



National Wellbeing Survey (NWS) 2021

(02/01/2021-03/18/2021)

CODEBOOK

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All questions about this codebook and the data should be directed to the study's Principal Investigator, Shannon Monnat (smmonnat@syr.edu). Please also contact the PI if you find any errors in the codebook or data.

NOTES: Data collection for NWS 2021 (Wave 1) occurred between 2/1/2021 and 3/18/2021.

Weighted estimates are based on 'final_weight' – a probability sample adjusted weight.

surveyID

Survey question: Respondent ID

Label: SurveyID

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	SurveyID	4014	100	100
	Total	4014	100	100

Variable Type: text

enddate

Survey question: End Date

Label: End Date

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	End Date	4014	100	100
	Total	4014	100	100

Variable Type: date

SCREENERS

age

Survey question: S3. What is your age in years?

Label: Respondent age

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
18-64	Respondent age	4014	100.0	100.0
98	Don't know	0	0	0
	Total	4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Minimum: 18. Maximum: 64. Mean: 40.4

sex

Survey question: S4. What is your sex?

Label: Respondent sex

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Male	1941	48.4	49.5

2	Female	2040	50.8	50.5
3	Non-binary	30	0.7	0.00
4	Other	3	0.07	0.00
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hispanic

Survey question: S5. Are you Hispanic or Latino/a/x?

Label: Hispanic/Latino ethnicity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	745	18.6	19.6
2	No	3245	80.8	79.8
98	Don't know	24	0.6	0.6
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_white

Survey question: S6. What is your race? Please check all that apply.

S6_1. White

Label: Race-white

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1239	30.9	35.2
1	Item selected	2775	69.1	64.8
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_black

Survey question: S6. What is your race? Please check all that apply.

S6_2. Black or African American

Label: Race-Black or African American

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3349	83.4	82.8
1	Item selected	665	16.6	17.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_aian

Survey question: S6. What is your race? Please check all that apply.

S6_3. American Indian or Alaska Native

Label: Race-American Indian or Alaska Native

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3880	96.7	96.8
1	Item selected	134	3.3	3.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_api

Survey question: S6. What is your race? Please check all that apply.

S6_4. Asian or Pacific Islander

Label: Race-Asian or Pacific Islander

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3734	93.0	90.8
1	Item selected	280	7.0	9.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_other

Survey question: S6. What is your race? Please check all that apply.

S6_5. Other

Label: Race-Other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3820	95.2	93.9
1	Item selected	194	4.8	6.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_dk

Survey question: S6. What is your race? Please check all that apply.

S6_98. Don't know

Label: Race-Don't know

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3955	98.5	97.7
1	Item selected	59	1.5	2.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

racerec

Survey question: S6. What is your race? Please check all that apply.

Label: Recoded Race/Ethnicity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Non-Hispanic White	2409	60.0	55.0
2	Non-Hispanic Black	536	13.4	14.4
3	Non-Hispanic American Indian/Alaska Native	52	1.3	1.6
4	Hispanic	748	18.6	19.6
5	Non-Hispanic Asian or Pacific Islander	238	5.9	7.6
6	Other and 2 or more races	31	0.8	1.7
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Calculated variable

state_name

Survey question: S7. In what state do you live?

Label: State name

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
Alabama	-	72	1.8	1.1
Alaska	-	11	0.3	0.2
Arizona	-	74	1.8	2.0
Arkansas	-	61	1.5	1.0
California	-	372	9.3	14.2
Colorado	-	55	1.4	1.5
Connecticut	-	55	1.4	1.7
Delaware	-	17	0.4	0.7
District of Columbia	-	11	0.3	0.3
Florida	-	266	6.6	7.5
Georgia	-	173	4.3	3.8
Hawaii	-	26	0.6	0.6
Idaho	-	29	0.7	0.4
Illinois	-	146	3.6	4.1
Indiana	-	73	1.8	2.3

Iowa	-	41	1.0	0.9
Kansas	-	38	0.9	0.7
Kentucky	-	105	2.6	1.5
Louisiana	-	56	1.4	1.3
Maine	-	16	0.4	0.3
Maryland	-	67	1.7	2.4
Massachusetts	-	52	1.3	1.2
Michigan	-	124	3.1	2.8
Minnesota	-	37	0.9	1.1
Mississippi	-	48	1.2	0.6
Missouri	-	86	2.1	1.8
Montana	-	19	0.5	0.3
Nebraska	-	32	0.8	0.5
Nevada	-	35	0.9	1.0
New Hampshire	-	13	0.3	0.5
New Jersey	-	113	2.8	3.3
New Mexico	-	24	0.6	0.6
New York	-	306	7.6	6.8
North Carolina	-	138	3.4	2.9
North Dakota	-	11	0.3	0.2
Ohio	-	144	3.6	4.0
Oklahoma	-	55	1.4	0.9
Oregon	-	44	1.1	1.2
Pennsylvania	-	144	3.6	3.5
Rhode Island	-	11	0.3	0.2
South Carolina	-	61	1.5	1.3
South Dakota	-	22	0.5	0.4
Tennessee	-	104	2.6	2.0
Texas	-	300	7.5	6.6
Utah	-	20	0.5	0.7
Vermont	-	5	0.1	0.05
Virginia	-	118	2.9	3.2
Washington	-	66	1.6	1.8
West Virginia	-	40	1.0	0.4
Wisconsin	-	63	1.6	1.9
Wyoming	-	15	0.4	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: text

Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set.

stfips

Derived item based on S7 (state_name)

Label: State FIPS

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	-	72	1.8	1.1
2	-	11	0.3	0.1
4	-	74	1.8	2.0
5	-	61	1.5	1.0
6	-	372	9.3	14.2
8	-	55	1.4	1.5
9	-	55	1.4	1.7
10	-	17	0.4	0.7
11	-	11	0.3	0.3
12	-	266	6.6	7.5
13	-	173	4.3	3.8
15	-	26	0.6	0.6
16	-	29	0.7	0.4
17	-	146	3.6	4.0
18	-	73	1.8	2.3
19	-	41	1.0	0.9
20	-	38	0.9	0.7
21	-	105	2.6	1.5
22	-	56	1.4	1.3
23	-	16	0.4	0.3
24	-	67	1.7	2.4
25	-	52	1.3	1.2
26	-	124	3.1	2.7
27	-	37	0.9	1.1
28	-	48	1.2	0.6
29	-	86	2.1	1.8
30	-	19	0.5	0.3
31	-	32	0.8	0.5
32	-	35	0.9	1.0
33	-	13	0.3	0.5
34	-	113	2.8	3.3
35	-	24	0.6	0.6
36	-	306	7.6	6.7
37	-	138	3.4	2.9
38	-	11	0.3	0.2
39	-	144	3.6	4.0
40	-	55	1.4	0.9
41	-	44	1.1	1.2
42	-	144	3.6	3.5
44	-	11	0.3	0.2
45	-	61	1.5	1.3
46	-	22	0.5	0.4
47	-	104	2.6	2.0
48	-	300	7.5	6.6

49	-	20	0.5	0.7
50	-	5	0.1	0.06
51	-	118	2.9	3.2
53	-	66	1.6	1.8
54	-	40	1.0	0.4
55	-	63	1.6	1.9
56	-	15	0.4	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set.

county_name

Survey question: S8. In what county do you live?

Label: County name

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	County name	4014	100	100
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: text

Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set.

fips

Derived item based on S8 (county_name)

Label: Full State and County FIPS code

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1001-56037	Full State and County FIPS code	4014	100	100
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set.

county_state

Derived item based on S7 (state_name) and S8 (county_name).

Label: County and State name

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	County and State name	4014	100	100
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: text

Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set.

rucc

Derived item based on fips

Label: USDA ERS Rural-Urban Continuum Code

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Counties in metro areas of 1 million population or more	1850	46.1	58.0
2	Counties in metro areas of 250,000 to 1 million population	715	17.8	21.1
3	Counties in metro areas of fewer than 250,000 population	315	7.8	8.7
4	Urban population of 20,000 or more, adjacent to a metro area	278	6.9	3.0
5	Urban population of 20,000 or more, not adjacent to a metro area	107	2.7	1.2
6	Urban population of 2,500 to 19,999, adjacent to a metro area	286	7.1	3.1
7	Urban population of 2,500 to 19,999, not adjacent to a metro area	132	3.3	1.4
8	Completely rural or less than 2,500 urban population, adjacent to a metro area	149	3.7	1.6
9	Completely rural or less than 2,500 urban population, not adjacent to a metro area	182	4.5	1.8
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK A: GLOBAL LIFE SATISFACTION and PSYCHOLOGICAL WELL-BEING DOMAINS

happy

Survey question: Q1. Taking all things together, would you say you are:

Label: Self-rated happiness

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very happy	1180	29.4	31.5
2	Rather happy	2049	51.0	51.3
3	Not very happy	672	16.7	15.0
4	Not at all happy	113	2.8	2.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

lad_now

Survey question: Q2. Please imagine a ladder with 10 steps numbered from 0 at the bottom to 10 at the top. The **top** of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the **bottom** of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time in your life?

Label: Position at this time in your life

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Bottom (0)	44	1.1	0.6
1	1	86	2.1	2.0
2	2	145	3.6	3.4
3	3	252	6.3	4.8
4	4	350	8.7	7.5
5	5	577	14.4	13.0
6	6	555	13.8	13.6
7	7	808	20.1	23.1
8	8	682	17.0	18.9
9	9	253	6.3	6.7
10	Top (10)	259	6.5	6.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

lad_fut

Survey question: Q3. Please imagine a ladder with 10 steps numbered from 0 at the bottom to 10 at the top. The **top** of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the **bottom** of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you think you will stand about five years from now?

Label: Position about 5 years from now

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Bottom (0)	26	0.6	0.6
1	1	56	1.4	1.1
2	2	78	1.9	1.9
3	3	128	3.2	3.0
4	4	165	4.1	3.0
5	5	329	8.2	6.7
6	6	346	8.6	8.0
7	7	592	14.7	14.7
8	8	863	21.5	21.7
9	9	690	17.2	20.0
10	Top (10)	737	18.4	19.4

Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

lad_rel

Survey question: Q4. Now imagine this same ladder, but **think of this ladder as representing where people stand in the United States**. At the **top** of the ladder are the people who are the best off – those who have the most money, the most education, and the most respected jobs. At the **bottom** are the people who are the worst off – those who have the least money, least education, the least respected jobs, or no job. The higher up you are on this ladder, the closer you are to people at the very top; the lower you are, the closer you are to people at the very bottom. Please identify where you think you stand at the time in your life relative to other people in the United States.

Label: Relative to other people in the U.S.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Bottom (0)	62	1.5	1.0
1	1	125	3.1	1.8
2	2	198	4.9	3.9
3	3	329	8.2	6.9
4	4	480	12.0	10.8
5	5	823	20.5	20.9
6	6	587	14.6	15.4
7	7	595	14.8	16.7
8	8	405	10.1	10.8
9	9	211	5.3	7.1
10	Top (10)	195	4.9	4.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

child_better

Survey question: Q5. In America, each generation has tried to have a better life than their parents, with a better living standard, better homes, a better education, and so on. How likely do you think it is that your child(ren) will have a better life than you? (If you do not have children, think about your hypothetical or future children).

Label: Better life for kids

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very likely	1332	33.2	33.2
2	Somewhat likely	1354	33.7	33.9

3	Neither likely nor unlikely	661	16.5	17.5
4	Somewhat unlikely	296	7.4	7.0
5	Very unlikely	186	4.6	3.8
98	Don't know	185	4.6	4.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sat1

Survey question: Q6. Now please think about your life as a whole. How satisfied are you with it? Please indicate the extent to which you agree with each of the following statements.

Q6_1. In most ways, my life is close to my ideal.

Label: Life is ideal

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	492	12.3	8.8
2	Somewhat disagree	746	18.6	17.3
3	Neither agree nor disagree	838	20.9	20.8
4	Somewhat agree	1297	32.3	36.6
5	Strongly agree	596	14.8	15.0
98	Don't Know	42	1.0	1.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sat2

Survey question: Q6. Now please think about your life as a whole. How satisfied are you with it? Please indicate the extent to which you agree with each of the following statements.

Q6_2. The conditions of my life are excellent.

