9	11.9
1	Item selected	1581	20.7	19.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5076	66.4	68.9
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

delay_dentist

Survey question: Q66. What type of care did you delay? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q65 (med_delay=1).

Q66_3. Seeing a dentist

Label: Delayed seeing a dentist since COVID-19 began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	919	12.0	10.9
1	Item selected	1647	21.5	20.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5076	66.4	68.9
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

delay_menthealth

Survey question: Q66. What type of care did you delay? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q65 (med_delay=1).

Q66_4. Seeing a mental health professional

Label: Delayed seeing a mental health professional since COVID-19 began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1812	23.7	22.8
1	Item selected	754	9.9	8.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5076	66.4	68.9
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

delay_rx

Survey question: Q66. What type of care did you delay? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q65 (med_delay=1).

Q66_5. Filling a prescription

Label: Delayed filling a prescription since COVID-19 began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2173	28.4	26.5
1	Item selected	393	5.1	4.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5076	66.4	68.9
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

delay_other

Survey question: Q66. What type of care did you delay? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q65 (med_delay=1).

Q66_6. Other (Please Specify)

Label: Delayed other form of health care since COVID-19 began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2531	33.1	30.8
1	Item selected	35	0.5	2.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5076	66.4	68.9
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

delay_flag

Label: Health care delay flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	No flag	7622	99.7	99.7
1	Flag	22	0.3	0.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: delay_flag=1 if delay is respondent's type of health care delayed was recoded based on their text response to Q66_6 (delay_other).

r_delay_afford

Survey question: Q67. Why did you delay or not get the care you needed? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q65 (med_delay=1).

Q67_1. I couldn't afford it.

Label: Reason for delay or not getting care - could not afford it

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1709	22.4	22.6
1	Item selected	858	11.2	8.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5076	66.4	68.9
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_delay_appt

Survey question: Q67. Why did you delay or not get the care you needed? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q65 (med_delay=1).

Q67_2. I couldn't get an appointment.

Label: Reason for delay or not getting care - couldn't get an appointment

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1782	23.3	20.9
1	Item selected	785	10.3	10.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5076	66.4	68.9
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_delay_cancel

Survey question: Q67. Why did you delay or not get the care you needed? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q65 (med_delay=1).

Q67_3. The clinic, hospital, or doctor's office cancelled, closed, or suggested rescheduling.

Label: Reason for delay or not getting care - clinic, hosp, or doctor cancelled

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1777	23.2	21.0
1	Item selected	790	10.3	10.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5076	66.4	68.9
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_delay_wait

Survey question: Q67. Why did you delay or not get the care you needed? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q65 (med_delay=1).

Q67_4. I decided it could wait.

Label: Reason for delay or not getting care - decided it could wait

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
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0	Item not selected	1882	24.6	21.8
1	Item selected	685	9.0	9.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5076	66.4	68.9
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_delay_afraid

Survey question: Q67. Why did you delay or not get the care you needed? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q65 (med_delay=1).

Q67_5. I was afraid to go because of potential coronavirus exposure.

Label: Reason for delay or not getting care - potential coronavirus exposure

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1683	22.0	20.2
1	Item selected	884	11.6	10.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5076	66.4	68.9
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_delay_other

Survey question: Q67. Why did you delay or not get the care you needed? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q65 (med_delay=1).

Q67_6. Other (Please Specify)

Label: Reason for delay or not getting care - some other reason

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2482	32.5	30.3
1	Item selected	85	1.1	0.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5076	66.4	68.9
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK G2: COVID SUBSTANCE USE IMPACTS

change_alc

Survey question: Q68. How much, if at all, has your alcohol consumption changed since before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent did not select '1' on Q22 (alcohol).

Label: Change in alcohol consumption since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I drink much less now than I did before the COVID-19 pandemic began.	1698	22.2	20.7
2	I drink a little less now than I did before the COVID-19 pandemic began.	494	6.5	7.0
3	I drink about the same amount now as I did before the COVID-19 pandemic began.	3082	40.3	42.4
4	I drink a little more now than I did before the COVID-19 pandemic began.	621	8.1	8.7
5	I drink much more now than I did before the COVID-19 pandemic began.	220	2.9	2.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1511	19.8	18.6
99	Refusal	18	0.2	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Due to an error in the Qualtrics skip pattern, four respondents who did not answer Q22 (ever used alcohol) responded to Q68 (change_alc).

precov_mj

Survey question: Q69. Were you using cannabis, marijuana, or hashish in the couple of months before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q25_1 (mj_ever=1).

Label: Using cannabis/marijuana before COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1971	25.8	22.7
2	No	2051	26.8	26.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3622	47.4	50.6
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sincecov_mj

Survey question: Q70. Have you used cannabis, marijuana, or hashish since the COVID-19 pandemic began (i.e., since early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q25_1 (mj_ever=1).

Label: Used cannabis/marijuana since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2213	29.0	26.0
2	No	1809	23.7	23.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3622	47.4	50.6
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

change_mj

Survey question: Q71. How much, if at all, has your use of cannabis, marijuana, or hashish changed since before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q69 (precov_mj=1) or Q70 (sincecov_mj=1).