Label: Conditions excellent

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	404	10.1	7.1
2	Somewhat disagree	746	18.6	16.3
3	Neither agree nor disagree	899	22.4	22.0
4	Somewhat agree	1223	30.5	34.2
5	Strongly agree	684	17.0	18.9
98	Don't Know	45	1.1	1.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	13	0.3	0.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sat3

Survey question: Q6. Now please think about your life as a whole. How satisfied are you with it?
Please indicate the extent to which you agree with each of the following statements.

Q6_3. I am satisfied with my life.

Label: Satisfied with life

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	386	9.6	7.0
2	Somewhat disagree	588	14.6	13.0
3	Neither agree nor disagree	744	18.5	18.1
4	Somewhat agree	1272	31.7	33.7
5	Strongly agree	970	24.2	26.9
98	Don't Know	51	1.3	1.1
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.07
	Total	4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sat4

Survey question: Q6. Now please think about your life as a whole. How satisfied are you with it?
Please indicate the extent to which you agree with each of the following statements.

Q6_4. So far, I have gotten the important things I want in life.

Label: Gotten the important things I want

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	341	8.5	7.3
2	Somewhat disagree	553	13.8	12.7
3	Neither agree nor disagree	797	19.9	18.9
4	Somewhat agree	1332	33.2	33.2
5	Strongly agree	939	23.4	26.5
98	Don't Know	47	1.2	1.0
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.3
	Total	4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sat5

Survey question: Q6. Now please think about your life as a whole. How satisfied are you with it? Please indicate the extent to which you agree with each of the following statements.

Q6_5. If I could live my life over, I would change almost nothing.

Label: Change nothing

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	780	19.4	17.6
2	Somewhat disagree	927	23.1	22.0
3	Neither agree nor disagree	820	20.4	21.5
4	Somewhat agree	851	21.2	22.9
5	Strongly agree	571	14.2	14.5
98	Don't Know	59	1.5	1.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hopeful

Survey question: Q6. Now please think about your life as a whole. How satisfied are you with it? Please indicate the extent to which you agree with each of the following statements.

Q6_6. I am hopeful for the future.

Label: Hopeful for future

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	190	4.7	4.8
2	Somewhat disagree	330	8.2	6.5
3	Neither agree nor disagree	660	16.4	15.1
4	Somewhat agree	1250	31.1	32.8
5	Strongly agree	1483	36.9	38.5
98	Don't Know	94	2.3	2.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.2	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

meaning

Survey question: Q6. Now please think about your life as a whole. How satisfied are you with it? Please indicate the extent to which you agree with each of the following statements.

Q6_7. I feel like my life has meaning.

Label: Life has meaning

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	232	5.8	4.6
2	Somewhat disagree	334	8.3	7.2
3	Neither agree nor disagree	733	18.3	17.2
4	Somewhat agree	1177	29.3	29.5
5	Strongly agree	1450	36.1	39.5
98	Don't Know	82	2.0	1.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.08
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

res1

Survey question: Q7. For each statement below, select the response that indicates how much you agree or disagree.

Q7_1. I tend to bounce back quickly after hard times.

Label: Bounce back quickly

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	181	4.5	3.1
2	Somewhat disagree	448	11.2	9.7
3	Neither agree nor disagree	814	20.3	21.2
4	Somewhat agree	1468	36.6	36.1
5	Strongly agree	1057	26.3	28.8
98	Don't Know	44	1.1	0.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.05	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

res2

Survey question: Q7. For each statement below, select the response that indicates how much you agree or disagree.

Q7_2. I have a hard time making it through stressful events.

Label: Hard time with stressful events

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	492	12.3	13.4
2	Somewhat disagree	995	24.8	26.6
3	Neither agree nor disagree	946	23.6	22.7
4	Somewhat agree	975	24.3	23.8
5	Strongly agree	556	13.9	12.5
98	Don't Know	44	1.1	0.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

res3

Survey question: Q7. For each statement below, select the response that indicates how much you agree or disagree.

Q7_3. It does not take me long to recover from a stressful event.

Label: Doesn't take long to recover from stressful events

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	269	6.7	5.0
2	Somewhat disagree	690	17.2	15.2
3	Neither agree nor disagree	997	24.8	25.1
4	Somewhat agree	1240	30.9	32.4
5	Strongly agree	766	19.1	21.1
98	Don't Know	44	1.1	0.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.2	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

res4

Survey question: Q7. For each statement below, select the response that indicates how much you agree or disagree.

Q7_4. It is hard for me to snap back when something bad happens.

Label: Hard to snap back when something bad happens

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	595	14.8	15.8
2	Somewhat disagree	1150	28.6	30.2
3	Neither agree nor disagree	983	24.5	25.4
4	Somewhat agree	818	20.4	18.4
5	Strongly agree	404	10.1	8.7
98	Don't Know	58	1.4	1.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

res5

Survey question: Q7. For each statement below, select the response that indicates how much you agree or disagree.

Q7_5. I usually come through difficult times with little trouble.

Label: Little trouble with difficult times

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	246	6.1	4.7
2	Somewhat disagree	666	16.6	14.0
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1160	28.9	29.9
4	Somewhat agree	1256	31.3	33.4
5	Strongly agree	622	15.5	16.7
98	Don't Know	56	1.4	1.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.2	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

res6

Survey question: Q7. For each statement below, select the response that indicates how much you agree or disagree.

Q7_6. I tend to take a long time to get over setbacks in my life.

Label: Long time to get over setbacks in life

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	591	14.7	16.2
2	Somewhat disagree	1074	26.8	28.1
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1024	25.5	25.6
4	Somewhat agree	820	20.4	19.3
5	Strongly agree	425	10.6	9.2
98	Don't Know	71	1.8	1.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	9	0.2	0.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK B: SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS and SUPPORTS

lonely1

Survey question: Q8. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described. How often do you feel...

Q8_1. You lack companionship.

Label: You lack companionship

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never	908	22.6	25.2
2	Rarely	984	24.5	25.8
3	Sometimes	1452	36.2	35.5
4	Always	572	14.3	11.3
98	Don't Know	97	2.4	2.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.02	0.06
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

lonely2

Survey question: Q8. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described. How often do you feel...

Q8_2. There is no one you can turn to.

Label: There is no one you can turn to

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never	1072	26.7	29.8
2	Rarely	1030	25.7	26.0
3	Sometimes	1289	32.1	30.1
4	Always	537	13.4	11.8
98	Don't Know	81	2.0	1.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

lonely3

Survey question: Q8. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described. How often do you feel...

Q8_3. You are an outgoing person.

Label: You are an outgoing person

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never	384	9.6	8.6
2	Rarely	736	18.3	18.4
3	Sometimes	1682	41.9	42.2
4	Always	1122	28.0	28.6
98	Don't Know	86	2.1	1.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

lonely4

Survey question: Q8. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described. How often do you feel...

Q8_4. You feel left out.

Label: You feel left out

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never	828	20.6	22.4
2	Rarely	1032	25.7	29.5
3	Sometimes	1476	36.8	34.6
4	Always	599	14.9	11.8
98	Don't Know	73	1.8	1.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.03
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

lonely5

Survey question: Q8. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described. How often do you feel...

Q8_5. You feel isolated from others.

Label: You feel isolated from others

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never	898	22.4	24.6
2	Rarely	945	23.5	26.0
3	Sometimes	1441	35.9	33.8
4	Always	638	15.9	13.5
98	Don't Know	87	2.2	1.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

lonely6

Survey question: Q8. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described. How often do you feel...

Q8_6. You find companionship when you want it.

Label: You find companionship when you want it

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never	259	6.5	5.5
2	Rarely	667	16.6	15.2
3	Sometimes	1526	38.0	37.3
4	Always	1412	35.2	38.5
98	Don't Know	146	3.6	3.3
Missing Data				

99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

loan

Survey question: Q9. Is there someone you could count on if you needed a loan for \$200?

Label: Could get loan for \$200 from someone

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2711	67.5	73.5
2	No	964	24.0	18.7
98	Don't Know	337	8.4	7.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.05	0.07
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

place_live

Survey question: Q10. Is there someone you could count on if you needed a place to live?

Label: Someone to count on if need a place to live

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2928	72.9	76.1
2	No	672	16.7	14.4
98	Don't Know	412	10.3	9.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.05	0.09
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

listen

Survey question: Q11. How much are friends or relatives willing to listen when you need to talk about your worries or problems?

Label: Friends or relatives willing to listen

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	A great deal	1575	39.2	43.1
2	Some	1248	31.1	30.7
3	A little	783	19.5	17.5
4	Not at all	290	7.2	5.4
98	Don't Know	117	2.9	3.2

Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.02	0.06
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

personal

Survey question: Q12. In the last two weeks, how many people did you talk to about anything related to your personal life? ____[NUMBER]

Label: Number of people talked to about personal life

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	None	792	19.7	19.2
2	1-2	2166	54.0	53.3
3	3-5	856	21.3	21.9
4	6-10	142	3.5	4.1
5	More than 10	57	1.4	1.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.02	0.06
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

relig_attend

Survey question: Q13. Thinking about the past year as a whole, aside from weddings and funerals, about how often did you attend religious services? (Include religious services you attended virtually/online.)

Label: Religious service attendance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	More than once a week	325	8.1	8.8
2	Once a week	657	16.4	14.2
3	Once or twice a month	490	12.2	12.6
4	A few times a year	772	19.2	20.0
5	Never	1627	40.5	40.6
98	Don't Know	142	3.5	3.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.02	0.06
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

relig_imp

Survey question: Q14. How important is religion in your life?

Label: Importance of religion

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very important	1455	36.2	34.9
2	Somewhat important	1285	32.0	32.1
3	Not too important	618	15.4	16.2
4	Not at all important	655	16.3	16.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.02	0.06
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

volunteer

Survey question: Q16. Thinking about the past year as a whole, how often did you engage in the following activities? (Include virtual/online participation):

Q16_1. Do volunteer work for an organization or association.

Label: Volunteer

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	At least once a week	304	7.6	7.8
2	About once or twice a month	363	9.0	8.5
3	Several times a year	572	14.3	15.3
4	About once or twice a year	460	11.5	12.7
5	Less than once a year/Never	1990	49.6	47.1
98	Don't Know	324	8.1	8.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.02	0.06
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

attend

Survey question: Q16. Thinking about the past year as a whole, how often did you engage in the following activities? (Include virtual/online participation):

Q16_2. Attend meetings, events, or get together of any organized group (e.g., choir, committee/board, support group, sports/exercise group, hobby group, professional society).

Label: Attend meetings, events with organized group

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
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1	At least once a week	354	8.8	8.5
2	About once or twice a month	512	12.8	14.1
3	Several times a year	580	14.4	15.1
4	About once or twice a year	442	11.0	11.5
5	Less than once a year/Never	1870	46.6	44.3
98	Don't Know	253	6.3	6.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

social

Survey question: Q16. Thinking about the past year as a whole, how often did you engage in the following activities? (Include virtual/online participation):

Q16_3. Get together socially with friends or relatives.

Label: Social gatherings

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	At least once a week	728	18.1	18.4
2	About once or twice a month	960	23.9	24.8
3	Several times a year	1028	25.6	26.0
4	About once or twice a year	591	14.7	13.9
5	Less than once a year/Never	565	14.1	13.4
98	Don't Know	137	3.4	3.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK C: HEALTH

phys_health

Survey question: Q17. In general, would you say your physical health is:

Label: Self-reported physical health

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Excellent	517	12.9	13.4
2	Very Good	1056	26.3	29.7
3	Good	1317	32.8	33.7
4	Fair	807	20.1	16.4
5	Poor	281	7.0	5.7
98	Don't Know	32	0.8	0.9

Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

high_bp

Survey question: Q18. Have you ever been told by a health care professional that you have any of the following?

Q18_1. High Blood Pressure

Label: High blood pressure

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1218	30.3	27.8
2	No	2661	66.3	68.4
98	Don't Know	131	3.3	3.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

high_chol

Survey question: Q18. Have you ever been told by a health care professional that you have any of the following?

Q18_2. High Cholesterol

Label: High cholesterol

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	971	24.2	22.5
2	No	2877	71.7	72.5
98	Don't Know	154	3.8	4.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	12	0.3	0.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

diabetes

Survey question: Q18. Have you ever been told by a health care professional that you have any of the following?