Label: Change in cannabis/marijuana use since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I use much less now than I did before the COVID-19 pandemic began.	347	4.5	3.9
2	I use a little less now than I did before the COVID-19 pandemic began.	147	1.9	1.7
3	I use about the same amount now as I did before the COVID-19 pandemic began.	1118	14.6	13.5
4	I use a little more now than I did before the COVID-19 pandemic began.	423	5.5	5.3
5	I use much more now than I did before the COVID-19 pandemic began.	320	4.2	3.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5287	69.2	72.3
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_coc

Survey question: Q72. Were you using any of the drugs or misusing any of the prescription drugs listed below in the couple of months before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q25_2 (coc_ever=1).

Q72_1. Powder cocaine

Label: Using powder cocaine before COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	144	1.9	1.8
2	No	1105	14.5	12.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6394	83.6	85.7
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_crack

Survey question: Q72. Were you using any of the drugs or misusing any of the prescription drugs listed below in the couple of months before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q25_3 (crack_ever=1).

Q72_2. Crack cocaine

Label: Using crack cocaine before COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	85	1.1	0.8
2	No	448	5.9	4.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7111	93.0	94.7
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_meth

Survey question: Q72. Were you using any of the drugs or misusing any of the prescription drugs listed below in the couple of months before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q25_4 (meth_ever=1).

Q72_3. Methamphetamine (aka: crank, speed, ice, glass, crystal)

Label: Using methamphetamine before COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	225	2.9	2.2
2	No	603	7.9	7.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6815	89.2	90.7
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_her

Survey question: Q72. Were you using any of the drugs or misusing any of the prescription drugs listed below in the couple of months before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q25_5 (her_ever=1).

Q72_4. Heroin

Label: Using heroin before COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	69	0.9	0.8
2	No	256	3.3	3.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7319	95.7	96.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_fent

Survey question: Q72. Were you using any of the drugs or misusing any of the prescription drugs listed below in the couple of months before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q25_6 (fent_ever=1).

Q72_5. Fentanyl

Label: Using fentanyl before COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	61	0.8	0.7
2	No	211	2.8	2.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7372	96.4	97.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_hall

Survey question: Q72. Were you using any of the drugs or misusing any of the prescription drugs listed below in the couple of months before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q25_7 (hall_ever=1).

Q72_6. Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD)

Label: Using hallucinogens before COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	125	1.6	2.0
2	No	821	10.7	9.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6698	87.6	88.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_rxopiod

Survey question: Q72. Were you using any of the drugs or misusing any of the prescription drugs listed below in the couple of months before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q27_1 (rxopiod_ever=1).

Q72_7. Opioids (e.g., oxycodone, hydrocodone, OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Lortab, Dilaudid, methadone)

Label: Misusing prescription opioids before COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	172	2.3	1.8
2	No	484	6.3	5.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6987	91.4	93.0
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_tranq

Survey question: Q72. Were you using any of the drugs or misusing any of the prescription drugs listed below in the couple of months before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q27_2 (tranq_ever=1).

Q72_8. Tranquilizers (e.g., Benzodiazepines, Xanax, Ativan, Valium, Klonopin, Clonazepam, Soma)

Label: Misusing tranquilizers before COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	132	1.7	1.4
2	No	357	4.7	4.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7155	93.6	94.6
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_sed

Survey question: Q72. Were you using any of the drugs or misusing any of the prescription drugs listed below in the couple of months before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q27_3 (sed_ever=1).

Q72_9. Sedatives (e.g., Methaqualone, Nembutal, Pentobarbital, Phenobarbital)

Label: Misusing sedatives before COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	38	0.5	0.4
2	No	132	1.7	1.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7474	97.8	97.9
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

precov_stim

Survey question: Q72. Were you using any of the drugs or misusing any of the prescription drugs listed below in the couple of months before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q27_4 (stim_ever=1).

Q72_10. Stimulants (e.g., Amphetamines, Methylphenidate, Adderall, Ritalin)

Label: Misusing stimulants before COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	145	1.9	1.8
2	No	312	4.1	3.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7187	94.0	94.5
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sincecov_coc

Survey question: Q73. Have you used any of the drugs or misused any of the prescription drugs listed below since the COVID-19 pandemic began (i.e., since early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q25_2 (coc_ever=1).

Q73_1. Powder cocaine

Label: Used powder cocaine since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	124	1.6	1.8
2	No	1125	14.7	12.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6394	83.6	85.7
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sincecov_crack

Survey question: Q73. Have you used any of the drugs or misused any of the prescription drugs listed below since the COVID-19 pandemic began (i.e., since early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q25_3 (crack_ever=1).

Q73_2. Crack cocaine

Label: Used crack cocaine since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	69	0.9	0.6
2	No	463	6.1	4.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7111	93.0	94.7
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sincecov_meth

Survey question: Q73. Have you used any of the drugs or misused any of the prescription drugs listed below since the COVID-19 pandemic began (i.e., since early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q25_4 (meth_ever=1).