Q18_3. Diabetes

Label: Diabetes

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	549	13.7	12.4
2	No	3326	82.9	84.4
98	Don't Know	128	3.2	2.8
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	11	0.3	0.4
	Total	4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

heart

Survey question: Q18. Have you ever been told by a health care professional that you have any of the following?

Q18_4. Heart Attack, Angina or Coronary Heart Disease

Label: Heart attack, angina, coronary heart disease

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	241	6.0	4.7
2	No	3619	90.2	91.2
98	Don't Know	143	3.6	3.5
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	11	0.3	0.5
	Total	4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

overweight

Survey question: Q18. Have you ever been told by a health care professional that you have any of the following?

Q18_5. Overweight or obesity

Label: Overweight or obesity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1205	30.0	28.2
2	No	2675	66.6	68.5
98	Don't Know	122	3.0	2.9
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	12	0.3	0.5
	Total	4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

copd

Survey question: Q18. Have you ever been told by a health care professional that you have any of the following?

Q18_6. Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

Label: COPD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	237	5.9	4.4
2	No	3602	89.7	91.5
98	Don't Know	165	4.1	3.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.2	0.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ptsd

Survey question: Q18. Have you ever been told by a health care professional that you have any of the following?

Q18_7. Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)

Label: PTSD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	610	15.2	10.3
2	No	3231	80.5	85.3
98	Don't Know	163	4.1	3.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.2	0.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

tbi

Survey question: Q18. Have you ever been told by a health care professional that you have any of the following?

Q18_8. Traumatic brain injury (TBI)

Label: TBI

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	166	4.1	3.4
2	No	3697	92.1	93.2
98	Don't Know	140	3.5	2.9

Missing Data				
99	Refusal	11	0.3	0.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

depression

Survey question: Q18. Have you ever been told by a health care professional that you have any of the following?

Q18_9. Depression

Label: Depression

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1370	34.1	27.1
2	No	2477	61.7	67.8
98	Don't Know	157	3.9	4.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.2	0.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

anxiety

Survey question: Q18. Have you ever been told by a health care professional that you have any of the following?

Q18_10. Anxiety

Label: Anxiety

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1547	38.5	30.4
2	No	2295	57.2	64.8
98	Don't Know	163	4.1	4.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	9	0.2	0.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

checkup

Survey question: Q19. About how long has it been since you last visited a doctor for a routine checkup? A routine checkup is a general physical exam, not an exam for a specific injury, illness, or condition.

Label: Routine check-up

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Within the past year (anytime within the past 12 months)	2226	55.5	57.7
2	Within the past 2 years	847	21.1	20.2
3	Within the past 5 years	321	8.0	7.7
4	5 years or more	338	8.4	7.0
5	Never	134	3.3	3.2
98	Don't know	133	3.3	3.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	15	0.4	0.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

not_see_doc

Survey question: Q20. Was there a time in the past 12 months when you needed to see a doctor but could not? (Select all that apply)

Q20_1. No

Label: Could see the doctor

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1485	37.0	32.4
1	Item selected	2526	62.9	67.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.1	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This includes anyone who selected any of the Q20 options 2-6.

doc_cost

Survey question: Q20. Was there a time in the past 12 months when you needed to see a doctor but could not? (Select all that apply)

Q20_2. Yes, I could not see a doctor because of cost.

Label: Couldn't see the doctor - Cost

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3518	87.6	90.4
1	Item selected	493	12.3	9.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

doc_work

Survey question: Q20. Was there a time in the past 12 months when you needed to see a doctor but could not? (Select all that apply)

Q20_3. Yes, I could not see a doctor because of my work schedule.

Label: Couldn't see the doctor - Work schedule

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3752	93.5	94.3
1	Item selected	259	6.5	5.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.1	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

doc_trans

Survey question: Q20. Was there a time in the past 12 months when you needed to see a doctor but could not? (Select all that apply)

Q20_4. Yes, I could not see a doctor because I lacked transportation.

Label: Couldn't see the doctor - Lacked transportation

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3808	94.9	96.5
1	Item selected	203	5.1	3.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

doc_covid

Survey question: Q20. Was there a time in the past 12 months when you needed to see a doctor but could not? (Select all that apply)

Q20_5. Yes, I could not see a doctor because of COVID-19.

Label: Couldn't see the doctor - COVID-19

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3315	82.6	83.8
1	Item selected	696	17.3	16.0
Missing Data				

99	Refusal	3	0.1	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

doc_other

Survey question: Q20. Was there a time in the past 12 months when you needed to see a doctor but could not? (Select all that apply)

Q20_6. I could not see a doctor due to some other reason.

Label: Couldn't see the doctor - Other reason

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3941	98.2	98.1
1	Item selected	70	1.7	1.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

diff_walk

Survey question: Q21. Please tell us whether you have any difficulty doing each of the activities listed below. Exclude any difficulties that you believe are temporary (e.g., that you expect to last less than three months).

Q21_1. Walking several blocks

Label: Difficulty - Walking several blocks

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	No difficulty	2725	67.9	73.4
2	Some difficulty	934	23.3	19.4
3	A lot of difficulty	347	8.6	6.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

diff_run

Survey question: Q21. Please tell us whether you have any difficulty doing each of the activities listed below. Exclude any difficulties that you believe are temporary (e.g., that you expect to last less than three months).

Q21_2. Running or jogging about a mile

Label: Difficulty - Running or jogging about a mile

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	No difficulty	1450	36.1	42.4
2	Some difficulty	1459	36.3	35.6
3	A lot of difficulty	1096	27.3	21.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	9	0.2	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

diff_sit

Survey question: Q21. Please tell us whether you have any difficulty doing each of the activities listed below. Exclude any difficulties that you believe are temporary (e.g., that you expect to last less than three months).

Q21_3. Sitting for 2 hours

Label: Difficulty - Sitting for 2 hours

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	No difficulty	2759	68.7	73.3
2	Some difficulty	979	24.4	20.7
3	A lot of difficulty	267	6.7	5.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	9	0.2	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

diff_chair

Survey question: Q21. Please tell us whether you have any difficulty doing each of the activities listed below. Exclude any difficulties that you believe are temporary (e.g., that you expect to last less than three months).

Q21_4. Getting out of bed or up from a chair

Label: Difficulty - Getting out of bed or up from chair

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	No difficulty	2883	71.8	76.8
2	Some difficulty	923	23.0	18.7
3	A lot of difficulty	201	5.0	4.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.2	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

diff_stairs

Survey question: Q21. Please tell us whether you have any difficulty doing each of the activities listed below. Exclude any difficulties that you believe are temporary (e.g., that you expect to last less than three months).

Q21_5. Climbing several flights of stairs without resting

Label: Difficulty - Several flights of stairs

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	No difficulty	2245	55.9	62.6
2	Some difficulty	1218	30.3	25.6
3	A lot of difficulty	543	13.5	11.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.2	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

diff_stoop

Survey question: Q21. Please tell us whether you have any difficulty doing each of the activities listed below. Exclude any difficulties that you believe are temporary (e.g., that you expect to last less than three months).

Q21_6. Stooping, kneeling, or crouching

Label: Difficulty - Stooping, kneeling, crouching

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	No difficulty	2253	56.1	62.8
2	Some difficulty	1276	31.8	28.4
3	A lot of difficulty	475	11.8	8.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.2	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

diff_reach

Survey question: Q21. Please tell us whether you have any difficulty doing each of the activities listed below. Exclude any difficulties that you believe are temporary (e.g., that you expect to last less than three months).

Q21_7. Reaching or extending your arms above shoulder level

Label: Difficulty - Reaching or extending arms above shoulder

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	No difficulty	3034	75.6	80.1
2	Some difficulty	747	18.6	15.2
3	A lot of difficulty	224	5.6	4.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	9	0.2	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

diff_pull

Survey question: Q21. Please tell us whether you have any difficulty doing each of the activities listed below. Exclude any difficulties that you believe are temporary (e.g., that you expect to last less than three months).

Q21_8. Pulling or pushing large objects (like a living room chair)

Label: Difficulty - Pulling or pushing large objects

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	No difficulty	2588	64.5	68.9
2	Some difficulty	1105	27.5	24.2
3	A lot of difficulty	313	7.8	6.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.2	0.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

diff_lift

Survey question: Q21. Please tell us whether you have any difficulty doing each of the activities listed below. Exclude any difficulties that you believe are temporary (e.g., that you expect to last less than three months).

Q21_9. Lifting or carrying something that weighs over 10 lbs., like a heavy bag of groceries

Label: Difficulty - Lifting or carrying something that weighs over 10 lbs

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	No difficulty	2798	69.7	73.8
2	Some difficulty	923	23.0	20.2
3	A lot of difficulty	290	7.2	5.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.09
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

diff_dress

Survey question: Q21. Please tell us whether you have any difficulty doing each of the activities listed below. Exclude any difficulties that you believe are temporary (e.g., that you expect to last less than three months).

Q21_10. Dressing, including putting on shoes and socks

Label: Difficulty - Dressing

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	No difficulty	3221	80.2	83.1
2	Some difficulty	633	15.8	13.6
3	A lot of difficulty	158	3.9	3.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.05	0.09
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

diff_shower

Survey question: Q21. Please tell us whether you have any difficulty doing each of the activities listed below. Exclude any difficulties that you believe are temporary (e.g., that you expect to last less than three months).

Q21_11. Bathing or showering

Label: Difficulty - Bathing or showering

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	No difficulty	3296	82.1	85.1
2	Some difficulty	561	14.0	11.7
3	A lot of difficulty	154	3.8	3.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.09
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

diff_eat

Survey question: Q21. Please tell us whether you have any difficulty doing each of the activities listed below. Exclude any difficulties that you believe are temporary (e.g., that you expect to last less than three months).

Q21_12. Eating, such as cutting up your food

Label: Difficulty - Eating, cutting up food

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
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1	No difficulty	3512	87.5	89.4
2	Some difficulty	373	9.3	7.9
3	A lot of difficulty	125	3.1	2.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

diff_toilet

Survey question: Q21. Please tell us whether you have any difficulty doing each of the activities listed below. Exclude any difficulties that you believe are temporary (e.g., that you expect to last less than three months).

Q21_13. Using the toilet, including getting up or down

Label: Difficulty - Using toilet

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	No difficulty	3452	86.0	87.6
2	Some difficulty	441	11.0	10.0
3	A lot of difficulty	113	2.8	2.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.2	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pain_back

Survey question: Q23. During the past 3 months, did you have any of the following types of pain that lasted more than a couple of hours?

Q23_1. Neck or back pain

Label: Pain 3 months - Neck or back pain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2078	51.8	48.5
2	No	1932	48.1	51.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pain_joint

Survey question: Q23. During the **past 3 months**, did you have any of the following types of pain that lasted more than a couple of hours?

Q23_2. Pain, aching, stiffness, or swelling around a joint

Label: Pain 3 months - Pain, aching, stiffness or swelling around a joint

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1728	43.0	38.8
2	No	2281	56.8	60.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pain_headaches

Survey question: Q23. During the **past 3 months**, did you have any of the following types of pain that lasted more than a couple of hours?

Q23_3. Severe headaches or migraines

Label: Pain 3 months - Severe headaches or migraines

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1419	35.4	31.3
2	No	2593	64.6	68.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.05	0.07
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pain_24hrs

Survey question: Q24. During the **past 3 months**, have you had a problem with pain that lasted more than 24 hours?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any item on Q23 (pain_back=1 or pain_joint=1 or pain_headaches=1).

Label: Pain for more than 24 hours

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1548	38.6	33.3
2	No	1151	28.7	29.8
Missing Data				

96	Question was not asked	1308	32.6	36.4
99	Refusal	7	0.2	0.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pain_long

Survey question: Q25. For how long have you experienced this pain?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' on Q24 (pain_24hrs=1).

Label: How long have you experienced this pain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than a month	357	8.9	9.1
2	At least 1 month but less than 3 months	281	7.0	6.1
3	At least 3 months but less than 1 year	214	5.3	4.6
4	More than 1 year	631	15.7	12.2
98	Don't know	65	1.6	1.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2459	61.3	66.2
99	Refusal	7	0.2	0.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ment_health

Survey question: Q26. In general, would you say your mental health is:

Label: Self-rated mental health

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Excellent	844	21.0	22.7
2	Very Good	1099	27.4	30.3
3	Good	1097	27.3	27.1
4	Fair	702	17.5	14.7
5	Poor	268	6.7	4.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

interest

Survey question: Q27. During the past two weeks, how often have you been bothered by...

Q27_1. Having little interest or pleasure in doing thing

Label: Bothered by - Little interest and pleasure

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not at all	1433	35.7	38.7
1	Some days	1495	37.2	37.2
2	More than half the days	534	13.3	11.4
3	Nearly every day	474	11.8	10.7
98	Don't know	74	1.8	1.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

down

Survey question: Q27. During the past two weeks, how often have you been bothered by...

Q27_2. Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless

Label: Bothered by - Feeling down, depressed or hopeless

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not at all	1582	39.4	43.3
1	Some days	1348	33.6	34.2
2	More than half the days	555	13.8	11.4
3	Nearly every day	466	11.6	9.5
98	Don't know	59	1.5	1.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

nervous

Survey question: Q27. During the past two weeks, how often have you been bothered by...

Q27_3. Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge

Label: Bothered by - Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not at all	1441	35.9	38.9
1	Some days	1406	35.0	36.2

2	More than half the days	596	14.8	13.9
3	Nearly every day	510	12.7	9.6
98	Don't know	57	1.4	1.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

worry

Survey question: Q27. During the past two weeks, how often have you been bothered by...

Q27_4. Not being able to control worrying

Label: Bothered by - Not being able to control worrying

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not at all	1712	42.7	47.6
1	Some days	1121	27.9	27.4
2	More than half the days	529	13.2	11.9
3	Nearly every day	561	14.0	11.0
98	Don't know	88	2.2	2.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK D: HEALTH BEHAVIORS

sleephrs

Survey question: Q28. How many hours of actual sleep do you typically get in a 24 hour period?

Label: Typical sleep hours in 24 hour period

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0-24	Typical sleep hours in 24 hour period	3960	98.7	98.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	54	1.3	1.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Minimum: 0. Maximum: 24. Mean: 8.4

sleep1

Survey question: Q29. During the past month, how often did you have difficulty falling asleep?

Label: Difficulty falling asleep

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Every day	714	17.8	15.4
2	Multiple times per week	920	22.9	20.9
3	About once per week	614	15.3	15.9
4	Once or twice per month	799	19.9	22.3
5	Never	874	21.8	23.3
98	Don't know	90	2.2	2.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.1	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sleep2

Survey question: Q30. During the past month, how often did you wake up during sleep and have difficulty falling back asleep?

Label: Difficulty falling back to sleep

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Every day	561	14.0	12.3
2	Multiple times per week	983	24.5	22.1
3	About once per week	576	14.3	15.1
4	Once or twice per month	933	23.2	24.9
5	Never	851	21.2	23.1
98	Don't know	107	2.7	2.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.08
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sleep3

Survey question: Q31. During the past month, how often did you wake up feeling exhausted/fatigued?

Label: Wake up feeling exhausted or fatigued

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Every day	712	17.7	14.9
2	Multiple times per week	957	23.8	23.1
3	About once per week	610	15.2	15.0
4	Once or twice per month	745	18.6	20.0
5	Never	877	21.8	24.5
98	Don't know	110	2.7	2.4
Missing Data				

99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.08
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pa_vig

Survey question: Q32. During the past month, how often did you engage in:

Q32_1. Vigorous physical activity for at least 30 minutes (activity intense enough to raise your heart rate and work up a sweat, for example running or lifting heavy objects)

Label: Engage in - Vigorous physical activity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never	1228	30.6	28.6
2	Once or twice per month	908	22.6	21.4
3	About once per week	848	21.1	22.4
4	Several times a week	772	19.2	20.3
5	Everyday	252	6.3	6.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pa_mod

Survey question: Q32. During the past month, how often did you engage in:

Q32_2. Moderate physical activity for at least 30 minutes (e.g., taking a walk or using a vacuum cleaner)

Label: Engage in - Moderate physical activity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never	644	16.0	14.4
2	Once or twice per month	783	19.5	18.2
3	About once per week	928	23.1	24.2
4	Several times a week	1190	29.6	31.1
5	Everyday	466	11.6	12.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pa_strength

Survey question: Q32. During the **past month**, how often did you engage in:

Q32_3. Physical activity specifically designed to strengthen your muscles (e.g., lifting weights)

Label: Engage in - Physical activity to strengthen muscles

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never	1686	42.0	42.6
2	Once or twice per month	748	18.6	18.2
3	About once per week	662	16.5	16.1
4	Several times a week	691	17.2	17.1
5	Everyday	219	5.5	5.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.2	0.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pa_flex

Survey question: Q32. During the **past month**, how often did you engage in:

Q32_4. Physical activity designed to improve your flexibility (e.g., yoga, pilates)

Label: Engage in - Physical activity to improve flexibility

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never	1877	46.8	47.8
2	Once or twice per month	711	17.7	17.5
3	About once per week	661	16.5	16.3
4	Several times a week	563	14.0	13.4
5	Everyday	196	4.9	4.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

fast_food

Survey question: Q33. During the **past month**, how many times **per week on average** did you eat something from a fast food restaurant (e.g., McDonalds, KFC, Taco Bell, or similar place)?

Label: Fast food average

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Did not eat anything from a fast food restaurant in the past 30 days	785	19.6	19.9

2	Average of 1 or fewer times per week	1986	49.5	48.9
3	Average of 2-4 times per week	999	24.9	24.8
4	Average of 5-7 times per week	178	4.4	4.5
5	Average of more than 7 times per week	64	1.6	1.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.05	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

alcohol

Survey question: Q34. When it comes to alcohol, which of the following best describe you?

Label: Alcohol consumption

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I have never drunk alcohol or have only tried it once or twice.	953	23.7	25.1
2	I used to drink but no longer drink alcohol.	832	20.7	16.8
3	I typically drink alcohol less often than once a month.	877	21.8	20.7
4	I typically drink alcohol more than once a month but not weekly.	470	11.7	12.3
5	I typically drink alcohol 1-2 days per week.	477	11.9	14.1
6	I typically drink alcohol 3-5 days per week.	253	6.3	7.2
7	I typically drink alcohol 6-7 days per week.	147	3.7	3.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

alc_num

Survey question: Q35. During the past month, how many alcoholic beverages (such as beer, wine, malt beverage, liquor) did you consume per week on average? One drink is equivalent to 12-ounce beer, 5-ounce glass of wine, or a drink with one shot of liquor.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked any of items 3-7 on Q34 (alcohol=3, 4, 5, 6 or 7).

Label: Number of alcoholic drinks

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
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1	Did not consume any alcohol in the past month	398	9.9	9.6
2	Average of 1 or fewer drinks per week	790	19.7	20.1
3	Average of 2-4 drinks per week	544	13.6	15.3
4	Average of 5-7 drinks per week	252	6.3	6.4
5	Average of 8-15 drinks per week	128	3.2	3.9
6	Average of more than 15 drinks per week	111	2.8	2.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1785	44.5	41.9
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

smoker

Survey question: Q36. When it comes to smoking, which of the following describe you. Here we are specifically referring to smoking tobacco cigarettes.

Label: Smoking

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I have never smoked tobacco/have only tried smoking once or twice.	2063	51.4	57.8
2	I used to smoke but no longer smoke.	792	19.7	19.6
3	I smoke tobacco occasionally (e.g., some days, only when out socially, just on weekends).	353	8.8	7.3
4	I smoke tobacco regularly (e.g., daily or almost daily).	801	20.0	14.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mjsmoke_year

Survey question: Q37. Have you used any of the following substances in the past year? (Please remember that your responses are confidential and will be used only for research purposes)

Q37_1. Marijuana, smoked (do not include medical marijuana)

Label: Substances - Marijuana, smoked

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1035	25.8	21.7
2	No	2924	72.8	76.8
98	Don't know	49	1.2	1.2

Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mjed_year

Survey question: Q37. Have you used any of the following substances in the past year? (Please remember that your responses are confidential and will be used only for research purposes)

Q37_2. Marijuana, edibles or gummies (do not include medical marijuana)

Label: Substances - Marijuana, edibles or gummies

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	737	18.4	16.9
2	No	3204	79.8	81.4
98	Don't know	67	1.7	1.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

coc_year

Survey question: Q37. Have you used any of the following substances in the past year? (Please remember that your responses are confidential and will be used only for research purposes)

Q37_3. Powder cocaine

Label: Substances - Powder cocaine

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	191	4.8	4.1
2	No	3750	93.4	93.9
98	Don't know	69	1.7	1.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

crack_year

Survey question: Q37. Have you used any of the following substances in the past year? (Please remember that your responses are confidential and will be used only for research purposes)

Q37_4. Crack cocaine

Label: Substances - Crack cocaine

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	157	3.9	3.2
2	No	3783	94.2	94.8
98	Don't know	67	1.7	1.8
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	7	0.2	0.3
	Total	4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

meth_year

Survey question: Q37. Have you used any of the following substances in the past year? (Please remember that your responses are confidential and will be used only for research purposes)

Q37_5. Methamphetamine (aka: crank, speed, ice, tweek, crystal)

Label: Substances - Methamphetamine

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	265	6.6	5.1
2	No	3682	91.7	93.2
98	Don't know	62	1.5	1.5
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.3
	Total	4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

her_year

Survey question: Q37. Have you used any of the following substances in the past year? (Please remember that your responses are confidential and will be used only for research purposes)

Q37_6. Heroin

Label: Substances - Heroin

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	125	3.1	2.4
2	No	3813	95.0	95.5
98	Don't know	65	1.6	1.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	11	0.3	0.4
	Total	4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

rxopioid_year

Survey question: Q38. Have you misused any of the following prescription medications in the past year? By misused, we mean used pills that were not prescribed to you or taken them in a way that was not prescribed by a physician. This includes things like taking them more frequently than prescribed, taking them to get high, or crushing them to get the dose faster.

Q38_1. Opioids (e.g., oxycodone, hydrocodone, OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Lortab, Dilaudid, methadone)

Label: Misused Meds - Opioids

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	308	7.7	6.5
2	No	3640	90.7	91.9
98	Don't know	62	1.5	1.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

tranq_year

Survey question: Q38. Have you misused any of the following prescription medications in the past year? By misused, we mean used pills that were not prescribed to you or taken them in a way that was not prescribed by a physician. This includes things like taking them more frequently than prescribed, taking them to get high, or crushing them to get the dose faster.

Q38_2. Tranquilizers (e.g., Benzodiazepines, Xanax, Ativan, Valium, Klonopin, Clonazepam, Soma)

Label: Misused Meds - Tranquilizers

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	247	6.2	5.9
2	No	3703	92.3	92.7
98	Don't know	60	1.5	1.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sed_year

Survey question: Q38. Have you misused any of the following prescription medications in the past year? By misused, we mean used pills that were not prescribed to you or taken them in a way that was not prescribed by a physician. This includes things like taking them more frequently than prescribed, taking them to get high, or crushing them to get the dose faster.

Q38_3. Sedatives (e.g., Methaqualone, Nembutal, Pentobarbital, Phenobarbital)

Label: Misused Meds - Sedatives

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	171	4.3	4.5
2	No	3738	93.1	93.1
98	Don't know	101	2.5	2.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

stim_year

Survey question: Q38. Have you misused any of the following prescription medications in the past year? By misused, we mean used pills that were not prescribed to you or taken them in a way that was not prescribed by a physician. This includes things like taking them more frequently than prescribed, taking them to get high, or crushing them to get the dose faster.