Q73_3. Methamphetamine (aka: crank, speed, ice, glass, crystal)

Label: Used methamphetamine since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	209	2.7	2.1
2	No	619	8.1	7.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6815	89.2	90.7
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sincecov_her

Survey question: Q73. Have you used any of the drugs or misused any of the prescription drugs listed below since the COVID-19 pandemic began (i.e., since early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q25_5 (her_ever=1).

Q73_4. Heroin

Label: Used heroin since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	64	0.8	0.7
2	No	260	3.4	3.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7319	95.7	96.2
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sincecov_fent

Survey question: Q73. Have you used any of the drugs or misused any of the prescription drugs listed below since the COVID-19 pandemic began (i.e., since early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q25_6 (fent_ever=1).

Q73_5. Fentanyl

Label: Used fentanyl since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	62	0.8	0.7
2	No	209	2.7	2.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7372	96.4	97.1
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sincecov_hall

Survey question: Q73. Have you used any of the drugs or misused any of the prescription drugs listed below since the COVID-19 pandemic began (i.e., since early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q25_7 (hall_ever=1).

Q73_6. Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD)

Label: Used hallucinogens since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	132	1.7	2.0
2	No	811	10.6	9.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6698	87.6	88.2
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sincecov_rxopioid

Survey question: Q73. Have you used any of the drugs or misused any of the prescription drugs listed below since the COVID-19 pandemic began (i.e., since early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q27_1 (rxopioid_ever=1).

Q73_7. Opioids (e.g., oxycodone, hydrocodone, OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Lortab, Dilaudid, methadone)

Label: Misused prescription opioids since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	145	1.9	1.6
2	No	510	6.7	5.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6987	91.4	93.0
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sincecov_tranq

Survey question: Q73. Have you used any of the drugs or misused any of the prescription drugs listed below since the COVID-19 pandemic began (i.e., since early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q27_2 (tranq_ever=1).

Q73_8. Tranquilizers (e.g., Benzodiazepines, Xanax, Ativan, Valium, Klonopin, Clonazepam, Soma)

Label: Misused tranquilizers since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	111	1.5	1.3
2	No	378	4.9	4.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7155	93.6	94.6
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sincecov_sed

Survey question: Q73. Have you used any of the drugs or misused any of the prescription drugs listed below since the COVID-19 pandemic began (i.e., since early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q27_3 (sed_ever=1).

Q73_9. Sedatives (e.g., Methaqualone, Nembutal, Pentobarbital, Phenobarbital)

Label: Misused sedatives since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	30	0.4	0.4
2	No	139	1.8	1.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7474	97.8	97.9
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sincecov_stim

Survey question: Q73. Have you used any of the drugs or misused any of the prescription drugs listed below since the COVID-19 pandemic began (i.e., since early-March 2020)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q27_4 (stim_ever=1).

Q73_10. Stimulants (e.g., Amphetamines, Methylphenidate, Adderall, Ritalin)

Label: Misused stimulants since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	135	1.8	1.8
2	No	320	4.2	3.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7187	94.0	94.5
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

change_coc

Survey question: Q74. How much, if at all, has your use of these drugs changed since before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' to using any drugs before or after COVID-19 started (Yes to any item in Q72 or Q73).

Q74_1. Powder cocaine

Label: Change in powder cocaine use since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I use much less now than I did before the pandemic began.	82	1.1	1.1
2	I use a little less now than I did before the pandemic began.	13	0.2	0.1
3	I use about the same amount now as I did before the pandemic began.	51	0.7	0.6
4	I use a little more now than I did before the pandemic began.	25	0.3	0.3
5	I use much more now than I did before the pandemic began.	10	0.1	0.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7462	97.6	97.8
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

change_crack

Survey question: Q74. How much, if at all, has your use of these drugs changed since before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' to using any drugs before or after COVID-19 started (Yes to any item in Q72 or Q73).

Q74_2. Crack cocaine

Label: Change in crack cocaine use since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I use much less now than I did before the pandemic began.	41	0.5	0.4
2	I use a little less now than I did before the pandemic began.	10	0.1	0.07
3	I use about the same amount now as I did before the pandemic began.	22	0.3	0.2
4	I use a little more now than I did before the pandemic began.	14	0.2	0.1
5	I use much more now than I did before the pandemic began.	8	0.1	0.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7549	98.8	99.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

change_meth

Survey question: Q74. How much, if at all, has your use of these drugs changed since before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' to using any drugs before or after COVID-19 started (Yes to any item in Q72 or Q73).

Q74_3. Methamphetamine (aka: crank, speed, ice, glass, crystal)

Label: Change in methamphetamine use since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I use much less now than I did before the pandemic began.	74	1.0	0.7
2	I use a little less now than I did before the pandemic began.	22	0.3	0.3
3	I use about the same amount now as I did before the pandemic began.	75	1.0	0.7
4	I use a little more now than I did before the pandemic began.	54	0.7	0.4

5	I use much more now than I did before the pandemic began.	30	0.4	0.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7388	96.7	97.4
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.07
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

change_her

Survey question: Q74. How much, if at all, has your use of these drugs changed since before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' to using any drugs before or after COVID-19 started (Yes to any item in Q72 or Q73).