Q38_4. Stimulants (e.g., Amphetamines, Methylphenidate, Adderall, Ritalin)

Label: Misused Meds - Stimulants

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	239	6.0	5.2
2	No	3694	92.0	92.6
98	Don't know	77	1.9	2.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK E: EMPLOYMENT

emp_full1

Survey question: Q39. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q39_1. Employed full time (at least 35 hours per week) by someone else in one job

Label: Employment - Employed full-time

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2377	59.2	50.1
1	Item selected	1634	40.7	50.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

emp_full2

Survey question: Q39. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q39_2. Employed by someone else in multiple jobs that add up to at least 35 hours of paid employment per week

Label: Employment - Employed by someone else in multiple jobs that add up to 35+

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3875	96.5	96.7
1	Item selected	136	3.4	3.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

emp_part

Survey question: Q39. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q39_3. Employed part time (less than 35 hours per week) by someone else

Label: Employment - Employed part-time

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3603	89.8	89.4
1	Item selected	408	10.2	10.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

emp_selffarm

Survey question: Q39. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q39_4. Self-employed farm operator

Label: Employment - Self-employed farm operator

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3977	99.1	98.8
1	Item selected	34	0.8	1.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

emp_self

Survey question: Q39. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q39_5. Self-employed owner of business, service, or professional practice

Label: Employment - Self-employed owner

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3801	94.7	93.8
1	Item selected	210	5.2	6.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

emp_ind

Survey question: Q39. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q39_6. Employed as independent contractor, consultant, or freelancer (e.g., gig work, ride share, food delivery)

Label: Employment - Independent contractor, consultant, or freelancer

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3907	97.3	97.0
1	Item selected	104	2.6	2.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

laidoff

Survey question: Q39. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q39_7. Temporarily laid off or on furlough

Label: Employment - Temporarily laid off or on furlough

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3920	97.7	98.1
1	Item selected	91	2.3	1.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

dis_st

Survey question: Q39. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q39_8. On short-term disability (≤ 1 year)

Label: Employment - On short-term disability

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3997	99.6	99.4
1	Item selected	14	0.3	0.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

dis_perm

Survey question: Q39. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q39_9. On long-term disability or permanently disabled (≥ 1 year)

Label: Employment - On long-term disability or permanent disability

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3697	92.1	93.8
1	Item selected	314	7.8	6.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

stud_ft

Survey question: Q39. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q39_10. Full-time student

Label: Employment - Full-time student

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3804	94.8	95.0
1	Item selected	207	5.2	4.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

stud_pt

Survey question: Q39. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q39_11. Part-time student

Label: Employment - Part-time student

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3937	98.1	98.2
1	Item selected	74	1.8	1.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

unemp_looking

Survey question: Q39. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q39_12. Unemployed but looking for work

Label: Employment - Unemployed but looking for work

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3621	90.2	92.9
1	Item selected	390	9.7	6.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

unemp_notlook

Survey question: Q39. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q39_13. Unemployed and not looking for work

Label: Employment - Unemployed and not looking for work

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3839	95.6	96.1
1	Item selected	172	4.3	3.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

retired

Survey question: Q39. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q39_14. Retired

Label: Employment - Retired

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3751	93.4	95.8
1	Item selected	260	6.5	4.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

homemaker

Survey question: Q39. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q39_15. Full-time homemaker

Label: Employment - Full-time homemaker

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3713	92.5	93.6
1	Item selected	298	7.4	6.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

emp_other

Survey question: Q39. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q39_16. Other (Please Specify)

Label: Employment - Other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3956	98.6	98.7
1	Item selected	55	1.4	1.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sat_work

Survey question: Q40. In general, how satisfied are you with your employment situation?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-8 on Q39.

Label: Employment satisfaction

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very unsatisfied	290	7.2	8.5
2	Somewhat unsatisfied	371	9.2	10.4
3	Neither satisfied nor unsatisfied	404	10.1	10.4
4	Somewhat satisfied	777	19.4	23.3
5	Very satisfied	648	16.1	18.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1523	37.9	28.8
99	Refusal	1	0.02	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_paysick

Survey question: Q41. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your job? Select all that apply.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-8 on Q39.

Q41_1. Paid sick days

Label: Benefits - Paid sick days

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
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0	Item not selected	1347	33.6	34.8
1	Item selected	1144	28.5	36.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1523	37.9	28.8
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_paidvac

Survey question: Q41. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your job? Select all that apply.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-8 on Q39.

Q41_2. Paid vacation days

Label: Benefits - Paid vacation days

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1256	31.3	32.6
1	Item selected	1235	30.8	38.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1523	37.9	28.8
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_healthins

Survey question: Q41. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your job? Select all that apply.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-8 on Q39.

Q41_3. Health plan or medical insurance

Label: Benefits - Health plan or medical insurance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1252	31.2	32.7
1	Item selected	1239	30.9	38.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1523	37.9	28.8
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_dental

Survey question: Q41. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your job? Select all that apply.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-8 on Q39.

Q41_4. Dental benefits

Label: Benefits - Dental benefits

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1541	38.4	40.2
1	Item selected	950	23.7	31.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1523	37.9	28.8
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_matern

Survey question: Q41. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your job? Select all that apply.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-8 on Q39.

Q41_5. Paid maternity or paternity leave

Label: Benefits - Paid maternity or paternity leave

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1919	47.8	52.1
1	Item selected	572	14.3	19.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1523	37.9	28.8
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_ret

Survey question: Q41. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your job? Select all that apply.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-8 on Q39.

Q41_6. A retirement plan other than social security

Label: Benefits - Retirement plan other than social security

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1628	40.6	43.2
1	Item selected	863	21.5	28.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1523	37.9	28.8
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_tuition

Survey question: Q41. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your job? Select all that apply.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-8 on Q39.

Q41_7. Tuition reimbursement for certain types of schooling

Label: Benefits - Tuition reimbursement for certain types of schooling

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2094	52.2	58.7
1	Item selected	397	9.9	12.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1523	37.9	28.8
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_childcare

Survey question: Q41. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your job? Select all that apply.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-8 on Q39.

Q41_8. Company provided or subsidized childcare

Label: Benefits - Company provided or subsidized childcare

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2333	58.1	67.3
1	Item selected	158	3.9	4.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1523	37.9	28.8
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_housing

Survey question: Q41. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your job? Select all that apply.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-8 on Q39.

Q41_9. Company provided or subsidized housing

Label: Benefits - Company provided or subsidized housing

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2378	59.2	68.5
1	Item selected	113	2.8	2.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1523	37.9	28.8
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_none

Survey question: Q41. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your job? Select all that apply.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-8 on Q39.

Q41_10. None of these

Label: Benefits - None of these

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1956	48.7	57.4
1	Item selected	535	13.3	13.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1523	37.9	28.8
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_dk

Survey question: Q41. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your job? Select all that apply.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-8 on Q39.

Q41_98. Don't know

Label: Benefits - Don't know

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2395	59.7	68.5
1	Item selected	96	2.4	2.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1523	37.9	28.8
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

work_hrs

Survey question: Q42. In a typical week, how many hours do you work in all of your jobs combined?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-6 on Q39.

Label: Work hours

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than 20 hours	271	6.8	6.5
2	20-34 hours	624	15.5	16.6
3	35-45 hours	1196	29.8	36.5
4	More than 45 hours	323	8.0	10.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1597	39.8	30.0
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.03
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

des_work_hrs

Survey question: Q43. Do you work as many hours as you would like?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-6 on Q39.

Label: Desired work hours

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1518	37.8	45.2
2	No, I would prefer to work more hours	540	13.5	13.4
3	No, I would prefer to work fewer hours	358	8.9	11.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1597	39.8	30.0
99	Refusal	1	0.02	0.02
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

wrk_sched

Survey question: Q44. In thinking about all of your jobs collectively, which of the following best describes your *typical* work schedule? **SKIP LOGIC:** Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-6 on Q39.

Label: Typical work schedule

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Regular daytime schedule	1492	37.2	44.5
2	Regular evening schedule	210	5.2	5.9
3	Regular night shift	159	4.0	4.3
4	Rotating shift (one that changes regularly from days to evenings or nights)	132	3.3	3.4
5	Split shift (one consisting of two distinct periods each day)	58	1.4	1.3
6	Variable schedule (one that changes from day to day)	171	4.3	4.9
7	I set my schedule, so I work when I want	194	4.8	5.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1597	39.8	30.0
99	Refusal	1	0.02	0.04
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_vacation

Survey question: Q45. How much choice/control do you have over the following at your current employer: **SKIP LOGIC:** Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-6 on Q39.

Q45_1. When you can take vacations or days off

Label: Job Control - Vacation/days off

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	None or little	294	7.3	6.6
2	Some	1026	25.6	28.5
3	A lot	1032	25.7	33.0
98	Don't know	64	1.6	1.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1597	39.8	30.0
99	Refusal	1	0.02	0.03
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_takeoff

Survey question: Q45. How much choice/control do you have over the following at your current employer:

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-6 on Q39.

Q45_2. When you can take off a few hours

Label: Job Control - Take off a few hours

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	None or little	354	8.8	8.9
2	Some	966	24.1	27.1
3	A lot	1001	24.9	31.4
98	Don't know	92	2.3	2.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1597	39.8	30.0
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_workday

Survey question: Q45. How much choice/control do you have over the following at your current employer:

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-6 on Q39.

Q45_3. When you begin and end each work day

Label: Job Control - When you begin and end each work day

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	None or little	741	18.5	21.1
2	Some	851	21.2	24.6
3	A lot	733	18.3	21.8
98	Don't know	89	2.2	2.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1597	39.8	30.0
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.07
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_hours

Survey question: Q45. How much choice/control do you have over the following at your current employer:

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-6 on Q39.

Q45_4. The total number of hours you work each week

Label: Job Control - Total number of hours you work each week

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	None or little	673	16.8	19.3
2	Some	883	22.0	26.0
3	A lot	787	19.6	22.9
98	Don't know	73	1.8	1.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1597	39.8	30.0
99	Refusal	1	0.02	0.03
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_days

Survey question: Q45. How much choice/control do you have over the following at your current employer:

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-6 on Q39.

Q45_5. The days you work each week

Label: Job Control - Days you work each week

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	None or little	744	18.5	21.5
2	Some	820	20.4	24.2
3	A lot	787	19.6	22.7
98	Don't know	61	1.5	1.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1597	39.8	30.0
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_decisions

Survey question: Q46. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-6 on Q39.

Q46_1. My job allows me to make a lot of decisions on my own.

Label: Job Functions - Make decision on own

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly Agree	806	20.1	23.0
2	Somewhat Agree	874	21.8	25.3
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	479	11.9	14.4
4	Somewhat Disagree	167	4.2	4.8
5	Strongly Disagree	91	2.3	2.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1597	39.8	30.0
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_freedom

Survey question: Q46. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-6 on Q39.

Q46_2. I have very little freedom to decide how to do my work.

Label: Job Functions - Very little freedom

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly Agree	198	4.9	5.0
2	Somewhat Agree	456	11.4	11.8
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	570	14.2	17.2
4	Somewhat Disagree	711	17.7	21.4
5	Strongly Disagree	482	12.0	14.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1597	39.8	30.0
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_say

Survey question: Q46. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-6 on Q39.

Q46_3. I have a lot of say about what happens at my job.

Label: Job Functions - Have a lot of say about what happens

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly Agree	540	13.5	15.4
2	Somewhat Agree	717	17.9	21.0
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	663	16.5	19.7
4	Somewhat Disagree	332	8.3	9.0
5	Strongly Disagree	165	4.1	4.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1597	39.8	30.0
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_time

Survey question: Q46. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-6 on Q39.

Q46_4. I do not have enough time to get my work done.

Label: Job Functions - Not enough time to complete work

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly Agree	195	4.9	4.9
2	Somewhat Agree	436	10.9	12.9
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	564	14.1	16.3
4	Somewhat Disagree	686	17.1	20.8
5	Strongly Disagree	534	13.3	15.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1597	39.8	30.0
99	Refusal	2	0.05	0.03
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_workload

Survey question: Q46. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-6 on Q39.

Q46_5. My workload is manageable.

Label: Job Functions - Workload is manageable

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly Agree	754	18.8	22.6
2	Somewhat Agree	885	22.0	25.9
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	488	12.2	14.2
4	Somewhat Disagree	204	5.1	5.3
5	Strongly Disagree	83	2.1	1.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1597	39.8	30.0
99	Refusal	3	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_physdem

Survey question: Q46. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-6 on Q39.

Q46_6. My job is physically demanding.

Label: Job Functions - Job is physical demanding

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly Agree	329	8.2	8.0
2	Somewhat Agree	534	13.3	15.5
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	613	15.3	17.9
4	Somewhat Disagree	498	12.4	14.5
5	Strongly Disagree	441	11.0	14.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1597	39.8	30.0
99	Refusal	2	0.05	0.02
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_mentdem

Survey question: Q46. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-6 on Q39.

Q46_7. My job is mentally demanding.

Label: Job Functions - Job is mentally demanding

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly Agree	663	16.5	18.8
2	Somewhat Agree	820	20.4	24.2
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	542	13.5	15.5
4	Somewhat Disagree	243	6.1	7.3
5	Strongly Disagree	148	3.7	4.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1597	39.8	30.0
99	Refusal	1	0.02	0.09
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_emotdem

Survey question: Q46. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-6 on Q39.