Q74_4. Heroin

Label: Change in heroin use since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I use much less now than I did before the pandemic began.	31	0.4	0.3
2	I use a little less now than I did before the pandemic began.	6	0.1	0.1
3	I use about the same amount now as I did before the pandemic began.	20	0.3	0.2
4	I use a little more now than I did before the pandemic began.	10	0.1	0.1
5	I use much more now than I did before the pandemic began.	13	0.2	0.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7564	99.0	99.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

change_fent

Survey question: Q74. How much, if at all, has your use of these drugs changed since before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' to using any drugs before or after COVID-19 started (Yes to any item in Q72 or Q73).

Q74_5. Fentanyl

Label: Change in fentanyl use since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
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1	I use much less now than I did before the pandemic began.	21	0.3	0.2
2	I use a little less now than I did before the pandemic began.	8	0.1	0.1
3	I use about the same amount now as I did before the pandemic began.	21	0.3	0.2
4	I use a little more now than I did before the pandemic began.	8	0.1	0.1
5	I use much more now than I did before the pandemic began.	16	0.2	0.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7570	99.0	99.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

change_hall

Survey question: Q74. How much, if at all, has your use of these drugs changed since before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' to using any drugs before or after COVID-19 started (Yes to any item in Q72 or Q73).

Q74_6. Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD)

Label: Change in hallucinogen use since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I use much less now than I did before the pandemic began.	45	0.6	0.7
2	I use a little less now than I did before the pandemic began.	16	0.2	0.3
3	I use about the same amount now as I did before the pandemic began.	74	1.0	1.2
4	I use a little more now than I did before the pandemic began.	30	0.4	0.4
5	I use much more now than I did before the pandemic began.	6	0.1	0.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7473	97.8	97.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

change_rxopiod

Survey question: Q74. How much, if at all, has your use of these drugs changed since before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' to using any drugs before or after COVID-19 started (Yes to any item in Q72 or Q73).

Q74_7. Opioids (e.g., oxycodone, hydrocodone, OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Lortab, Dilaudid, methadone)

Label: Change in prescription opioid misuse since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I use much less now than I did before the pandemic began.	71	0.9	0.7
2	I use a little less now than I did before the pandemic began.	14	0.2	0.1
3	I use about the same amount now as I did before the pandemic began.	66	0.9	0.8
4	I use a little more now than I did before the pandemic began.	33	0.4	0.4
5	I use much more now than I did before the pandemic began.	15	0.2	0.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7443	97.4	97.9
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.08
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: the actual skip logic is "Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q27_1 (rxopiod_ever=1)".

change_tranq

Survey question: Q74. How much, if at all, has your use of these drugs changed since before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' to using any drugs before or after COVID-19 started (Yes to any item in Q72 or Q73).

Q74_8. Tranquilizers (e.g., Benzodiazepines, Xanax, Ativan, Valium, Klonopin, Clonazepam, Soma)

Label: Change in tranquilizer misuse since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I use much less now than I did before the pandemic began.	57	0.7	0.5

2	I use a little less now than I did before the pandemic began.	11	0.1	0.1
3	I use about the same amount now as I did before the pandemic began.	44	0.6	0.5
4	I use a little more now than I did before the pandemic began.	28	0.4	0.4
5	I use much more now than I did before the pandemic began.	13	0.2	0.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7491	98.0	98.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

change_sed

Survey question: Q74. How much, if at all, has your use of these drugs changed since before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' to using any drugs before or after COVID-19 started (Yes to any item in Q72 or Q73).

Q74_9. Sedatives (e.g., Methaqualone, Nembutal, Pentobarbital, Phenobarbital)

Label: Change in sedative misuse since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I use much less now than I did before the pandemic began.	14	0.2	0.1
2	I use a little less now than I did before the pandemic began.	7	0.1	0.1
3	I use about the same amount now as I did before the pandemic began.	9	0.1	0.1
4	I use a little more now than I did before the pandemic began.	9	0.1	0.1
5	I use much more now than I did before the pandemic began.	4	0.05	0.02
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7601	99.4	99.5
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

change_stim

Survey question: Q74. How much, if at all, has your use of these drugs changed since before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' to using any drugs before or after COVID-19 started (Yes to any item in Q72 or Q73).

Q74_10. Stimulants (e.g., Amphetamines, Methylphenidate, Adderall, Ritalin)

Label: Change in stimulant misuse since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I use much less now than I did before the pandemic began.	46	0.6	0.5
2	I use a little less now than I did before the pandemic began.	20	0.3	0.3
3	I use about the same amount now as I did before the pandemic began.	47	0.6	0.6
4	I use a little more now than I did before the pandemic began.	41	0.5	0.6
5	I use much more now than I did before the pandemic began.	17	0.2	0.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7473	97.8	97.8
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

overdose

Survey question: Q75. Have you ever overdosed where you needed intervention from someone else to be revived (e.g., Narcan, ambulance, chest compressions)?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' to ever using any of the drugs (other than marijuana) listed in Q25 or Q27.

Label: Ever overdosed

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	143	1.9	1.5
2	No	1972	25.8	23.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5525	72.3	75.0
99	Refusal	4	0.05	0.03
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

overdose_when

Survey question: Q76. Did you overdose before the COVID-19 pandemic began, since the pandemic began, or both?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q75 (overdose=1).

Label: Overdoses before or since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Before the COVID-19 pandemic began in early-March 2020	83	1.1	0.9
2	Since the pandemic began	31	0.4	0.3
3	Both	19	0.2	0.2
98	Don't know	10	0.1	0.07
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7501	98.1	98.0
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

overdose_risk

Survey question: Q77. How do you think your risk of overdose has changed since before the COVID-19 pandemic began? (i.e., since early-March 2020)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' for any drug in Q73 (i.e., used any drugs since COVID-19 began).

Label: Change in risk of overdose since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I am at similar risk as before COVID-19	259	3.4	3.2
2	I am at a higher risk now than before	86	1.1	0.9
3	I am at a lower risk now than before	214	2.8	2.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7083	92.7	93.3
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

substance_treat

Survey question: Q78. Were you receiving treatment for drug or alcohol use right before COVID-19 began in early-March 2020?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent reported ever consuming alcohol, using any illicit drugs, or misusing any prescription drugs on Q22, Q25, or Q27.

Label: Receiving treatment for drug or alcohol use in early-March 2020

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	242	3.2	2.6
2	No	6231	81.5	82.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1169	15.3	14.8
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

subtreast_dis1

Survey question: Q79. Because of the COVID-19 pandemic, did you experience any of the following disruptions to your drug or alcohol treatment?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q78 (substance_treat=1).

Q79_1. Appointment(s) moved from in-person to tele-health or virtual

Label: COVID-19 Disruption to Drug/Alc Treatment - appt moved to tele-health/virtual

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	153	2.0	1.7
2	No	89	1.2	0.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7402	96.8	97.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

subtreast_dis2

Survey question: Q79. Because of the COVID-19 pandemic, did you experience any of the following disruptions to your drug or alcohol treatment?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q78 (substance_treat=1).

Q79_2. Appointment(s) were delayed or cancelled

Label: COVID-19 Disruption to Drug/Alc Treatment - appt delayed/cancelled

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	111	1.5	1.1
2	No	131	1.7	1.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7402	96.8	97.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

subtreast_dis3

Survey question: Q79. Because of the COVID-19 pandemic, did you experience any of the following disruptions to your drug or alcohol treatment?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q78 (substance_treat=1).

Q79_3. Prescriptions were delayed

Label: COVID-19 Disruption to Drug/Alc Treatment - prescriptions delayed

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	81	1.1	0.9
2	No	160	2.1	1.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7402	96.8	97.4
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

subtreast_notget

Survey question: Q80. Since the COVID-19 pandemic began, was there any time when you wanted to get treatment for your drug or alcohol use, but delayed getting it or did not get it at all?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent reported ever consuming alcohol, using any illicit drugs, or misusing any prescription drugs on Q22, Q25, or Q27.

Label: Time delayed or not get drug/alc treatment since COVID-19 pandemic began

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	251	3.3	2.7
2	No, I have not needed or wanted treatment for drug or alcohol use since early-March 2020	5412	70.8	72.1
3	No, I was able to get the treatment I needed without delay	808	10.6	10.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1169	15.3	14.8
99	Refusal	4	0.05	0.05
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_delaysub_afford

Survey question: Q81. Why did you delay or not get treatment for drug or alcohol use? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q80 (subtrear_notget=1).

Q81_1. I couldn't afford it.

Label: Reason for delay/not getting drug/alc treatment - could not afford it

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	179	2.3	2.0
1	Item selected	72	0.9	0.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7393	96.7	97.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_delaysub_appt

Survey question: Q81. Why did you delay or not get treatment for drug or alcohol use? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q80 (subtrear_notget=1).

Q81_2. I couldn't get an appointment.

Label: Reason for delay/not getting drug/alc treatment - could not get appt

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	197	2.6	2.3
1	Item selected	54	0.7	0.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7393	96.7	97.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_delaysub_cancel

Survey question: Q81. Why did you delay or not get treatment for drug or alcohol use? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q80 (subtrear_notget=1).

Q81_3. The treatment provider cancelled, closed, or suggested rescheduling.

Label: Reason for delay/not getting drug/alc treatment - provider cancelled

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	196	2.6	2.1

1	Item selected	55	0.7	0.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7393	96.7	97.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_delaysub_wait

Survey question: Q81. Why did you delay or not get treatment for drug or alcohol use? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q80 (subtreat_notget=1).

Q81_4. I decided it could wait.

Label: Reason for delay/not getting drug/alc treatment - decided it could wait

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	175	2.3	1.8
1	Item selected	76	1.0	0.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7393	96.7	97.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_delaysub_afraid

Survey question: Q81. Why did you delay or not get treatment for drug or alcohol use? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q80 (subtreat_notget=1).

Q81_5. I was afraid to go because of potential COVID-19 exposure.

Label: Reason for delay/not getting drug/alc treatment - afraid of COVID-19 exposure

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	195	2.6	2.2
1	Item selected	56	0.7	0.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7393	96.7	97.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_delaysub_stigma

Survey question: Q81. Why did you delay or not get treatment for drug or alcohol use? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q80 (subtreat_notget=1).