Q46_8. My job is emotionally demanding.

Label: Job Functions - Job is emotionally demanding

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly Agree	426	10.6	11.9
2	Somewhat Agree	626	15.6	18.4
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	695	17.3	19.1
4	Somewhat Disagree	431	10.7	12.9
5	Strongly Disagree	239	6.0	7.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1597	39.8	30.0
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_fulfill

Survey question: Q46. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-6 on Q39.

Q46_9. I feel fulfillment from my job.

Label: Job Functions - Feel fulfillment in job

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly Agree	610	15.2	17.6
2	Somewhat Agree	826	20.6	23.7
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	585	14.6	17.8
4	Somewhat Disagree	275	6.9	7.7
5	Strongly Disagree	118	2.9	3.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1597	39.8	30.0
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_valued

Survey question: Q46. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-6 on Q39.

Q46_10. I feel valued in the work that I do.

Label: Job Functions - Feel valued in the work I do

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly Agree	706	17.6	21.2
2	Somewhat Agree	800	19.9	23.6
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	523	13.0	14.7
4	Somewhat Disagree	241	6.0	7.0
5	Strongly Disagree	145	3.6	3.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1597	39.8	30.0
99	Refusal	2	0.05	0.03
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_invested

Survey question: Q46. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-6 on Q39.

Q46_11. I feel invested in my job.

Label: Job Functions - Feel invested in my job

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly Agree	664	16.5	19.9
2	Somewhat Agree	798	19.9	22.6
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	596	14.8	17.3
4	Somewhat Disagree	238	5.9	6.8
5	Strongly Disagree	118	2.9	3.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1597	39.8	30.0
99	Refusal	3	0.07	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

exp_jobloss

Survey question: Q47. Rate your level of agreement with the following statement. Chances are, I will lose my job in the near future.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-8 on Q39.

Label: Anticipate losing job

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	193	4.8	4.9
2	Somewhat agree	255	6.4	7.5
3	Neither agree nor disagree	509	12.7	13.6
4	Somewhat disagree	414	10.3	12.8
5	Strongly disagree	996	24.8	28.4
98	Don't know	124	3.1	3.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1523	37.9	28.8
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

exp_jobchange

Survey question: Q48. Rate your level of agreement with the following statement. Chances are, my job will change in a negative way in the near future.

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent checked 'Yes' for any of items 1-8 on Q39.

Label: Anticipate negative change in job

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	247	6.2	7.1
2	Somewhat agree	367	9.1	10.3
3	Neither agree nor disagree	622	15.5	18.1
4	Somewhat disagree	399	9.9	11.2
5	Strongly disagree	743	18.5	20.8
98	Don't know	113	2.8	3.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1523	37.9	28.8
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK F: INCOME

hhinc

Survey question: Q49. Please check the box that represents your household's total income from all sources before taxes and deductions in **2019**?

Label: Income

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than \$10,000	457	11.4	4.1
2	\$10,000-\$24,999	644	16.0	6.4
3	\$25,000-\$39,999	613	15.3	10.8
4	\$40,000-\$49,999	315	7.8	6.7
5	\$50,000-\$59,999	304	7.6	7.9
6	\$60,000-\$74,999	325	8.1	10.5
7	\$75,000-\$84,999	218	5.4	6.8
8	\$85,000-\$99,999	233	5.8	9.5
9	\$100,000-\$124,999	254	6.3	9.4
10	\$125,000-\$149,999	188	4.7	7.2
11	\$150,000-\$199,999	169	4.2	6.6
12	More than \$200,000	117	2.9	4.6
98	Don't know	163	4.1	8.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	14	0.3	0.8
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

inc_ownemp

Survey question: Q50. Please identify all sources of income for your **household** in the **past 12 months**. Select all that apply. Remember that your responses are anonymous and confidential.

Q50_1. Income from your own formal employment.

Label: Income - Own formal employment

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1944	48.4	40.6
1	Item selected	2070	51.6	59.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

inc_hhemp

Survey question: Q50. Please identify all sources of income for your **household** in the **past 12 months**. Select all that apply. Remember that your responses are anonymous and confidential.

Q50_2. Income from the formal employment of someone else in your household.

Label: Income - Formal employment of other in household

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2832	70.6	64.8
1	Item selected	1182	29.4	35.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

inc_bus

Survey question: Q50. Please identify all sources of income for your **household** in the **past 12 months**. Select all that apply. Remember that your responses are anonymous and confidential.

Q50_3. Income from a business owned by you or someone else in your household. This includes income from real estate rental.

Label: Income - Income from a business, inc. real estate rental

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3646	90.8	89.5
1	Item selected	368	9.2	10.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

inc_informal

Survey question: Q50. Please identify all sources of income for your **household** in the **past 12 months**. Select all that apply. Remember that your responses are anonymous and confidential.

Q50_4. Income from informal employment conducted by you or someone else in your household (Informal employment is any work for which you receive money, but it is usually not taxed or monitored by the government. This is sometimes referred to as “off the books”, “under the table”, or “working for cash” employment. Some common examples include: babysitting, house/pet-sitting, pet walking, selling food, clothing, crafts, or other products, landscaping, housecleaning; and handywork).

Label: Income - Informal employment by you or other in household

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3673	91.5	92.2
1	Item selected	341	8.5	7.8
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

inc_illegal

Survey question: Q50. Please identify all sources of income for your **household** in the **past 12 months**. Select all that apply. Remember that your responses are anonymous and confidential.

Q50_5. Income from illegal sources (e.g., sex trade, drug trade)

Label: Income - Illegal sources

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3966	98.8	99.2
1	Item selected	48	1.2	0.8
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

inc_childsupp

Survey question: Q50. Please identify all sources of income for your **household** in the **past 12 months**. Select all that apply. Remember that your responses are anonymous and confidential.

Q50_6. Child support

Label: Income - Child support

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3887	96.8	97.6
1	Item selected	127	3.2	2.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

inc_ui

Survey question: Q50. Please identify all sources of income for your household in the past 12 months. Select all that apply. Remember that your responses are anonymous and confidential.

Q50_7. Unemployment insurance

Label: Income - Unemployment insurance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3743	93.2	94.3
1	Item selected	271	6.8	5.7
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

inc_dis

Survey question: Q50. Please identify all sources of income for your household in the past 12 months. Select all that apply. Remember that your responses are anonymous and confidential.

Q50_8. Disability insurance

Label: Income - Disability insurance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3773	94.0	95.6
1	Item selected	241	6.0	4.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

inc_va

Survey question: Q50. Please identify all sources of income for your household in the past 12 months. Select all that apply. Remember that your responses are anonymous and confidential.

Q50_9. Veteran's administration payments

Label: Income - Veteran administration payments

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3925	97.8	98.3
1	Item selected	89	2.2	1.7
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

inc_ss

Survey question: Q50. Please identify all sources of income for your household in the past 12 months. Select all that apply. Remember that your responses are anonymous and confidential.

Q50_10. Social security

Label: Income - Social security

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3356	83.6	87.9
1	Item selected	658	16.4	12.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

inc_ret

Survey question: Q50. Please identify all sources of income for your household in the past 12 months. Select all that apply. Remember that your responses are anonymous and confidential.

Q50_11. A retirement pension from your former employer

Label: Income - Retirement pension from formal employment

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3786	94.3	94.3
1	Item selected	228	5.7	5.7
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

inc_inv

Survey question: Q50. Please identify all sources of income for your household in the past 12 months. Select all that apply. Remember that your responses are anonymous and confidential.

Q50_12. Income from interest on stocks, bonds, and other investments

Label: Income - Income from interest on stocks, bonds, investments

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3731	92.9	91.6
1	Item selected	283	7.1	8.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

inc_stim

Survey question: Q50. Please identify all sources of income for your household in the past 12 months. Select all that apply. Remember that your responses are anonymous and confidential.

Q50_13. COVID-19 stimulus check

Label: Income - COVID-19 stimulus check

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2946	73.4	74.6
1	Item selected	1068	26.6	25.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

inc_other

Survey question: Q50. Please identify all sources of income for your household in the past 12 months. Select all that apply. Remember that your responses are anonymous and confidential.

Q50_14. Other (Please specify)

Label: Income - Other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3906	97.3	98.0
1	Item selected	108	2.7	2.0
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

inc_dk

Survey question: Q50. Please identify all sources of income for your household in the past 12 months. Select all that apply. Remember that your responses are anonymous and confidential.

Q50_98. Don't Know

Label: Income - Don't know

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3704	92.3	91.6
1	Item selected	310	7.7	8.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pub_tanf

Survey question: Q51. Please identify any of the following sources of public assistance you received in the **past 12 months**.

Q51_1. Cash public assistance (e.g., Temporary Assistance for Needy Families)

Label: Public Assistance - Cash Public Assistance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3682	91.7	92.9
1	Item selected	326	8.1	6.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pub_snap

Survey question: Q51. Please identify any of the following sources of public assistance you received in the **past 12 months**.

Q51_2. Food stamps/SNAP

Label: Public Assistance - Food stamps or SNAP

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2995	74.6	83.0
1	Item selected	1013	25.2	16.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pub_wic

Survey question: Q51. Please identify any of the following sources of public assistance you received in the **past 12 months**.

Q51_3. Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)

Label: Public Assistance - WIC

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3815	95.0	95.6
1	Item selected	193	4.8	4.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pub_other

Survey question: Q51. Please identify any of the following sources of public assistance you received in the past 12 months.

Q51_4. Other (Please specify)

Label: Public Assistance - Other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3943	98.2	98.1
1	Item selected	65	1.6	1.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pub_none

Survey question: Q51. Please identify any of the following sources of public assistance you received in the past 12 months.

Q51_5. None of these

Label: Public Assistance - None of these

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1525	38.0	29.6
1	Item selected	2483	61.9	70.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pub_dk

Survey question: Q51. Please identify any of the following sources of public assistance you received in the past 12 months.

Q51_98. Don't Know

Label: Public Assistance - Don't know

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3855	96.0	95.4
1	Item selected	153	3.8	4.4

Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

health_ins

Survey question: Q52. Do you have health insurance or a health coverage plan?

Label: Health insurance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	3208	79.9	84.3
2	No	672	16.7	11.4
98	Don't Know	128	3.2	4.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

emerg_money

Survey question: Q53. How confident are you that you could come up with \$500 for an emergency expense?

Label: Emergency expense

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very confident	1619	40.3	50.3
2	Somewhat confident	1106	27.6	25.7
3	Not at all confident	1092	27.2	18.5
98	Don't Know	194	4.8	5.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

fin_want

Survey question: Q54. How well do the following statements describe your financial situation?

Q54_1. Because of my money situation, I feel like I will never have the things I want in life.

Label: Financial situation - Will never have the things I want

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very well	826	20.6	16.5

2	Somewhat	1390	34.6	32.5
3	Very little	961	23.9	26.4
4	Not at all	832	20.7	24.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

fin_gettingby

Survey question: Q54. How well do the following statements describe your financial situation?

Q54_2. I am just getting by financially.

Label: Financial situation - I am just getting by

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very well	843	21.0	17.1
2	Somewhat	1626	40.5	40.0
3	Very little	876	21.8	23.1
4	Not at all	662	16.5	19.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.2	0.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

fin_moneylast

Survey question: Q54. How well do the following statements describe your financial situation?

Q54_3. I am concerned that the money I have or will be able to save won't last.

Label: Financial situation - Money won't last

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very well	1113	27.7	22.7
2	Somewhat	1461	36.4	36.9
3	Very little	801	20.0	21.5
4	Not at all	635	15.8	18.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

fin_moneyleft

Survey question: Q54. How well do the following statements describe your financial situation?

Q54_4. I usually have money left over after paying my bills.

Label: Financial situation - Money left over after paying bills

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very well	992	24.7	28.6
2	Somewhat	1354	33.7	36.8
3	Very little	1006	25.1	22.0
4	Not at all	655	16.3	12.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.2	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

fin_control

Survey question: Q54. How well do the following statements describe your financial situation?

Q54_5. My finances control my life.

Label: Financial situation - Finances control my life

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very well	834	20.8	17.7
2	Somewhat	1441	35.9	35.2
3	Very little	946	23.6	25.7
4	Not at all	787	19.6	21.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK G: COVID-19 EXPERIENCES

cov_imp

Survey question: Q55. All things considered, what impact would you say COVID-19 has had on your life?