Q81_6. I was worried about someone finding out.

Label: Reason for delay/not getting drug/alc treatment - worried someone would find out

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	210	2.7	2.3
1	Item selected	41	0.5	0.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7393	96.7	97.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_delaysub_other

Survey question: Q81. Why did you delay or not get treatment for drug or alcohol use? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'Yes' on Q80 (subtreat_notget=1).

Q81_7. Other (Please Specify)

Label: Reason for delay/not getting drug/alc treatment - some other reason

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	240	3.1	2.6
1	Item selected	11	0.1	0.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	7393	96.7	97.3
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_delaysub_flag

Label: Substance use treatment delay flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	No flag	7642	99.97	99.98
1	Flag	2	0.03	0.02
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: r_delaysub_flag if respondent's reason for delay in substance use treatment was recorded based on their text response to Q81_7 (r_delaysub_other).

BLOCK H: DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

marstat

Survey question: Q82. What is your current marital/relationship status?

Label: Marital Status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Married	2885	37.7	52.3
2	Divorced	752	9.8	6.9
3	Separated	193	2.5	1.0
4	Widowed	207	2.7	1.6
5	Single, never married	2828	37.0	30.2
6	Member of an unmarried couple	777	10.2	8.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.03
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sexuality

Survey question: Q83. Which of the following best describes you?

Label: Sexual orientation

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Heterosexual or straight	6637	86.8	88.0
2	Bisexual	544	7.1	6.6
3	Gay, lesbian, homosexual	286	3.7	3.3
4	Other (Please Specify)	90	1.2	1.2
98	Don't know	76	1.0	0.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	11	0.1	0.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sexuality_flag

Label: Sexual orientation flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	No flag	7637	99.9	99.9
1	Flag	7	0.1	0.1

Total	7644	100	100
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Variable Type: numeric

Note: sexuality_flag=1 if respondent's sexual orientation was recoded based on their text response to Q83 (sexuality) item 4 (Other).

hh_people

Survey question: Q84. How many people, **including yourself**, live in your household?

Label: Number of people living in household

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	1	1321	17.3	13.5
2	2	2183	28.6	31.8
3	3	1676	21.9	24.2
4	4	1340	17.5	17.9
5	5	637	8.3	7.8
6	6	281	3.7	2.8
7	7	113	1.5	1.1
8	8	32	0.4	0.3
9	9	21	0.3	0.2
10	10 +	12	0.2	0.07
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	28	0.4	0.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hh_partner

Survey question: Q85. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only of people with more than one person living in the household in Q84 (hh_people>1).

Q85_1. Spouse or romantic partner

Label: Who currently lives with you - spouse or romantic partner

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2473	32.4	25.4
1	Item selected	3849	50.4	61.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1318	17.2	13.5
99	Refusal	4	0.05	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: There was an error in the Qualtrics skip pattern so that respondents who did not answer Q84 (hh_people: number of people in household) were still asked Q85 (which of these people are currently living with you?).

hh_childund5

Survey question: Q85. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only of people with more than one person living in the household in Q84 (hh_people>1).

Q85_2. A child or children under age 5

Label: Who currently lives with you - child(ren) under age 5

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5184	67.8	71.7
1	Item selected	1138	14.9	14.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1318	17.2	13.5
99	Refusal	4	0.05	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: There was an error in the Qualtrics skip pattern so that respondents who did not answer Q84 (hh_people: number of people in household) were still asked Q85 (which of these people are currently living with you?).

hh_child5to17

Survey question: Q85. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only of people with more than one person living in the household in Q84 (hh_people>1).

Q85_3. A child or children ages 5-17

Label: Who currently lives with you - child(ren) age 5 to 17

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	4050	53.0	55.8
1	Item selected	2272	29.7	30.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1318	17.2	13.5
99	Refusal	4	0.05	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: There was an error in the Qualtrics skip pattern so that respondents who did not answer Q84 (hh_people: number of people in household) were still asked Q85 (which of these people are currently living with you?).

hh_adultchild

Survey question: Q85. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only of people with more than one person living in the household in Q84 (hh_people>1).

Q85_4. An adult child or children age 18+

Label: Who currently lives with you - adult child

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5345	69.9	73.8
1	Item selected	977	12.8	12.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1318	17.2	13.5
99	Refusal	4	0.05	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: There was an error in the Qualtrics skip pattern so that respondents who did not answer Q84 (hh_people: number of people in household) were still asked Q85 (which of these people are currently living with you?).

hh_parent

Survey question: Q85. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only of people with more than one person living in the household in Q84 (hh_people>1).

Q85_5. A parent

Label: Who currently lives with you - parent

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	4963	64.9	71.5
1	Item selected	1359	17.8	14.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1318	17.2	13.5
99	Refusal	4	0.05	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: There was an error in the Qualtrics skip pattern so that respondents who did not answer Q84 (hh_people: number of people in household) were still asked Q85 (which of these people are currently living with you?).

hh_othrel

Survey question: Q85. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only of people with more than one person living in the household in Q84 (hh_people>1).

Q85_6. Another relative

Label: Who currently lives with you - another relative

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5561	72.7	78.3
1	Item selected	761	10.0	8.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1318	17.2	13.5
99	Refusal	4	0.05	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: There was an error in the Qualtrics skip pattern so that respondents who did not answer Q84 (hh_people: number of people in household) were still asked Q85 (which of these people are currently living with you?).

hh_friend

Survey question: Q85. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only of people with more than one person living in the household in Q84 (hh_people>1).

Q85_7. A friend

Label: Who currently lives with you - friend

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6084	79.6	83.9
1	Item selected	238	3.1	2.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1318	17.2	13.5
99	Refusal	4	0.05	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: There was an error in the Qualtrics skip pattern so that respondents who did not answer Q84 (hh_people: number of people in household) were still asked Q85 (which of these people are currently living with you?).

hh_roommate

Survey question: Q85. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only of people with more than one person living in the household in Q84 (hh_people>1).

Q85_8. A roommate or tenant

Label: Who currently lives with you - roommate or tenant

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6009	78.6	83.1
1	Item selected	313	4.1	3.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1318	17.2	13.5
99	Refusal	4	0.05	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: There was an error in the Qualtrics skip pattern so that respondents who did not answer Q84 (hh_people: number of people in household) were still asked Q85 (which of these people are currently living with you?).

hh_other

Survey question: Q85. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only of people with more than one person living in the household in Q84 (hh_people>1).

Q85_9. Someone else (Please Specify)

Label: Who currently lives with you - someone else

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6305	82.5	86.3
1	Item selected	17	0.2	0.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1318	17.2	13.5
99	Refusal	4	0.05	0.1
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: There was an error in the Qualtrics skip pattern so that respondents who did not answer Q84 (hh_people: number of people in household) were still asked Q85 (which of these people are currently living with you?).

hh_flag

Label: Flag for people living with respondent

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	No flag	7573	99.1	99.2
1	Flag	71	0.9	0.8
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: hh_flag=1 if the people living with the respondent was recoded based on their text response to Q85_9 (hh_other)

military

Survey question: Q86. Have you ever served on active duty in the United States Armed Forces, either in the regular military or in a National Guard or military reserve unit?

Label: Active Duty

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never served	7087	92.7	93.6
2	Currently Active Duty	60	0.8	1.0
3	Active Duty in the past, but not now	454	5.9	5.0
4	Only on Active Duty for training	42	0.5	0.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

combat

Survey question: Q87. Did you ever serve in a combat or war zone? (Note: Persons serving in combat or war zones usually receive combat zone tax exclusion, imminent danger pay, or hostile fire pay.)

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 2, 3, or 4 on Q86 (military=2, 3, or 4).

Label: Serve in a combat or war zone

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	187	2.4	2.2
2	No	369	4.8	4.2
Missing Data				

96	Question was not asked	7088	92.7	93.6
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mil_dis

Survey question: Q88. What is your service-connected disability rating?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 2, 3, or 4 on Q86 (military=2, 3, or 4).

Label: Service-connected disability rating

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I do not have a service-connected disability rating.	253	3.3	3.2
2	0%	91	1.2	1.0
3	10%	27	0.4	0.4
4	20%	20	0.3	0.3
5	30%	19	0.2	0.2
6	40%	14	0.2	0.1
7	50%	11	0.1	0.1
8	60%	19	0.2	0.1
9	70%	16	0.2	0.1
10	80%	12	0.2	0.1
11	90%	10	0.1	0.1
12	100%	27	0.4	0.3
0.3	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	7088	92.7	93.6
99	Refusal	37	0.5	0.4
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

nativity

Survey question: Q89. Were you born in the U.S.?

Label: Nativity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	7018	91.8	77.9
2	No	609	8.0	22.0
98	Don't Know	10	0.1	0.04
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	7	0.09	0.07
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

housing_2

Survey question: Q90. Which best describes your current housing status?

Label: Housing status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I own my home.	3233	42.3	51.8
2	I rent my home. This includes rent shared with others.	2968	38.8	34.6
3	I live with family or friends without paying rent or other household expenses (e.g., utilities).	722	9.4	7.0
4	I live with family or friends without paying any rent, but I do contribute to household expenses (e.g., utilities).	530	6.9	5.2
5	I do not currently have a permanent housing situation (e.g., I live in a shelter, vehicle, on the street, in some type of makeshift tent, empty building).	126	1.6	0.8
6	Other (Please Specify)	62	0.8	0.5
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.1
	Total	7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Response set different between Wave 1 (2021) versus Wave 2 (2022).

housing_flag

Label: Housing status flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	No flag	7495	98.1	98.3
1	Flag	149	1.9	1.7
	Total	7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: housing_flag=1 if respondent's housing status was recoded based on their text response to Q90 (housing_2) item 6.

years_cty

Survey question: Q91. How long have you lived in your current county?

Label: Years in current county

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than 1 year	612	8.0	7.1

2	1 to 5 years	2114	27.7	27.1
3	6 to 10 years	1006	13.2	14.3
4	More than 10 years but less than whole life	1964	25.7	28.8
5	Whole life	1900	24.9	22.1
98	Don't Know	34	0.4	0.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	14	0.2	0.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

metstat_self

Survey question: Q92. How would you describe the community where you live?