Label: Impact of COVID-19

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	COVID-19 had a negative impact on my life	2320	57.8	56.4

2	COVID-19 had a positive impact on my life	353	8.8	9.5
3	COVID-19 did not really affect my life one way or the other	1331	33.2	33.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.2	0.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_pos

Survey question: Q56. Which of the following experiences of COVID-19 applied to you? (Please check all that apply)

Q56_1. I received a test for coronavirus, and it came back positive.

Label: COVID-19 Experiences - Tested positive

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3642	90.7	91.2
1	Item selected	362	9.0	8.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.2	0.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_neg

Survey question: Q56. Which of the following experiences of COVID-19 applied to you? (Please check all that apply)

Q56_2. I received a test for coronavirus, but it came back negative.

Label: COVID-19 Experiences - Tested negative

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2694	67.1	65.7
1	Item selected	1310	32.6	33.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.2	0.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_symp

Survey question: Q56. Which of the following experiences of COVID-19 applied to you? (Please check all that apply)

Q56_3. I suspected I had coronavirus based on symptoms, but I never got tested.

Label: COVID-19 Experiences - Symptoms but not tested

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3646	90.8	91.5
1	Item selected	358	8.9	8.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.2	0.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_hosp

Survey question: Q56. Which of the following experiences of COVID-19 applied to you? (Please check all that apply)

Q56_4. I was hospitalized due to coronavirus.

Label: COVID-19 Experiences - Hospitalized due to coronavirus

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3944	98.3	98.3
1	Item selected	60	1.5	1.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.2	0.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_famhosp

Survey question: Q56. Which of the following experiences of COVID-19 applied to you? (Please check all that apply)

Q56_5. A close family member was hospitalized due to coronavirus.

Label: COVID-19 Experiences - Close family member hospitalized due to coronavirus

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3608	89.9	91.3
1	Item selected	396	9.9	8.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.2	0.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_hhpos

Survey question: Q56. Which of the following experiences of COVID-19 applied to you? (Please check all that apply)

Q56_6. I lived with someone who tested positive for coronavirus.

Label: COVID-19 Experiences - Lived with someone who tested positive

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3769	93.9	94.1
1	Item selected	235	5.9	5.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.2	0.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_fampos

Survey question: Q56. Which of the following experiences of COVID-19 applied to you? (Please check all that apply)

Q56_7. A close family member (other than someone I live with) tested positive for coronavirus.

Label: COVID-19 Experiences - Close family member (outside HH) tested positive

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3161	78.7	78.6
1	Item selected	843	21.0	20.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.2	0.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_frpos

Survey question: Q56. Which of the following experiences of COVID-19 applied to you? (Please check all that apply)

Q56_8. A close friend (other than someone I live with) tested positive for coronavirus.

Label: COVID-19 Experiences - Close friend (outside HH) tested positive

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3193	79.5	79.6
1	Item selected	811	20.2	19.9

Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.2	0.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_quar

Survey question: Q56. Which of the following experiences of COVID-19 applied to you? (Please check all that apply)

Q56_9. I had to quarantine due to exposure to someone who tested positive for coronavirus.

Label: COVID-19 Experiences - Quarantined due to exposure

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3581	89.2	89.7
1	Item selected	423	10.5	9.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.2	0.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_hhquar

Survey question: Q56. Which of the following experiences of COVID-19 applied to you? (Please check all that apply)

Q56_10. Someone else in my household had to quarantine due to exposure to someone who tested positive for coronavirus.

Label: COVID-19 Experiences - Someone else in HH had to quarantine due to exposure

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3672	91.5	92.0
1	Item selected	332	8.3	7.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.2	0.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_ffdied

Survey question: Q56. Which of the following experiences of COVID-19 applied to you? (Please check all that apply)

Q56_11. A family member or friend died from coronavirus.

Label: COVID-19 Experiences - Family or friend died from coronavirus

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3464	86.3	87.1
1	Item selected	540	13.5	12.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.2	0.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_none

Survey question: Q56. Which of the following experiences of COVID-19 applied to you? (Please check all that apply)

Q56_12. None of the above

Label: COVID-19 Experiences - None of the above

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2843	70.8	68.8
1	Item selected	1161	28.9	30.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.2	0.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_jobloss

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following experiences did you have **as a result of** COVID-19 related closures and/or other social distancing protocols since March 2020?

Q57_1. I lost my job.

Label: COVID-19 Closures - Lost job

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	573	14.3	11.7
2	No	2597	64.7	70.7
97	Not applicable	838	20.9	17.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_payred

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following experiences did you have as a result of COVID-19 related closures and/or other social distancing protocols since March 2020?

Q57_2. I experienced a reduction in pay.

Label: COVID-19 Closures - Pay reduction

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	818	20.4	20.0
2	No	2333	58.1	62.8
97	Not applicable	859	21.4	17.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_essential

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following experiences did you have as a result of COVID-19 related closures and/or other social distancing protocols since March 2020?

Q57_3. I was considered an “essential worker”.

Label: COVID-19 Closures - Considered essential worker

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1430	35.6	37.8
2	No	1728	43.0	45.1
97	Not applicable	852	21.2	18.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_noworkchild

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following experiences did you have as a result of COVID-19 related closures and/or other social distancing protocols since March 2020?

Q57_4. I was unable to work because my children could not attend daycare or school (check yes even if daycare or school was available but you chose not to send them).

Label: COVID-19 Closures - Unable to work due to children

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	389	9.7	8.1
2	No	2284	56.9	61.6

97	Not applicable	1336	33.3	30.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_remworkchild

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following experiences did you have as a result of COVID-19 related closures and/or other social distancing protocols since March 2020?

Q57_5. I worked remotely while taking care of my children who could not attend daycare or school (check yes even if daycare or school was available, but you chose not to send them).

Label: COVID-19 Closures - Worked remotely due to children

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	568	14.2	15.1
2	No	2075	51.7	53.4
97	Not applicable	1366	34.0	31.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_workhome

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following experiences did you have as a result of COVID-19 related closures and/or other social distancing protocols since March 2020?

Q57_6. I worked from home (check yes even if you did this only part of the time).

Label: COVID-19 Closures - Worked from home

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1275	31.8	35.9
2	No	1811	45.1	44.5
97	Not applicable	924	23.0	19.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_fewerhrs

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following experiences did you have as a result of COVID-19 related closures and/or other social distancing protocols since March 2020?

Q57_7. I worked fewer hours than normal.

Label: COVID-19 Closures - Fewer hours than normal

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1061	26.4	25.1
2	No	2036	50.7	55.6
97	Not applicable	914	22.8	19.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.1	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_morehrs

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following experiences did you have as a result of COVID-19 related closures and/or other social distancing protocols since March 2020?

Q57_8. I worked more hours than normal.

Label: COVID-19 Closures - More hours than normal

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	664	16.5	18.2
2	No	2427	60.5	63.0
97	Not applicable	919	22.9	18.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_newjob

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following experiences did you have as a result of COVID-19 related closures and/or other social distancing protocols since March 2020?

Q57_9. I got a new job.

Label: COVID-19 Closures - Got a new job

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	424	10.6	10.1
2	No	2770	69.0	72.4
97	Not applicable	811	20.2	17.0

Missing Data				
99	Refusal	9	0.2	0.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_laterentmort

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following experiences did you have as a result of COVID-19 related closures and/or other social distancing protocols since March 2020?

Q57_10. I was late paying my rent or mortgage.

Label: COVID-19 Closures - Late paying rent or mortgage

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	647	16.1	13.3
2	No	2698	67.2	71.9
97	Not applicable	663	16.5	14.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_latebills

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following experiences did you have as a result of COVID-19 related closures and/or other social distancing protocols since March 2020?

Q57_11. I was late paying other bills.

Label: COVID-19 Closures - Late paying other bills

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	947	23.6	19.4
2	No	2571	64.1	68.6
97	Not applicable	490	12.2	11.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_groc

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following experiences did you have as a result of COVID-19 related closures and/or other social distancing protocols since March 2020?

Q57_12. I could not afford groceries or other necessities.

Label: COVID-19 Closures - Could not afford groceries/necessities

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	777	19.4	14.5
2	No	2781	69.3	74.1
97	Not applicable	451	11.2	11.2
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.2
	Total	4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_evicted

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following experiences did you have as a result of COVID-19 related closures and/or other social distancing protocols since March 2020?

Q57_13. I was evicted from my apartment.

Label: COVID-19 Closures - Evicted

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	227	5.7	4.5
2	No	3088	76.9	79.1
97	Not applicable	694	17.3	16.2
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.2
	Total	4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_mortdef

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following experiences did you have as a result of COVID-19 related closures and/or other social distancing protocols since March 2020?

Q57_14. My mortgage went into default.

Label: COVID-19 Closures - Mortgage went into default

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	185	4.6	3.8
2	No	2929	73.0	77.6
97	Not applicable	895	22.3	18.4
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.2
	Total	4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_paidbillsff

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following experiences did you have as a result of COVID-19 related closures and/or other social distancing protocols since March 2020?

Q57_15. I paid the bills of a friend or family member.

Label: COVID-19 Closures - Paid bills of a friend/family member

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	644	16.0	15.6
2	No	2844	70.9	72.7
97	Not applicable	522	13.0	11.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_gotloan

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following experiences did you have as a result of COVID-19 related closures and/or other social distancing protocols since March 2020?

Q57_16. I got a loan from a friend or family member.

Label: COVID-19 Closures - Got a loan from a friend/family member

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	527	13.1	10.0
2	No	2992	74.5	77.6
97	Not applicable	489	12.2	12.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_soughtmh

Survey question: Q57. Which of the following experiences did you have as a result of COVID-19 related closures and/or other social distancing protocols since March 2020?

Q57_17. I sought treatment for anxiety or depression.

Label: COVID-19 Closures - Sought treatment for anxiety/depression

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	758	18.9	15.5
2	No	2848	71.0	74.0
97	Not applicable	404	10.1	10.3

Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_finsit

Survey question: Q58. Overall, please rate how the COVID-19 pandemic has affected the following aspects of your life:

Q58_1. Financial situation

Label: COVID-19 Impacts - Financial Situation

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Substantially improved	217	5.4	5.5
2	Somewhat improved	464	11.6	11.9
3	No change	1801	44.9	47.5
4	Somewhat worsened	906	22.6	22.2
5	Substantially worsened	493	12.3	9.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	133	3.3	3.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_relfam

Survey question: Q58. Overall, please rate how the COVID-19 pandemic has affected the following aspects of your life:

Q58_2. Relationship with immediate family (e.g., spouse/partner, parents, children)

Label: COVID-19 Impacts - Relationship with immediate family

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Substantially improved	306	7.6	8.4
2	Somewhat improved	704	17.5	18.1
3	No change	2030	50.6	51.9
4	Somewhat worsened	568	14.2	12.8
5	Substantially worsened	251	6.3	5.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	155	3.9	3.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_relfriends

Survey question: Q58. Overall, please rate how the COVID-19 pandemic has affected the following aspects of your life:

Q58_3. Relationships with friends

Label: COVID-19 Impacts - Relationships with friends

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Substantially improved	237	5.9	6.3
2	Somewhat improved	488	12.2	13.2
3	No change	2145	53.4	53.0
4	Somewhat worsened	742	18.5	18.0
5	Substantially worsened	261	6.5	6.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	141	3.5	3.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_mh

Survey question: Q58. Overall, please rate how the COVID-19 pandemic has affected the following aspects of your life:

Q58_4. Mental health

Label: COVID-19 Impacts - Mental health

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Substantially improved	198	4.9	4.6
2	Somewhat improved	350	8.7	9.4
3	No change	1826	45.5	47.9
4	Somewhat worsened	1132	28.2	27.5
5	Substantially worsened	402	10.0	8.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	106	2.6	2.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

cov_ph

Survey question: Q58. Overall, please rate how the COVID-19 pandemic has affected the following aspects of your life:

Q58_5. Physical health

Label: COVID-19 Impacts - Physical health

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Substantially improved	232	5.8	6.1
2	Somewhat improved	452	11.3	12.3
3	No change	2028	50.5	51.4
4	Somewhat worsened	908	22.6	21.5
5	Substantially worsened	289	7.2	6.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	105	2.6	2.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK H: DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

marstat

Survey question: Q59. What is your current marital/relationship status?

Label: Marital Status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Married	1761	43.9	51.8
2	Divorced	379	9.4	6.2
3	Separated	124	3.1	1.1
4	Widowed	102	2.5	1.2
5	Single, never married	1323	33.0	31.5
6	Member of an unmarried couple	323	8.0	8.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.05	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hh_adults

Survey question: Q60. How many adults (age 18 and older) live in your household?

Label: Adults in household

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	1	951	23.7	20.6
2	2	1861	46.4	49.3
3	3	632	15.7	17.0
4	4	366	9.1	8.7
5	5	107	2.7	2.3
6	6	40	1.0	0.8
7	7	16	0.4	0.2
8	8	9	0.2	0.1

9	9	5	0.1	0.1
10	10 +	14	0.3	0.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	13	0.3	0.5
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hh_flag

Survey question: Q60. How many adults (age 18 and older) live in your household?

Label: Adults in household - Flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not Flag	3938	98.1	97.8
1	Flag	76	1.9	2.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: During the first 10 days of data collection, the survey included a response option of 0 for Q60. 76 respondents chose this option before it was removed on the 10th day. The flag indicates a respondent who chose “0” but was recoded as 1.

hh_children

Survey question: Q61. How many children (under 18 years) live in your household (This includes all children, not just your biological children. Also include children who live with you part time)?

Label: Children under age 18 in household

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	0	2384	59.4	61.0
1	1	696	17.3	18.8
2	2	613	15.3	13.8
3	3	208	5.2	4.2
4	4	59	1.5	0.9
5	5 +	40	1.0	0.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	14	0.3	0.8
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

oth_children

Survey question: Q62. How many children (under 18 years) do you have who are not living with you?

Label: Children not living with you

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	0	3485	86.8	86.8
1	1	226	5.6	5.9
2	2	172	4.3	4.0
3	3	59	1.5	1.3
4	4	28	0.7	0.7
5	5 +	30	0.7	0.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	14	0.3	0.8
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

educ

Survey question: Q63. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Label: Education

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Did not complete high school	194	4.8	3.7
2	High school diploma or GED	1029	25.6	30.0
3	Attended college but did not complete a degree	851	21.2	20.0
4	Associate's degree	455	11.3	10.6
5	Bachelor's degree	948	23.6	25.0
6	Post-Bachelor's degree (e.g., Masters, Doctorate, JD)	534	13.3	11.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.1	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

military

Survey question: Q64. Have you ever served on active duty in the United States Armed Forces, either in the regular military or in a National Guard or military reserve unit?

Label: Active Duty

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
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1	Never served	3599	89.7	93.6
2	Currently Active Duty	93	2.3	1.5
3	Active Duty in the past, but not now	273	6.8	4.0
4	Only on Active Duty for training	47	1.2	0.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.05	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

active1

Survey question: Q65. When did you serve on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces? [Select all that apply]

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 2 or 3 on Q64 (military=2 or 3).

Q65_1. September 2001 or later

Label: Active Duty - Sept 2001 or later

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	189	4.7	2.9
1	Item selected	179	4.5	2.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3646	90.8	94.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

active2

Survey question: Q65. When did you serve on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces? [Select all that apply]

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 2 or 3 on Q64 (military=2 or 3).

Q65_2. August 1990 to August 2001 (includes Persian Gulf War)

Label: Active Duty - Aug 1990 - Aug 2001

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	255	6.4	3.7
1	Item selected	113	2.8	1.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3646	90.8	94.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

active3

Survey question: Q65. When did you serve on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces? [Select all that apply]

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 2 or 3 on Q64 (military=2 or 3).

Q65_3. May 1975 to July 1990

Label: Active Duty - May 1975 - July 1990

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	256	6.4	4.0
1	Item selected	112	2.8	1.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3646	90.8	94.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

active4

Survey question: Q65. When did you serve on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces? [Select all that apply]

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 2 or 3 on Q64 (military=2 or 3).

Q65_4. Vietnam era - December 1969 to April 1975

Label: Active Duty - Dec 1969 - April 1975

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	342	8.5	5.2
1	Item selected	26	0.6	0.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3646	90.8	94.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

active5

Survey question: Q65. When did you serve on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces? [Select all that apply]

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 2 or 3 on Q64 (military=2 or 3).

Q65_5. Vietnam era - August 1964 to November 1969

Label: Active Duty - Aug 1964 - Nov 1969

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	368	9.2	5.6

1	Item selected	0	0	0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3646	90.8	94.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

active6

Survey question: Q65. When did you serve on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces? [Select all that apply]

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 2 or 3 on Q64 (military=2 or 3).

Q65_6. Vietnam era - February 1961 to July 1964

Label: Active Duty - Feb 1961 - July 1964

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	368	9.2	5.6
1	Item selected	0	0	0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3646	90.8	94.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

active7

Survey question: Q65. When did you serve on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces? [Select all that apply]

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 2 or 3 on Q64 (military=2 or 3).

Q65_7. Before January 1961

Label: Active Duty - Before January 1961

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	368	9.2	5.6
1	Item selected	0	0	0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3646	90.8	94.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

combat

Survey question: Q66. Did you ever serve in a combat or war zone? [NOTE: Persons serving in combat or war zone usually receive combat zone tax exclusion, imminent danger pay, or hostile fire pay].

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 2 or 3 on Q64 (military=2 or 3).

Label: Serve in a combat or war zone

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	138	3.4	2.0
2	No	216	5.4	3.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3646	90.8	94.4
99	Refusal	14	0.3	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mil_dis

Survey question: Q67. What is your service-connected disability rating?

SKIP LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 2 or 3 on Q64 (military=2 or 3).

Label: Service-connected disability rating

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I do not have a service-connected disability rating.	109	2.7	1.6
2	0%	59	1.5	0.6
3	10%	20	0.5	0.2
4	20%	12	0.3	0.3
5	30%	14	0.3	0.4
6	40%	17	0.4	0.4
7	50%	25	0.6	0.4
8	60%	14	0.3	0.3
9	70%	16	0.4	0.3
10	80%	14	0.3	0.1
11	90%	4	0.1	0.07
12	100%	24	0.6	0.4
98	Don't Know	0	0	0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3646	90.8	94.4
99	Refusal	40	1.0	0.6
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

nativity

Survey question: Q68. Were you born in the U.S.?

Label: Nativity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	3601	89.7	75.4
2	No	390	9.7	24.0
98	Don't Know	20	0.5	0.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.1	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

language

Survey question: Q69. Do you speak a language other than English at home?

Label: Speak another language than English in home

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1132	28.2	33.3
2	No	2880	71.7	66.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.05	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

housing

Survey question: Q70. Which best describes your current housing status?

Label: Housing status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I own my home.	2081	51.8	55.2
2	I rent my home. This includes rent shared with others.	1223	30.5	29.1
3	I live with family or friends without paying rent or other household expenses (e.g., utilities).	363	9.0	8.6
4	I live with family or friends without paying any rent, but I do contribute to household expenses (e.g., utilities)	275	6.9	5.4
5	Other (Specify)	68	1.7	1.5

Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

years_cty

Survey question: Q71. How long have you lived in your current county?

Label: Years in current county

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than 1 year	266	6.6	5.8
2	1 to 5 years	897	22.3	23.6
3	6 to 10 years	525	13.1	12.8
4	More than 10 years but less than whole life	1056	26.3	28.4
5	Whole life	1241	30.9	28.3
98	Don't Know	27	0.7	0.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.05	0.1
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

metstat_self

Survey question: Q72. How would you describe the community where you live?

Label: Describe your community - urban, suburban, rural

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Urban	1199	29.9	32.7
2	Suburban	1387	34.6	41.1
3	Rural	1425	35.5	26.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK I: POLITICS

pol_party

Survey question: Q73. Politically, do you consider yourself:

Label: Political party

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Republican	1064	26.5	26.0
2	Democrat	1611	40.1	39.6
3	Independent	1203	30.0	31.1
4	Other (please specify)	128	3.2	2.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.2	0.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pol_ideology

Survey question: Q74. Would you say your views on most matters are?

Label: Political ideology

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very liberal	367	9.1	8.2
2	Somewhat liberal	487	12.1	11.9
3	Moderate	1743	43.4	43.6
4	Somewhat conservative	772	19.2	19.4
5	Very conservative	640	15.9	16.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.2
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

vote_2016

Survey question: Q75. Which Presidential candidate did you vote for in the 2016 Presidential Election?

Label: Presidential vote 2016

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Hillary Clinton	1312	32.7	32.1
2	Donald Trump	1227	30.6	30.1
3	Some other candidate (Please specify)	141	3.5	3.3
4	Did not vote for President in 2016	1327	33.1	34.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.2	0.4
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

vote_2020

Survey question: Q76. Which Presidential candidate did you vote for in the 2020 Presidential Election?

Label: Presidential vote 2020

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Joe Biden	1874	46.7	46.3
2	Donald Trump	1174	29.2	29.5
3	Some other candidate (Please specify)	77	1.9	2.1
4	Did not vote for President in 2020	883	22.0	21.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.3
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

TECHNICAL VARIABLES

svy_year

Label: Survey Year

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
2021	2021	4014	100.0	100.0
Total		4014	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

NOTE: Please see the Methodology Report for information on which weights are appropriate for your analysis.

original_weight

Label: Qualtrics post-stratification weight based on age, sex, race/ethnicity, RUCC, education

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0.069681-5.757624	-	4014	100.0	100.0

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Applying this weight will make your analysis demographically representative of the U.S. population of working-age adults based on sex, age, race/ethnicity [NH white, NH black, Hispanic, NH Asian, NH American Indian, and Other/2 or more races], educational attainment, and rural-urban continuum. Education was not incorporated into this weight for ages 18-24. The weight value for respondents ages 18-24 includes only the other four demographic measures.

final_weight

Label: Probability Sample Adjusted Weight

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
17.29771-840,206.3	-	4014	100.0	100.0

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Applying this weight helps to correct for the non-probability design of the NWS, as well as maximize national representativeness, based on the sampling design and weighting of the comparable National Health Interview Survey (NHIS) sample. Data from NHIS respondents ages 18-64 are used to first create a “design weight” (i.e., an estimated probability of selection for each survey respondent) and then calibrate this design weight to reflect differences in the makeup of the NWS and NHIS (see post-strata variables, below). Additional information on the creation and guidance on the use of this weight is provided in the 2021 NWS Methodology Report.

educ_grouped

Label: Education post-strata

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1-2	-	4014	100.0	100.0

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable identifies the educational post-strata groups – no college degree and college degree – used to define the 12 post-strata (see “stratum_ID”) incorporated in the calibration of the design weight. Additional information on the post-strata is available in the 2021 NWS Methodology Report.

age_group

Label: Age post-strata

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1-3	-	4014	100.0	100.0

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable identifies the age post-strata groups – 18-32; 33-47; 48-65 – used to define the 12 post-strata (see “stratum_ID”) incorporated in the calibration of the design weight. Additional information on the post-strata is available in the 2021 NWS Methodology Report.

marstat_grouped

Label: Marital status post-strata

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1-2	-	4014	100.0	100.0

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable identifies the marital status post-strata groups – currently married and not married – used to define the 12 post-strata (see “stratum_ID”) incorporated in the calibration of the design weight. Additional information on the post-strata is available in the 2021 NWS Methodology Report.

total_NHIS_weight

Label: NHIS survey weight total

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
6,562,005-36,001,378	-	4014	100.0	100.0

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable identifies the corresponding “known,” weighted population totals for each post-strata based on the National Health Interview Survey data. Additional information on the post-strata is available in the 2021 Methodology Report.

stratum_ID

Label: Post-strata ID

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1-12	-	4014	100.0	100.0

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable identifies the 12 post-strata groups used to calibrate the survey design weight, based on combinations of the education, age, and marital status post-strata groups. Additional information on the post-strata is available in the 2021 NWS Methodology Report.

weight1-weight200

Label: N/A

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
-	-	4014	100.0	100.0

Variable Type: numeric

Note: These 200 variables are the replicate weights used to estimate sampling variable for estimates based on the “final_weight.” The bootstrapping technique used to develop these weights, as well as guidance on their implementation, is described in the 2021 NWS Methodology Report.