Label: Describe your community - urban, suburban, rural

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Urban	2433	31.8	33.9
2	Suburban	3045	39.8	45.6
3	Rural	2156	28.2	20.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.1	0.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK I: POLITICS

pol_party

Survey question: Q93. Politically, do you consider yourself:

Label: Political party

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Republican	2164	28.3	28.1
2	Democrat	2689	35.2	37.0
3	Independent	2501	32.7	31.5
4	Other (please specify)	143	1.9	1.6
5	None/no party	133	1.7	1.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	14	0.2	0.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Response option 5 (none/no party) was not included as an option on the survey. The 133 respondents included in response option 5 were recoded from respondents who selected response 4 (Other) and provided a text response consistent with none/no political party.

pol_party_flag

Label: Political party flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	No flag	7509	98.2	98.4
1	Flag	135	1.8	1.6
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: pol_party_flag=1 if respondent's political party was recoded based on their text response to Q93 (pol_party) item 4. This includes the 133 respondents who were assigned to None/No Party.

pol_ideology

Survey question: Q94. Would you say your views on most matters are:

Label: Political ideology

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very liberal	882	11.5	12.1
2	Somewhat liberal	1204	15.8	17.1
3	Moderate	3567	46.7	43.8
4	Somewhat conservative	1192	15.6	16.8
5	Very conservative	792	10.4	10.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

vote_2020

Survey question: Q95. Which Presidential candidate did you vote for in the 2020 Presidential Election?

Label: Presidential vote 2020

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Joe Biden	2917	38.2	40.1
2	Donald Trump	2397	31.4	32.3
3	Some other candidate	92	1.2	1.2
4	Did not vote for President in 2020	2226	29.1	25.3
Missing Data				

99	Refusal	12	0.2	0.2
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

vote_2020_flag

Label: 2020 Presidential vote flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	No flag	7641	99.96.0	99.99
1	Flag	3	0.04	0.01
Total		7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: vote_2020_flag=1 if respondent was recoded based on their text response to Q95 (vote_2020) item 3 (some other candidate).

TECHNICAL VARIABLES

svy_year

Label: Survey Year

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
2022	2022	7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

NOTE: Please see the Methodology Report for information on which weights are appropriate for your analysis.

original_weight

Label: Qualtrics post-stratification weight based on age, sex, race/ethnicity, RUCC, education

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0.187 - 4.433	-	7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Applying this weight will make your analysis demographically representative of the U.S. population of working-age adults based on sex, age, race/ethnicity [NH white, NH black, Hispanic, NH Asian, NH American Indian, and Other/2 or more races], educational attainment,

and rural-urban continuum. Education was not incorporated into this weight for ages 18-24. The weight value for respondents ages 18-24 includes only the other four demographic measures.

final_weight

Label: Probability Sample Adjusted Weight

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
257.2756-436,722.6	-	7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Applying this weight helps to correct for the non-probability design of the NWS, as well as maximize national representativeness, based on the sampling design and weighting of the comparable National Health Interview Survey (NHIS) sample. Data from NHIS respondents ages 18-64 are used to first create a “design weight” (i.e., an estimated probability of selection for each survey respondent) and then calibrate this design weight to reflect differences in the makeup of the NWS and NHIS (see post-strata variables, below). Additional information on the creation and guidance on the use of this weight is provided in the 2022 NWS Methodology Report.

educ_grouped

Label: Education post-strata

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1-2	-	7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable identifies the educational post-strata groups – no college degree and college degree – used to define the 12 post-strata (see “stratum_ID”) incorporated in the calibration of the design weight. Additional information on the post-strata is available in the 2022 NWS Methodology Report.

age_group

Label: Age post-strata

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1-3	-	7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable identifies the age post-strata groups – 18-32; 33-47; 48-65 – used to define the 12 post-strata (see “stratum_ID”) incorporated in the calibration of the design weight. Additional information on the post-strata is available in the 2022 NWS Methodology Report.

marstat_grouped

Label: Marital status post-strata

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1-2	-	7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable identifies the marital status post-strata groups – currently married and not married – used to define the 12 post-strata (see “stratum_ID”) incorporated in the calibration of the design weight. Additional information on the post-strata is available in the 2022 NWS Methodology Report.

total_NHIS_weight

Label: NHIS survey weight total

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
6,562,005-36,001,378	-	7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable identifies the corresponding “known,” weighted population totals for each post-strata based on the NHIS data. Additional information on the post-strata is available in the 2022 Methodology Report.

stratum_ID

Label: Post-strata ID

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1-12	-	7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable identifies the 12 post-strata groups used to calibrate the survey design weight, based on combinations of the education, age, and marital status post-strata groups. Additional information on the post-strata is available in the 2022 NWS Methodology Report.

weight1-weight200

Label: N/A

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
-	-	7644	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: These 200 variables are the replicate weights used to estimate sampling variable for estimates based on the “final_weight.” The bootstrapping technique used to develop these weights, as well as guidance on their implementation, is described in the 2022 NWS Methodology Report.